Semester-VII

Quantum Computing
Code: PEC- DS701A
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Quantum Computing**	
Course Code: PEC-DS701A	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/ Unit
1	Qubit & Quantum States: The Qubit, Vector Spaces. Linear Combination Of Vectors, Uniqueness of a spanning set, basis & dimensions, inner Products, orthonormality, gram-schmidt orthogonalization, bra-ket formalism, the Cauchyschwarez and triangle Inequalities.	3	
2	Matrices & Operators: Observables, The Pauli Operators, Outer Products, The Closure Relation, Representation of operators using matrices, outer products & matrix representation, matrix representation of operators in two dimensional spaces, Pauli Matrix, Hermitian unitary and normal operator, Eigen values & Eigen Vectors, Spectral Decomposition, Trace of an operator, important properties of Trace, Expectation Value of Operator, Projection Operator, Positive Operators,	10	
3.	Commutator Algebra, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, polar decomposition &singular values, Postulates of Quantum Mechanics.	5	
4.	Tensor Products: Representing Composite States in Quantum Mechanics, Computing inner products, Tensor products of	5	
	column vectors, operators and tensor products of Matrices. Density Operator: Density Operator of Pure & Mix state, Key Properties, Characterizing Mixed State, Practical Trace & Reduce Density Operator, Density Operator & Bloch Vector.		

5.	Quantum Measurement Theory: Distinguishing Quantum states & Measures, Projective Measurements, Measurement on Composite systems, Generalized Measurements, Positive Operator- Valued Measures.	8	
6.	Recent trends in Quantum Computing Research, Quantum Computing Applications of Genetic Programming.	6	

Text book and Reference books:

Quantum Computing without Magic by Zdzislaw Meglicki
2. Quantum Computing Explained By DAVID Mc MAHON
3. Quantum Computer Science By Marco Lanzagorta, Jeffrey Uhlmann
4. An Introduction to Quantum Computing Phillip Kaye, Raymond Laflamme, Michele Mosca.

Cloud Computing
Code: PEC- DS701B
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Cloud Computing**	
Course Code: PEC- DS701B	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	**Definition of Cloud Computing and its Basics (Lectures)**. Defining a Cloud, Cloud Types – NIST model, Cloud Cube	9	
	model, Deployment models (Public , Private, Hybrid and Community Clouds), Service Platform as a Service, Software as a Service with examples of services/ service providers, models – Infrastructure as a Service, Cloud Reference model, Characteristics of Cloud Computing – a shift in paradigm Benefits and advantages of Cloud Computing, A brief introduction on Composability, Infrastructure, Platforms, Virtual Appliances, Communication Protocols, Applications, Connecting to the Cloud by Clients, IaaS – Basic concept, Workload, partitioning of virtual private server instances, Pods, aggregations, silos PaaS – Basic concept, tools and development environment with examples SaaS - Basic concept and characteristics, Open SaaS and SOA, examples of SaaS platform Identity as a Service (IDaaS) Compliance as a Service (CaaS)		

2	**Use of Platforms in Cloud Computing** Concepts of Abstraction and Virtualization Virtualization technologies : Types of virtualization (access, application, CPU, storage), Mobility patterns (P2V, V2V, V2P, P2P, D2C, C2C, C2D, D2D) Load Balancing and Virtualization: Basic Concepts, Network resources for load balancing, Advanced load balancing (including ApplicationDelivery Controller and Application Delivery Network), Mention of The Google Cloud as an example of use of load balancing Hypervisors: Virtual machine technology and types, VMware vSphere Machine Imaging (including mention of Open Virtualization Format – OVF) Porting of applications in the Cloud: The simple Cloud API and AppZero Virtual Application appliance, Concepts of Platform as a Service, Definition of services, Distinction between SaaS and PaaS (knowledge of Salesforce.com and Force.com), Application development Use of PaaS Application frameworks,	12	
	Discussion of Google Applications Portfolio – Indexed search, Dark Web, Aggregation and disintermediation, Productivity applications and service, Adwords, Google Analytics, Google Translate, a brief discussion on Google Toolkit (including introduction of Google APIs in brief), major features of Google App Engine service., Discussion of Google Applications Portfolio – Indexed search, Dark Web, Aggregation and disintermediation, Productivity applications and service, Adwords, Google Analytics, Google Translate, a brief discussion on Google Toolkit (including introduction of Google APIs in brief), major features of Google App Engine service, Windows Azure platform: Microsoft's approach, architecture, and main elements, overview of Windows Azure AppFabric, Content Delivery Network, SQL Azure, and Windows Live services,		

3	**Cloud Infrastructure**: Cloud Management: An overview of the features of network management systems and a brief introduction of related products from large cloud vendors, Monitoring of an entire cloud computing deployment stack – an overview with mention of some products, Lifecycle management of cloud services (six stages of lifecycle). Concepts of Cloud Security: Cloud security concerns, Security boundary, Security service boundary Overview of security mapping Security of data: Brokered cloud storage access, Storage location and tenancy, encryption, and auditing and compliance Identity management (awareness of Identity protocol standards)	7	
4.	**Concepts of Services and Applications :** Service Oriented Architecture: Basic concepts of message-based transactions, Protocol stack for an SOA architecture, Event-driven SOA, Enterprise Service Bus, Service catalogs, Applications in the Cloud: Concepts of cloud transactions, functionality mapping,	8	
	Application attributes, Cloud service attributes, System abstraction and Cloud Bursting, Applications and Cloud APIs Cloud-based Storage: Cloud storage definition – Manned and Unmanned Webmail Services: Cloud mail services including Google Gmail, Mail2Web, Windows Live Hotmail, Yahoo mail, concepts of Syndication services		

Text book and Reference books:

1. Cloud Computing Bible by Barrie Sosinsky, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2013
2. Mastering Cloud Computing by Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, S. Thamarai Selvi, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013
3. Cloud computing: A practical approach, Anthony T. Velte, Tata Mcgraw-Hill
4. Cloud Computing, Miller, Pearson
5. Building applications in cloud:Concept, Patterns and Projects, Moyer, Pearson
6. Cloud Computing – Second Edition by Dr. Kumar Saurabh, Wiley India

Digital Signal Processing
Code: PEC- DS701C
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Digital Signal Processing**	
Course Code: PEC-DS701C	Semester: VII	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Module 1: Discrete-time signals and systems (6 hours) Discrete time signals and systems: Sequences; representation of signals on orthogonal basis; Representation of discrete systems using difference equations, Sampling and reconstruction of signals - aliasing; Sampling theorem and Nyquist rate.	6	
2	Module 2: Z-transform (6 hours) z-Transform, Region of Convergence, Analysis of Linear Shift Invariant systems using z transform, Properties of z-transform for causal signals, Interpretation of stability in z-domain, Inverse z-transforms.	6	
3	Module 2: Discrete Fourier Transform (10 hours) Frequency Domain Analysis, Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT), Properties of DFT, Convolution of signals, Fast Fourier Transform Algorithm, Parseval's Identity, Implementation of Discrete Time Systems.	10	
4.	Module 3:Designof Digital filters (12 hours) Design of FIR Digital filters: Window method, Park-McClellan's method. Design of IIR Digital Filters: Butterworth, Chebyshev and Elliptic Approximations; Low-pass, Band-pass, Band stop and High-pass filters. Effect of finite register length in FIR filter design. Parametric and non-parametric spectral estimation. Introduction to multi-rate signal processing.	12	

	Module 4: Applications of Digital Signal Processing (6 hours) Correlation Functions and Power Spectra, Stationary Processes, Optimal filtering using ARMA Model, Linear Mean-Square Estimation, Wiener Filter.	6	

Text book and Reference books:

1. S. K. Mitra, "Digital Signal Processing: A computer based approach", McGraw Hill, 2011.
2. A.V. Oppenheim and R. W. Schafer, "Discrete Time Signal Processing", Prentice Hall, 1989.
3. J. G. Proakis and D.G. Manolakis, "Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms And Applications", Prentice Hall, 1997.
4. L. R. Rabiner and B. Gold, "Theory and Application of Digital Signal Processing", Prentice Hall, 1992.
5. J. R. Johnson, "Introduction to Digital Signal Processing", Prentice Hall, 1992.
6. D. J. DeFatta, J. G. Lucas andW. S. Hodgkiss, "Digital Signal Processing", John Wiley & Sons, 1988.

Multi-agent Intelligent Systems
Code: PEC-DS701D
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Multi-agent Intelligent Systems	
Course Code: **PEC-DS701D**	Semester: VII	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: what is an agent?: agents and objects; agents and expert systems; agents and distributed systems; typical application areas for agent systems.	3	
2	Intelligent Agents: the design of intelligent agents - reasoning agents (eg AgentO), agents as reactive systems (eg subsumption architecture); hybrid agents (eg PRS); layered agents (eg Interrap) a contemporary (Java-based) framework for programming agents (eg the Jack language, the JAM! system).	9	
3	Multi-Agent Systems: Classifying multi-agent interactions - cooperative versus non-cooperative; zero-sum and other interactions; what is cooperation? how cooperation occurs - the Prisoner's dilemma and Axelrod's experiments; Interactions between self-interested agents: auctions & voting systems: negotiation; Interactions between benevolent agents: cooperative distributed problem solving (CDPS), partial global planning; coherence and coordination; Interaction languages and protocols: speech acts, KQML/KIF, the FIPA framework.	12	
4.	Advanced topics: One issue selected from the contemporary research literature, perhaps by guest lecturer.	9	

Text book and Reference books:

1. An Introduction to Multi Agent Systems - Second Edition. Michael Wooldridge (Wiley, 2009)

2. Programming Multi-agent Systems in Agent Speak Using Jason. Rafael H. Bordini, Jomi Fred Hubner and Michael Wooldridge (Wiley, 2007)

Time Series Analysis and Forecasting
Code: PEC- DS701E
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Time Series Analysis and Forecasting	
Course Code: PEC-DS701E	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: Nil		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Different components, illustration, additive and multiplicative models, determination of trend, seasonal and cyclical fluctuations.
Time-series as discrete parameter stochastic process, auto covariance and autocorrelation functions and their properties.
Exploratory time Series analysis, tests for trend and seasonality, exponential and moving average smoothing.
Detailed study of the stationary processes: (1) moving average (MA), (2) auto regressive (AR), (3) ARMA and (4) AR integrated MA (ARIMA) models.
Box-Jenkins models, choice of AR and MA periods.
Discussion (without proof) of estimation of mean, auto covariance and autocorrelation functions under large sample theory, estimation of ARIMA model parameters.
Spectral analysis of weakly stationary process, periodogram and correlogram analyses, computations based on Fourier transform,non stationary process, introduction to forecasting.

Text Books:
1. Introduction to time series and forecasting Book by Rob J. Hyndman
2. Time series analysis, forecasting and control Book by George E.P.Box

Subject: Data Visualization	
Course Code: PEC-DS-701F	
Duration:36 Hrs.	**Semester: VII**
Teaching Scheme	**Maximum Marks:100**
Theory:3	**Examination Scheme**
Tutorial: 0	End Semester Exam:70
Practical:0	Attendance : 5
Credit:3	Continuous Assessment: 25

Aim:	
Sl. No.	
1	Ability to create visualizations from data
2	Ability to gain a better understanding of data from visualizations
3	Skill to make sense of trends in data from visualizations

Objective:	
Sl. No.	
1	To understand the need and benefits of data visualization
2	To systematically create univariate and bivariate graphs from data
3	To analyse and draw conclusions from visualizations

Pre-Requisite:	
Sl. No.	
1	Fundamentals of Python Programming

Contents		**Hrs./week**	
Chapter	**Name of the Topic**	**Hours**	**Marks**
01	**Introduction** About data visualization, The need for data visualization, Brief history of data visualization	2	2
02	**Statistical Preliminaries** Different types of data, Measures of Centrality, Measures of Dispersion, Measures of Association	4	8
03	**Univariate Visualizations** Stem-and-Leaf Plot, Pie Chart, Bar Graph, Histogram, Line Chart, Box Plot, Analysis and drawing conclusions	6	12
04	**Bivariate Visualizations** Scatter Plot, Bivariate Line Chart, Hex Plot, Analysis and drawing conclusions	4	8
04	**Python NumPy Library** NumPy and its advantages, NumPy n-dimensional array (ndarray), Creating ndarrays in NumPy, Slicing ndarrays, ndarray operations, Broadcasting	8	16
05	**Data Visualizations in Python** Plotting with matplotlib, Univariate graphs using matplotlib, Bivariate graphs using matplotlib, Plotting through pandas, Improving plot aesthetics	12	24
	Sub Total:	**36**	**70**
	Internal Assessment Examination & Preparation of Semester Examination	**4**	**30**
	Total:	**40**	**100**

List of Books:

Name of Author	**Title of the Book**	**Edition/ISSN/ISBN**	**Name of the Publisher**

Sheldon M Ross	Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists		Elsevier Academic Press
B. Lubanovic	Introducing Python		O'Reilly
Reference Books:			
Murray R. Spiegel, Larry J. Stephens	Schaum's Outlines on Statistics		McGraw-Hill
Eric Matthes	Python Crash Course		No Starch Press
Ivan Idris	Numpy Beginner's Guide		Packt Publishing

Neural Networks and Deep Learning
Code: PEC-DS702A
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Neural Networks and Deep Learning**	
Course Code: **PEC-DS702A**	Semester: VII	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	**Introduction:** Various paradigms of earning problems, Perspectives and Issues in deep learning framework, review of fundamental learning techniques.	3	
2	**Feed forward neural network:** Artificial Neural Network, activation function, multi-layer neural network.cardinality, operations, and properties of fuzzy relations.	6	
3	Training Neural Network: Risk minimization, loss function, backpropagation, regularization, model selection, and optimization.	6	
4.	**Conditional Random Fields:** Linear chain, partition function, Markov network, Belief propagation, Training CRFs, Hidden Markov Model, Entropy.	9	

5	**Deep Learning:** Deep Feed Forward network, regularizations, training deep models, dropouts, Convolutional Neural Network, Recurrent Neural Network, Deep Belief Network.	6	
6	**Deep Learning research:** Object recognition, sparse coding, computer vision, natural language	6	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Goodfellow, I., Bengio,Y., and Courville, A., Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2016.
2. Bishop, C. ,M., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
3. Yegnanarayana, B., Artificial Neural Networks PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
4. Golub, G.,H., and Van Loan,C.,F., Matrix Computations, JHU Press,2013.
5. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2004.
6. Dr. Rajiv Chopra, Deep Learning, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)

Soft Computing
Code: PEC- DS702B
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Soft Computing**	
Course Code: **PEC-(DS)702B**	Semester: VII	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Introduction to soft computing; introduction to fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic systems; introduction to biological and artificial neural network; introduction to Genetic Algorithm	8	
2	Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic systems: Classical Sets and Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy relations : Operations on Classical sets, properties of classical sets, Fuzzy set operations, properties of fuzzy sets, cardinality, operations, and properties of fuzzy relations. Membership functions : Features of membership functions, standard forms and boundaries, different fuzzification methods. Fuzzy to Crisp conversions: Lambda Cuts for fuzzy sets, fuzzy Relations, Defuzzification methods. Classical Logic and Fuzzy Logic: Classical predicate logic, Fuzzy Logic, Approximate reasoning and Fuzzy Implication Fuzzy Rule based Systems: Linguistic Hedges, Fuzzy Rule based system – Aggregation of fuzzy Rules, Fuzzy Inference System- Mamdani Fuzzy Models – Sugeno Fuzzy Models. Applications of Fuzzy Logic: How Fuzzy Logic is applied in Home Appliances, General Fuzzy Logic controllers, Basic Medical Diagnostic systems and Weather forecasting	10	

3	Neural Network Introduction to Neural Networks: Advent of Modern Neuroscience, Classical AI and Neural Networks, Biological Neurons and Artificial neural network; model of artificial neuron. Learning Methods : Hebbian, competitive, Boltzman etc., Neural Network models: Perceptron, Adaline and Madaline networks; single layer network; Back-propagation and multi layer networks. Competitive learning networks: Kohonen self organizing networks, Hebbian learning; Hopfield Networks. Neuo-Fuzzy modelling:Applications of Neural Networks: Pattern Recognition and classification	10	
4.	Genetic Algorithms: Simple GA, crossover and mutation, Multi-objective Genetic Algorithm (MOGA). Applications of Genetic Algorithm: genetic algorithms in search and optimization, GA based clustering Algorithm, Image processing and pattern Recognition	10	
5	**PSO:**Other Soft Computing techniques: Simulated Annealing, Tabu search, Ant colony optimization (ACO), Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO).	4	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Fuzzy logic with engineering applications, Timothy J. Ross, John Wiley and Sons.
2. S. Rajasekaran and G.A.V.Pai, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms", PHI
3. Principles of Soft Computing , S N Sivanandam, S. Sumathi, John Wiley & Sons
4. Genetic Algorithms in search, Optimization & Machine Learning by David E. Goldberg
5. Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft computing, Jang, Sun, Mizutani, PHI
6. Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach,1/e by Kumar Satish, TMH,
7. Genetic Algorithms in search, Optimization & Machine Learning by David E. Goldberg, Pearson/PHI
8. A beginners approach to Soft Computing, Samir Roy & Udit Chakraborty, Pearson
9. Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic: Theory and Applications, George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, Prentice Hall
10. Neural Networks: A Comprehensive Foundation (2nd Edition), Simon Haykin, Prentice Hall.

Adhoc –Sensor Network
Code:PEC- (DS)702C
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Adhoc –Sensor Network**		
Course Code: **PEC-(DS)702C**	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**	
Theory: 3 hrs		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: 4 hrs		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	**Introduction and Overview [4L]** :Overview of wireless networks, types, infrastructure-based and infrastructure-less, introduction to MANETs (Mobile Ad-hoc Networks), characteristics, reactive and proactive routing protocols with examples, introduction to sensor networks, commonalities and differences with MANETs, constraints and challenges, advantages, applications, enabling technologies for WSNs.	4	
2	**Architectures** Single-node architecture - hardware components, design constraints, energy consumption of sensor nodes , operating systems and execution environments, examples of sensor nodes,	9	
	sensor network scenarios, types of sources and sinks – single hop vs. multi hop networks, multiple sources and sinks – mobility, optimization goals and figures of merit, gateway concepts, design princip		

3	**Communication Protocols [9L]**: Physical layer and transceiver design considerations, MAC protocols for wireless sensor networks, low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts - S-MAC , the mediation device protocol, wakeup radio concepts, address and name management, assignment of MAC addresses, routing protocols-classification, gossiping, flooding, energy-efficient routing, unicast protocols, multi-path routing, data-centric routing, data aggregation, SPIN, LEACH, Directed-Diffusion, geographic routing.	9	
4.	**Infrastructure Establishment:** Topology control, flat network topologies, hierarchical networks by clustering, time synchronization, properties, protocols based on sender-receiver and receiver-receiver synchronization, LTS, TPSN, RBS, HRTS, localization and positioning, properties and approaches, single-hop localization, positioning in multi-hop environment, range based localization algorithms – location services, sensor tasking and control		
5	**Sensor Network Platforms and Tools [9L]:**Sensor node hardware, Berkeley motes, programming challenges, node-level software platforms, node-level simulators, state-centric programming, Tiny OS, nesC components, NS2 simulator, TOSSIM.		

Text book and Reference books:

1. 1.Holger Karl & Andreas Willig, “Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks”, John Wiley,2005.

2. Feng Zhao & Leonidas J. Guibas, “Wireless Sensor Networks- An Information Processing Approach", Elsevier, 2007.
3. REFERENCES
1. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, & Taieb Znati, “Wireless Sensor Networks- Technology, Protocols, and Applications”, John Wiley, 2007.
2. Anna Hac, “Wireless Sensor Network Designs”, JohnWiley, 2003.
3. Thomas Haenselmann, "Sensor Networks", available online forfree, 2008.

Information Theory and Coding
Code:PEC- (DS)702D
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Information Theory and Coding**		
Course Code: **PEC-(DS)702D**	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical:NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	**Source Coding [7L]** Uncertainty and information, average mutual information and entropy, information measures for continuous random variables, source coding theorem, Huffman codes	7	
2	**Channel Capacity And Coding [7L]** Channel models, channel capacity, channel coding, information capacity theorem, The Shannon limit	7	
3	**Linear And Block Codes For Error Correction [8L]** Matrix description of linear block codes, equivalent codes, parity check matrix, decoding of a linear block code, perfect codes, Hamming codes	8	
4.	**Cyclic Codes [7L]** Polynomials, division algorithm for polynomials, a method for generating cyclic codes, matrix description of cyclic codes, Golay codes..	7	
5	**BCH Codes [8L]** Primitive elements, minimal polynomials, generator polynomials in terms of minimal polynomials, examples of BCH codes.	8	

6	**Convolutional Codes [8L]** Tree codes, trellis codes, polynomial description of convolutional codes, distance notions for convolutional codes, the generating function, matrix representation of convolutional codes, decoding of convolutional codes, distance and performance bounds for convolutional codes, examples of convolutional codes, Turbo codes, Turbo decoding	8	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Information theory, coding and cryptography - Ranjan Bose; TMH.
2. Information and Coding - N Abramson; McGraw Hill.
3. Introduction to Information Theory - M Mansurpur; McGraw Hill.
4. Information Theory - R B Ash; Prentice Hall.
5. Error Control Coding - Shu Lin and D J Costello Jr; Prentice Hall.

Surveillance and Cyber Security
Code: PEC-(DS)702E
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Cyber Security**	
Course Code: **PEC-(DS)702E**	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Introduction to Cyber Security, Importance and challenges in Cyber Security, Cyberspace, Cyber threats, Cyberwarfare, CIA Triad, Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Security of Critical Infrastructure, Cybersecurity - Organizational Implications.	6	
2	Hackers and Cyber Crimes: Types of Hackers, Hackers and Crackers, Cyber-Attacks and Vulnerabilities, Malware threats, Sniffing, Gaining Access, Escalating Privileges, Executing Applications, Hiding Files, Covering Tracks, Worms, Trojans, Viruses, Backdoors.	7	
3	Ethical Hacking and Social Engineering: Ethical Hacking Concepts and Scopes, Threats and Attack Vectors, Information Assurance, Threat Modelling, Enterprise Information Security Architecture, Vulnerability Assessment and Penetration Testing, Types of Social Engineering, Insider Attack, Preventing Insider Threats, Social Engineering Targets and Defence Strategies.	8	

4.	Cyber Forensics and Auditing: Introduction to Cyber Forensics, Computer Equipment and associated storage media, Role of forensics Investigator, Forensics Investigation Process, Collecting Network based Evidence, Writing Computer Forensics Reports, Auditing, Plan an audit against a set of audit criteria, Information Security Management System Management. Introduction to ISO 27001:2013	10	
5	Cyber Ethics and Laws: Introduction to Cyber Laws, E-Commerce and E-Governance, Certifying Authority and Controller, Offences under IT Act, Computer Offences and its penalty under IT Act 2000, Intellectual Property Rights in Cyberspace. at Network Layer-IPSec.	5	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Cyber security , Nina Gobole & Sunit Belapune; Pub: Wiley India.
2. Information Security and Cyber Laws, Pankaj Agarwal
3. Donaldson, S., Siegel, S., Williams, C.K., Aslam, A., Enterprise Cybersecurity -How to Build a Successful Cyberdefense Program Against Advanced Threats, A-press
4. Nina Godbole, SumitBelapure, Cyber Security, Willey
5. Hacking the Hacker, Roger Grimes, Wiley
6. Cyber Law By Bare Act, Govt Of india, It Act 2000.
7. Information Security & Cyber Laws, Gupta & Gupta, Khanna Publishing House, (AICTE Recommended Textbook- 2018)

Pattern Recognition
Code: PEC-DS-702F
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Pattern Recognition**	
Course Code: **PEC-DS702F**	Semester: VII	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Basics of pattern recognition	2	
2	**Bayesian decision theory 8L** Classifiers, Discriminant functions, Decision surfaces Normal density and discriminant functions Discrete features	8	
3	**Parameter estimation methods** **6L** Maximum-Likelihood estimation Gaussian mixture models Expectation-maximization method Bayesian estimation	6	
4.	**Hidden Markov models for sequential pattern classification 8L** Discrete hidden Markov models Continuous density hidden Markov models	8	
5	**Dimension reduction methods 3L** 5.1. Fisher discriminant analysis 5.2Principal component analysis. Parzen-window method K-Nearest Neighbour method	3	
6	Non-parametric techniques for density estimation	2	
7	**Linear discriminant function based classifier 5L** Perceptron Support vector machines	5	

8	**Non-metric methods for pattern classification 4L** Non-numeric data or nominal data Decision trees	4	
9	**Unsupervised learning and clustering 2L** Criterion functions for clustering Algorithms for clustering: K-means, Hierarchical and other methods	2	

Text book and Reference books:

1. R. O. Duda, P. E. Hart and D. G. Stork: Pattern Classification, John Wiley, 2001.
2. S. Theodoridis and K. Koutroumbas, Pattern Recognition, 4th Ed., Academic Press, 2009.
3. C. M. Bishop, Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.

Operation Research
Code: OEC- CS(DS)701A
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Operation Research**	
Course Code: OEC-(DS)701A	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	**Basic LPP and Applications; Various Components of LP Problem Formulation.** Solution of Linear Programming Problems: Solution of LPP: Using Simultaneous Equationsand Graphical Method; Definitions: Feasible Solution, Basic and non- basic Variables, Basic Feasible Solution, Degenerate and Non-degenerate Solution, Convex set and explanation with examples Solution of LPP by Simplex Method; Charnes' Big- M Method; Duality Theory. Transportation Problems and Assignment Problems.	17	
2	**Network Analysis**:Shortest Path: Floyd Algorithm; Maximal Flow Problem (Ford-Fulkerson); PERT- CPM (Cost Analysis, Crashing, Resource Allocationexcluded). Inventory Control:Introduction to EOQ Models of Deterministic and Probabilistic ; Safety Stock; Buffer Stock.	9	
3	**Game Theory:** Introduction; 2-Person Zero-sum Game; SaddlePoint; Mini-Max and Maxi-Min Theorems (statement only) and problems; Games without Saddle Point; Graphical Method; Principle of Dominance	5	
4.	**Queuing Theory:** Introduction; Basic Definitions and Notations; Axiomatic Derivation of theArrival & Departure (Poisson Queue). Poisson Queue Models: (M/M/1): (∞ / FIFO) and (M/M/1: N / FIFO) and problems.	5	

Text book and Reference books:

1. H. A. Taha, "Operations Research", Pearson
2. P. M. Karak – "Linear Programming and Theory of Games", ABS Publishing House
3. Ghosh and Chakraborty, "Linear Programming and Theory of Games", Central Book Agency
4. Ravindran, Philips and Solberg - "Operations Research", WILEY INDIA

Multimedia Technology
Code: OEC- (DS)701B
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Multimedia Technology**	
Course Code: OEC-(DS)701B	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: Nil		End Semester Exam :70 Marks

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/ Unit
1	**Introduction:** Multimedia today, Impact of Multimedia, Multimedia Systems, Components and Its Applications	2	
2	**Text and Audio, Image and Video(14L)** Text: Types of Text, Ways to Present Text, Aspects of Text Design, Character, Character Set, Codes, Unicode, Encryption; Audio: Basic Sound Concepts, Types of Sound, Digitizing Sound, Computer Representation of Sound (Sampling Rate, Sampling Size, Quantization), Audio Formats, Audio tools, MIDI Image: Formats, Image Color Scheme, Image Enhancement; Video: Analogue and Digital Video, Recording Formats and Standards (JPEG, MPEG, H.261) Transmission of Video Signals, Video Capture, and	14	
	Computer based Animation.		
3.	**Synchronization, Storage models and Access Techniques:**Temporal relationships, synchronization accuracy specification factors, quality of service, Magnetic media, optical media, file systems (traditional, multimedia) Multimedia devices – Output devices, CD-ROM, DVD, Scanner, CCD	8	

4.	**Image and Video Database, Document Architecture and Content Management (17L):** Image representation, segmentation, similarity based retrieval, image retrieval by color, shape and texture; indexing- k- d trees, R-trees, quad trees; Case studies- QBIC, Virage. Video Content, querying, video segmentation, indexing, Content Design and Development, General Design Principles Hypertext: Concept, Open Document Architecture (ODA), Multimedia and Hypermedia Coding Expert Group (MHEG), Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML), Document Type Definition (DTD), Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) in Web Publishing. Case study of Applications	17	
5.	**Multimedia Applications(4L):** Interactive television, Video-on-demand, Video Conferencing, Educational Applications, Industrial Applications, Multimedia archives and digital libraries, media editors	4	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Multimedia: Computing, Communications & Applications , Pearson Ed.
2. Nalin K. Sharda , Multimedia Information System , PHI.
3. Fred Halsall , Multimedia Communications , Pearson Ed.
4. Koegel Buford , Multimedia Systems , Pearson Ed.
5. Fred Hoffstetter , Multimedia Literacy , McGraw Hill.
6. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Multimedia Fundamentals: Vol. 1- Media Coding and Content Processing , PHI.
7. J. Jeffcoate , Multimedia in Practice: Technology and Application , PHI.
8. V.K. Jain, Multimedia and Animation, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)

Soft Skill & Interpersonal Communication
Code: OEC- DS 701C
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	**Soft Skill & Interpersonal Communication**
Course Code OEC- DS 701C	Semester: VII
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

	Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: A New Approach To Learning, Planning And Goal-Setting, Human Perceptions: Understanding People, Types Of Soft Skills: Self-Management Skills, Aiming For Excellence: Developing Potential And Self- Actualization, Need Achievement And SpiritualIntelligence		5	
2	Conflict Resolution Skills: Seeking Win-Win Solution, Inter-Personal Conflicts: Two Examples, Inter-Personal Conflicts: Two Solutions, Types Of Conflicts: Becoming AConflict Resolution Expert Types Of Stress: Self-Awareness About Stress, Regulating Stress: Making The Best Out Of Stress		5	
3	Habits: Guiding Principles, Habits: IdentifyingGood And Bad Habits, Habits: Habit Cycle, Breaking Bad Habits, Using The ZeigarnikEffect For Productivity And Personal Growth,		5	
	Forming Habits Of Success			
4.	Communication: Significance Of Listening, Communication: Active Listening, Communication: Barriers To Active Listening, Telephone Communication: Basic Telephone Skills , Telephone Communication: Advanced Telephone Skills, Telephone Communication: Essential Telephone Skills		5	

5.	Technology And Communication: Technological Personality, Technology And Communication: Mobile Personality?, Topic: Technology And Communication: E-Mail Principles, Technology And Communication: How Not To Send E-Mails!, Technology And Communication: Netiquette, Technology And Communication: E-Mail Etiquette	5	
6	Communication Skills: Effective Communication, Barriers To Communication: Arising Out Of Sender/Receiver's Personality, Barriers To Communication: Interpersonal Transactions, Barriers To Communication: Miscommunication, Non-Verbal Communication: Pre-Thinking Assessment-1, Non-Verbal Communication: Pre-Thinking Assessment-2	5	
7	Nonverbal Communication: Introduction And Importance, Non-Verbal Communication: Issues And Types, Non-Verbal Communication: Basics And Universals, Non-Verbal Communication: Interpreting Non-Verbal Cues, Body Language: For Interviews, Body Language: For Group Discussions	5	
	Presentation Skills: Overcoming Fear,	5	
8	Presentation Skills: Becoming A Professional, Presentation Skills: The Role Of Body Language, Presentation Skills: Using Visuals, : Reading Skills: Effective Reading, Human Relations: Developing Trust And Integrity		

TEXT BOOKS AND REFERENCES

1. Dorch, Patricia. *What Are Soft Skills*? New York: Execu Dress Publisher, 2013.
2. Kamin, Maxine. *Soft Skills Revolution: A Guide for Connecting with Compassion for Trainers,Teams, and Leaders*. Washington, DC: Pfeiffer & Company, 2013.
3. Klaus, Peggy, Jane Rohman & Molly Hamaker. *The Hard Truth about Soft Skills*. London:HarperCollins E-books, 2007.
4. Petes S. J., Francis. *Soft Skills and Professional Communication*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw-HillEducation, 2011.
5. Stein, Steven J. & Howard E. Book. *The EQ Edge: Emotional Intelligence and Your Success*.Canada: Wiley & Sons, 2006.

Project Management and Entrepreneurship
Code: HSMC 701
Contact: 2L+1T

Name of the Course:	Project Management and Entrepreneurship	
Course Code: HSMC 701	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		**Examination Scheme**
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: 1hr		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

ENTREPRENEURSHIP

1. Introduction: Meaning and Concept of Entrepreneurship, Innovation and entrepreneurship, Contributions of entrepreneurs to the society, risk-opportunities perspective and mitigation of risks [2L]
2. Entrepreneurship – An Innovation: Challenges of Innovation, Steps of Innovation Management, Idea Management System, Divergent v/s Convergent Thinking, Qualities of a prospective Entrepreneur [2L]
3. Idea Incubation: Factors determining competitive advantage, Market segment, blue ocean strategy, Industry and Competitor Analysis (market structure, market size, growth potential), Demand-supply analysis [4L]
4. Entrepreneurial Motivation: Design Thinking - Driven Innovation, TRIZ (Theory of Inventive Problem Solving), Achievement motivation theory of entrepreneurship – Theory of McClelland, Harvesting Strategies [2L]
5. Information: Government incentives for entrepreneurship, Incubation, acceleration. Funding new ventures – bootstrapping, crowd sourcing, angel investors, Government of India's efforts at promoting entrepreneurship and innovation – SISI, KVIC, DGFT, SIDBI, Defense and Railways [4L]
6. Closing the Window: Sustaining Competitiveness, Maintaining Competitive Advantage, the Changing Role of the Entrepreneur. [2L]

7. Applications and Project Reports Preparation [4L]

8. PROJECT MANAGEMENT : Definitions of Project and Project Management, Issues and Problems in Project Management, Project Life Cycle - Initiation / Conceptualization Phase, Planning Phase, Implementation / Execution Phase, Closure / Termination Phase [4L]

9. Project Feasibility Studies – Pre-Feasibility and Feasibility Studies, Preparation of Detailed Project Report, Technical Appraisal, Economic/Commercial/Financial Appraisal including Capital Budgeting Process, Social Cost Benefit Analysis [2L]

10. Project Planning – Importance of Project Planning, Steps of Project Planning, Project Scope, Work Breakdown Structure (WBS) and Organization Breakdown Structure (OBS), Phased Project Planning [2L]

11. Project Scheduling and Costing – Gantt chart, CPM and PERT Analysis, Identification of the Critical Path and its Significance, Calculation of Floats and Slacks, Crashing, Time Cost Trade-off

Analysis, Project Cost Reduction Methods. [6L]

12. Project Monitoring and Control – Role of Project Manager, MIS in Project Monitoring, Project Audit [2L]
13. Case Studies with Hands-on Training on MS-Project [4L]

Text Books and References

1. Innovision, Chelat, Khanna Book Publishing.
2. Innovation and Entrepreneurship by Drucker, P.F.; Harper and Row
3. Business, Entrepreneurship and Management: Rao, V.S.P. ;Vikas
4. Entrepreneurship: Roy Rajeev; OUP.
5. Text Book of Project Management: Gopalkrishnan, P. and Ramamoorthy, V.E.; McMillan
6. Project Management for Engineering, Business and Technology: Nicholas, J.M., and Steyn, H.; PHI
7. Project Management: The Managerial Process: Gray, C.F., Larson, E.W. and Desai, G.V.; MGH

Project-II

Code: PROJ-CS781

Contact: 12P

Project work I

The object of Project Work I is to enable the student to take up investigative study in the broad field of Electronics & Communication Engineering, either fully theoretical/practical or involving both theoretical and practical work to be assigned by the Department on an individual basis or two/three students in a group, under the guidance of a Supervisor. This is expected to provide a good initiation for the student(s) in R&D work. The assignment to normally include:

Project Work II & Dissertation

The object of Project Work II & Dissertation is to enable the student to extend

further the investigative study taken up under EC P1, either fully theoretical/practical or involving both theoretical and practical work, under the guidance of a Supervisor from the Department alone or jointly with a Supervisor drawn from R&D laboratory/Industry. This is expected to provide a good training for the student(s) in R&D work and technical leadership. The assignment to normally include:

1. In depth study of the topic assigned in the light of the Report prepared under EC P1;
2. Review and finalization of the Approach to the Problem relating to the assigned topic;
3. Preparing an Action Plan for conducting the investigation, including team work;

4. Detailed Analysis/Modelling/Simulation/Design/Problem Solving/Experiment as needed;
5. Final development of product/process, testing, results, conclusions and future directions;
6. Preparing a paper for Conference presentation/Publication in Journals, if possible;
7. Preparing a Dissertation in the standard format for being evaluated by the Department.
8. Final Seminar Presentation before a Departmental Committee.