

**Maulana Abul Kalam Azad University of Technology, West Bengal**  
*(Formerly West Bengal University of Technology)*  
**Syllabus for B. Tech in Information Technology**  
 (Applicable from the academic session 2018-2019)

**SEMESTER – VII**

**Internet Technology**  
**Code: PEC-IT701A**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Internet Technology</b>	
Course Code: PEC-IT701A	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Introduction to Internet Technology(6L) :</b> Overview, Network of Networks, Intranet, Extranet and Internet.,World Wide Web:Domain and Sub domain, Address Resolution, DNS, Telnet, FTP, HTTP. Review of TCP/IP:Features, Segment, Three-Way Handshaking, Flow Control, Error Control, Congestion control, IP Datagram, IPv4 and IPv6. IP Subnetting and addressing :Classful and Classless Addressing, Subnetting. NAT, IP masquerading, IP tables,Internet Routing Protocol .Routing -Intra and Inter Domain Routing, Unicast and Multicast Routing, Broadcast. Electronic Mail POP3, SMTP.	6	
2	<b>HTML, Image Maps ,XML,CGI Scripts(9L):</b> Introduction, Editors, Elements, Attributes, Heading, Paragraph. Formatting, Link, Head, Table, List, Block, Layout, CSS. Form, Iframe, Colors, Color name, Color value, map, area, attributes of image area. Extensible Markup Language, Introduction, Tree, Syntax, Elements, Attributes, Validation, Viewing. XHTML in brief. Introduction, Environment Variable, GET and POST Methods	9	
3	<b>Perl, JavaScript,Java applets(10L)</b> Introduction, Variable, Condition, Loop, Array,	10	

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	Implementing data structure, Hash, String, Regular Expression, File handling, I/O handling. ,Basics, Statements, comments, variable, comparison, condition, switch, loop, break. Object – string, array, Boolean, reg-ex. Function, Errors, Validation. Definition of cookies, Create and Store a cookie with example. Container Class, Components, Applet Life Cycle, Update method; Parameter passing applet, Applications.		
4.	<b>Client-Server programming In Java Threats, Network Security techniques(4L)</b> Java Socket, Java RMI, Malicious code-viruses, Trojan horses, worms; eavesdropping, spoofing, modification, denial of service attacks. Password and Authentication; VPN, IP Security, security in electronic transaction, Secure Socket Layer (SSL), Secure Shell (SSH), Introduction, Packet filtering, Stateful, Application layer, Proxy	4	
5	<b>Internet Telephony, Multimedia Applications, Multimedia Applications(5L):</b>  Introduction, VoIP. Multimedia Applications Multimedia over IP: RSVP, RTP, RTCP and RTSP. Streaming media, Codec and Plugins, IPTV. Definition, Meta data, Web Crawler, Indexing, Page rank, overview of SEO.	5	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Web Technology: A Developer's Perspective, N.P. Gopalan and J. Akilandeswari, PHI Learning, Delhi, 2013. (Chapters 1-5,7,8,9).
2. Internetworking Technologies, An Engineering Perspective, Rahul Banerjee, PHI Learning, Delhi, 2011. (Chapters 5,6,12)

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**Quantum Computing**  
**Code: PEC-IT701B**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Quantum Computing</b>		
Course Code: PEC-IT701B	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		
<b>Objective:</b>			
1	The course will provide an insight of basic of quantum physics from a computer scientist's perspective, and how it describes reality and understand the philosophical implications of quantum computing		
<b>Pre-Requisite:</b>			
1	Linear Algebra, Theory of Computation		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Qubit & Quantum States: The Qubit, Vector Spaces. Linear Combination Of Vectors, Uniqueness of a spanning set, basis & dimensions, inner Products, orthonormality, gram-schmidt orthogonalization, bra-ket formalism, the Cauchy-Schwarz and triangle Inequalities.	3	
2	Matrices & Operators: Observables, The Pauli Operators, Outer Products, The Closure Relation, Representation of operators using matrices, outer products & matrix representation, matrix representation of operators in two dimensional spaces, Pauli Matrix, Hermitian unitary and normal operator, Eigen values & Eigen Vectors, Spectral Decomposition, Trace of an operator, important properties of Trace, Expectation Value of Operator, Projection Operator, Positive Operators,	10	
3.	Commutator Algebra, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, polar decomposition & singular values, Postulates of Quantum Mechanics.	5	
4.	Tensor Products: Representing Composite States in Quantum Mechanics, Computing inner products, Tensor products of column vectors, operators and tensor products of Matrices. Density Operator: Density Operator of Pure & Mix state, Key	5	

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	Properties, Characterizing Mixed State, Practical Trace & Reduce Density Operator, Density Operator & Bloch Vector.		
5.	Quantum Measurement Theory: Distinguishing Quantum states & Measures, Projective Measurements, Measurement on Composite systems, Generalized Measurements, Positive Operator- Valued Measures.	8	
6.	Recent trends in Quantum Computing Research, Quantum Computing Applications of Genetic Programming.	6	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Quantum Computing without Magic by Zdzislaw Meglicki
2. Quantum Computing Explained By DAVID Mc MAHON
3. Quantum Computer Science By Marco Lanzagorta, Jeffrey Uhlmann
4. An Introduction to Quantum Computing Phillip Kaye, Raymond Laflamme, Michele Mosca.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to knowledge of Vector spaces, Matrices, Quantum state, Density operator and Quantum

**Cloud Computing**

**Code:** PEC-IT701C

**Contact:** 3L

Name of the Course:	<b>Cloud Computing</b>		
Course Code: PEC-IT701C	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b><u>Definition of Cloud Computing and its Basics (Lectures )</u></b> . Defining a Cloud, Cloud Types – NIST model, Cloud Cube model, Deployment models (Public , Private, Hybrid and Community Clouds),	9	

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	<p>Service Platform as a Service, Software as a Service with examples of services/ service providers, models – Infrastructure as a Service, Cloud Reference model, Characteristics of Cloud Computing – a shift in paradigm Benefits and advantages of Cloud Computing, A brief introduction on Composability, Infrastructure, Platforms, Virtual Appliances, Communication Protocols, Applications, Connecting to the Cloud by Clients, IaaS – Basic concept, Workload, partitioning of virtual private server instances, Pods, aggregations, silos PaaS – Basic concept, tools and development environment with examples</p> <p>SaaS - Basic concept and characteristics, Open SaaS and SOA, examples of SaaS platform Identity as a Service (IDaaS) Compliance as a Service (CaaS)</p>		
2	<p><b>Use of Platforms in Cloud Computing</b></p> <p>Concepts of Abstraction and Virtualization</p> <p>Virtualization technologies : Types of virtualization (access, application, CPU, storage), Mobility patterns (P2V, V2V, V2P, P2P, D2C, C2C, C2D, D2D) Load Balancing and Virtualization: Basic Concepts, Network resources for load balancing, Advanced load balancing (including Application Delivery Controller and Application Delivery Network), Mention of The Google Cloud as an example of use of load balancing Hypervisors: Virtual machine technology and types, VMware vSphere Machine Imaging (including mention of Open Virtualization Format – OVF)</p> <p>Porting of applications in the Cloud: The simple Cloud API and AppZero Virtual Application appliance, Concepts of Platform as a Service, Definition of services, Distinction between SaaS and PaaS (knowledge of Salesforce.com and Force.com), Application development</p> <p>Use of PaaS Application frameworks, Discussion of Google Applications Portfolio – Indexed search, Dark Web, Aggregation and</p>	12	

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	<p>disintermediation, Productivity applications and service, Adwords, Google Analytics, Google Translate, a brief discussion on Google Toolkit (including introduction of Google APIs in brief), major features of Google App Engine service., Discussion of Google Applications Portfolio – Indexed search, Dark Web, Aggregation and disintermediation, Productivity applications and service, Adwords, Google Analytics, Google Translate, a brief discussion on Google Toolkit (including introduction of Google APIs in brief), major features of Google App Engine service, Windows Azure platform: Microsoft’s approach, architecture, and main elements, overview of Windows Azure AppFabric, Content Delivery Network, SQL Azure, and Windows Live services,</p>		
3	<p><b><u>Cloud Infrastructure:</u></b>  <b>Cloud Management:</b>                  An overview of the features of network management systems and a brief introduction of related products from large cloud vendors, Monitoring of an entire cloud computing deployment stack – an overview with mention of some products, Lifecycle management of cloud services (six stages of lifecycle).  <b>Concepts of Cloud Security:</b>                  Cloud security concerns, Security boundary, Security service boundary Overview of security mapping Security of data: Brokered cloud storage access, Storage location and tenancy, encryption, and auditing and compliance                  Identity management (awareness of Identity protocol standards)</p>	7	
4.	<p><b><u>Concepts of Services and Applications :</u></b></p> <p>Service Oriented Architecture: Basic concepts of message-based transactions, Protocol stack for an SOA architecture, Event-driven SOA, Enterprise Service Bus, Service catalogs,                  Applications in the Cloud: Concepts of cloud transactions, functionality mapping, Application attributes, Cloud service</p>	8	

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	attributes, System abstraction and Cloud Bursting, Applications and Cloud APIs Cloud-based Storage: Cloud storage definition – Manned and Unmanned Webmail Services: Cloud mail services including Google Gmail, Mail2Web, Windows Live Hotmail, Yahoo mail, concepts of Syndication services		
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**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Cloud Computing Bible by Barrie Sosinsky, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2013
2. Mastering Cloud Computing by Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, S. Thamarai Selvi, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013
3. Cloud computing: A practical approach, Anthony T. Velte, Tata Mcgraw-Hill
4. Cloud Computing, Miller, Pearson
5. Building applications in cloud: Concept, Patterns and Projects, Moyer, Pearson
6. Cloud Computing – Second Edition by Dr. Kumar Saurabh, Wiley India

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**Machine Learning**  
**Code: PEC-IT701D**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Machine Learning	
Course Code: PEC IT-701D	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
	Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: Nil	End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3	

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<b>COURSE OBJECTIVE</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> To learn the concept of how to learn patterns and concepts from data without being explicitly programmed		
<input type="checkbox"/> To design and analyse various machine learning algorithms and techniques with a modern outlook focusing on recent advances.		
<input type="checkbox"/> Explore supervised and unsupervised learning paradigms of machine learning.		
<input type="checkbox"/> To explore Deep learning technique and various feature extraction strategies.		
	<b>Hrs/unit</b>	<b>Marks/unit</b>
<b>Unit 1:</b> <b>Supervised Learning (Regression/Classification)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Basic methods: Distance-based methods, Nearest-Neighbours, Decision Trees, Naive Bayes <input type="checkbox"/> Linear models: Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, Generalized Linear Models <input type="checkbox"/> Support Vector Machines, Nonlinearity and Kernel Methods <input type="checkbox"/> Beyond Binary Classification: Multi-class/Structured Outputs, Ranking	10	
<b>Unit 2:</b> <b>Unsupervised Learning</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Clustering: K-means/Kernel K-means <input type="checkbox"/> Dimensionality Reduction: PCA and kernel PCA <input type="checkbox"/> Matrix Factorization and Matrix Completion <input type="checkbox"/> Generative Models (mixture models and latent factor models)	7	
<b>Unit 3</b> Evaluating Machine Learning algorithms and Model Selection, Introduction to Statistical Learning Theory, Ensemble Methods (Boosting, Bagging, Random Forests)	6	
<b>Unit 4</b> Sparse Modeling and Estimation, Modeling Sequence/Time-Series Data, Deep Learning and Feature Representation Learning	9	
<b>Unit 5</b> Scalable Machine Learning (Online and Distributed Learning) A selection from some other advanced topics, e.g., Semi-supervised Learning, Active Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Inference in Graphical Models, Introduction to Bayesian Learning and Inference	9	
<b>Unit 6:</b> Recent trends in various learning techniques of machine learning and classification methods	5	

**References:**

1. Kevin Murphy, Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective, MIT Press, 2012
2. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman, The Elements of Statistical Learning, Springer 2009 (freely available online)
3. Christopher Bishop, Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2007
4. Rajiv Chopra, Machine Learning, Khanna Publishing House, 2018



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**Multimedia Technology**  
**Code: PEC-IT702A**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Multimedia Technology</b>		
Course Code: PEC-IT702A	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: Nil		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Introduction:</b> Multimedia today, Impact of Multimedia, Multimedia Systems, Components and Its Applications	2	
2	<b>Text and Audio, Image and Video(14L)</b> Text: Types of Text, Ways to Present Text, Aspects of Text Design, Character, Character Set, Codes, Unicode, Encryption; Audio: Basic Sound Concepts, Types of Sound, Digitizing Sound, Computer Representation of Sound (Sampling Rate, Sampling Size, Quantization), Audio Formats, Audio tools, MIDI  Image: Formats, Image Color Scheme, Image Enhancement; Video: Analogue and Digital Video, Recording Formats and Standards (JPEG, MPEG, H.261) Transmission of Video Signals, Video Capture, and Computer based Animation.	14	
3.	<b>Synchronization, Storage models and Access Techniques:</b> Temporal relationships, synchronization accuracy specification factors, quality of service, Magnetic media, optical media, file systems (traditional, multimedia) Multimedia devices – Output devices, CD-ROM, DVD, Scanner, CCD	8	
4.	<b>Image and Video Database, Document Architecture and Content Management (17L):</b> Image representation, segmentation, similarity based retrieval,	17	

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	image retrieval by color, shape and texture; indexing- k-d trees, R-trees, quad trees; Case studies- QBIC, Virage. Video Content, querying, video segmentation, indexing, Content Design and Development, General Design Principles Hypertext: Concept, Open Document Architecture (ODA), Multimedia and Hypermedia Coding Expert Group (MHEG), Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML), Document Type Definition (DTD), Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) in Web Publishing. Case study of Applications		
5.	<b>Multimedia Applications(4L):</b> Interactive television, Video-on-demand, Video Conferencing, Educational Applications, Industrial Applications, Multimedia archives and digital libraries, media editors	4	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Multimedia: Computing, Communications & Applications , Pearson Ed.
2. V.K. Jain, Multimedia and Animation, Khanna Publishing House, 2019.
3. Nalin K. Sharda , Multimedia Information System , PHI.
4. Fred Halsall , Multimedia Communications , Pearson Ed.
5. Koegel Buford , Multimedia Systems , Pearson Ed.
6. Fred Hoffstetter , Multimedia Literacy , McGraw Hill.
7. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Multimedia Fundamentals: Vol. 1- Media Coding and Content Processing , PHI.
8. J. Jeffcoate , Multimedia in Practice: Technology and Application , PHI.

**Neural Networks and Deep Learning**

**Code: PEC-IT702B**

**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Neural Networks and Deep Learning</b>		
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT702B</b>	Semester: VII		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

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Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Introduction:</b> Various paradigms of learning problems, Perspectives and Issues in deep learning framework, review of fundamental learning techniques.	3	
2	<b>Feed forward neural network:</b> Artificial Neural Network, activation function, multi-layer neural network. cardinality, operations, and properties of fuzzy relations.	6	
3	Training Neural Network: Risk minimization, loss function, backpropagation, regularization, model selection, and optimization.	6	
4.	<b>Conditional Random Fields:</b> Linear chain, partition function, Markov network, Belief propagation, Training CRFs, Hidden Markov Model, Entropy.	9	
5	<b>Deep Learning:</b> Deep Feed Forward network, regularizations, training deep models, dropouts, Convolutional Neural Network, Recurrent Neural Network, Deep Belief Network.	6	
6	<b>Deep Learning research:</b> Object recognition, sparse coding, computer vision, natural language	6	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Goodfellow, I., Bengio, Y., and Courville, A., Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2016.
2. Bishop, C. ,M., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
3. Yegnanarayana, B., Artificial Neural Networks PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
4. Golub, G.,H., and Van Loan,C.,F., Matrix Computations, JHU Press,2013.
5. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2004.
6. Rajiv Chopra, Deep Learning, Khanna Publishing House, 2018.

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**Soft Computing**  
**Code: PEC-IT702C**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Soft Computing</b>		
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT702C</b>	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15		
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks		
	Attendance: 5 marks		
Practical:	End Semester Exam: 70 Marks		
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Introduction to soft computing; introduction to fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic systems; introduction to biological and artificial neural network; introduction to Genetic Algorithm	8	
2	Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic systems: Classical Sets and Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy relations : Operations on Classical sets, properties of classical sets, Fuzzy set operations, properties of fuzzy sets, cardinality, operations, and properties of fuzzy relations. Membership functions : Features of membership functions, standard forms and boundaries, different fuzzification methods. Fuzzy to Crisp conversions: Lambda Cuts for fuzzy sets, fuzzy Relations, Defuzzification methods. Classical Logic and Fuzzy Logic: Classical predicate logic, Fuzzy Logic, Approximate reasoning and Fuzzy Implication Fuzzy Rule based Systems: Linguistic Hedges, Fuzzy Rule based system – Aggregation of fuzzy Rules, Fuzzy Inference System- Mamdani Fuzzy Models – Sugeno Fuzzy Models. Applications of Fuzzy Logic: How Fuzzy Logic is applied in Home Appliances, General Fuzzy Logic controllers, Basic Medical Diagnostic systems and Weather forecasting	10	

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3	<p>Neural Network</p> <p>Introduction to Neural Networks: Advent of Modern Neuroscience, Classical AI and Neural Networks, Biological Neurons and Artificial neural network; model of artificial neuron.</p> <p>Learning Methods : Hebbian, competitive, Boltzman etc., Neural Network models: Perceptron, Adaline and Madaline networks; single layer network; Back-propagation and multi layer networks.</p> <p>Competitive learning networks: Kohonen self organizing networks, Hebbian learning; Hopfield Networks. Neuro-Fuzzy modelling: Applications of Neural Networks: Pattern Recognition and classification</p>	10	
4.	<p>Genetic Algorithms: Simple GA, crossover and mutation, Multi-objective Genetic Algorithm (MOGA). Applications of Genetic Algorithm: genetic algorithms in search and optimization, GA based clustering Algorithm, Image processing and pattern Recognition</p>	10	
5	<p><b>PSO:</b>Other Soft Computing techniques: Simulated Annealing, Tabu search, Ant colony optimization (ACO), Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO).</p>	4	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Fuzzy logic with engineering applications, Timothy J. Ross, John Wiley and Sons.
2. S. Rajasekaran and G.A.V.Pai, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms", PHI
3. Principles of Soft Computing , S N Sivanandam, S. Sumathi, John Wiley & Sons
4. Genetic Algorithms in search, Optimization & Machine Learning by David E. Goldberg
5. Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft computing, Jang, Sun, Mizutani, PHI
6. Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, 1/e by Kumar Satish, TMH,
7. Genetic Algorithms in search, Optimization & Machine Learning by David E. Goldberg, Pearson/PHI
8. A beginners approach to Soft Computing, Samir Roy & Udit Chakraborty, Pearson
9. Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic: Theory and Applications, George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, Prentice Hall
10. Neural Networks: A Comprehensive Foundation (2nd Edition), Simon Haykin, Prentice Hall.

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**Adhoc –Sensor Network**

**Code: PEC-IT702D**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Adhoc –Sensor Network</b>	
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT702D</b>	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>
Theory: 3 hrs		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: 4 hrs		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	
<b>Objective:</b>		
1	provide an overview about sensor networks and emerging technologies	
2	To study about the node and network architecture of sensor nodes and its execution environment.	
3	To understand the concepts of communication, MAC, routing protocols and also study about the naming and addressing in WSN	
4	To learn about topology control and clustering in networks with timing synchronization for localization services with sensor tasking and control.	
5	To study about sensor node hardware and software platforms and understand the simulation and programming techniques..	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Introduction and Overview [4L]</b> :Overview of wireless networks, types, infrastructure-based and infrastructure-less, introduction to MANETs (Mobile Ad-hoc Networks), characteristics, reactive and proactive routing protocols with examples, introduction to sensor networks, commonalities and differences with MANETs, constraints and challenges, advantages, applications, enabling technologies for WSNs.	4	
2	<b>Architectures</b> Single-node architecture - hardware components, design constraints, energy consumption of sensor nodes , operating systems and execution environments, examples of sensor nodes, sensor network scenarios, types of sources	9	

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	and sinks – single hop vs. multi hop networks, multiple sources and sinks – mobility, optimization goals and figures of merit, gateway concepts, design princip		
3	<b>Communication Protocols [9L]:</b> Physical layer and transceiver design considerations, MAC protocols for wireless sensor networks, low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts - S-MAC , the mediation device protocol, wakeup radio concepts, address and name management, assignment of MAC addresses, routing protocols-classification, gossiping, flooding, energy-efficient routing, unicast protocols, multi-path routing, data-centric routing, data aggregation, SPIN, LEACH, Directed-Diffusion, geographic routing.	9	
4.	<b>Infrastructure Establishment:</b> Topology control, flat network topologies, hierarchical networks by clustering, time synchronization, properties, protocols based on sender-receiver and receiver-receiver synchronization, LTS, TPSN, RBS, HRTS, localization and positioning, properties and approaches, single-hop localization, positioning in multi-hop environment, range based localization algorithms – location services, sensor tasking and control		
5	<b>Sensor Network Platforms and Tools [9L]:</b> Sensor node hardware, Berkeley motes, programming challenges, node-level software platforms, node-level simulators, state-centric programming, Tiny OS, nesC components, NS2 simulator, TOSSIM.		

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Holger Karl & Andreas Willig, “Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks”, John Wiley, 2005.
2. Feng Zhao & Leonidas J. Guibas, “Wireless Sensor Networks- An

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Information Processing Approach", Elsevier, 2007.

**REFERENCES**

1. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, & Taieb Znati, "Wireless Sensor Networks- Technology, Protocols, and Applications", John Wiley, 2007.
2. Anna Hac, "Wireless Sensor Network Designs", John Wiley, 2003.
3. Thomas Haenselmann, "Sensor Networks", available online for free, 2008.

**Information Theory and Coding**

**Code: PEC-IT702E**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Information Theory and Coding</b>		
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT702E</b>	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		
<b>Objective:</b>			
1	To develop an understanding of modern network architectures from a design and performance perspective.		
2	To introduce the student to the major concepts involved in wide-area networks (WANs), local area networks (LANs) and Wireless LANs (WLANs).		
3	To provide an opportunity to do network programming		
4	To provide a WLAN measurement ideas.		
<b>Pre-Requisite:</b>			
1			
2			
3			

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Source Coding [7L]</b> Uncertainty and information, average mutual information and entropy, information measures for continuous random variables, source coding theorem, Huffman codes	7	



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2	<b>Channel Capacity And Coding [7L]</b> Channel models, channel capacity, channel coding, information capacity theorem, The Shannon limit	7	
3	<b>Linear And Block Codes For Error Correction [8L]</b> Matrix description of linear block codes, equivalent codes, parity check matrix, decoding of a linear block code, perfect codes, Hamming codes	8	
4.	<b>Cyclic Codes [7L]</b> Polynomials, division algorithm for polynomials, a method for generating cyclic codes, matrix description of cyclic codes, Golay codes..	7	
5	<b>BCH Codes [8L]</b> Primitive elements, minimal polynomials, generator polynomials in terms of minimal polynomials, examples of BCH codes.	8	
6	<b>Convolutional Codes [8L]</b> Tree codes, trellis codes, polynomial description of convolutional codes, distance notions for convolutional codes, the generating function, matrix representation of convolutional codes, decoding of convolutional codes, distance and performance bounds for convolutional codes, examples of convolutional codes, Turbo codes, Turbo decoding	8	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Information theory, coding and cryptography - Ranjan Bose; TMH.
2. Information and Coding - N Abramson; McGraw Hill.
3. Introduction to Information Theory - M Mansurpur; McGraw Hill.
4. Information Theory - R B Ash; Prentice Hall.
5. Error Control Coding - Shu Lin and D J Costello Jr; Prentice Hall.

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**Cyber Security**  
**Code: PEC-IT702F**  
**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Cyber Security</b>	
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT702F</b>	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	
<b>Objective:</b>		
1	To develop an understanding of modern network architectures from a design and performance perspective.	
2	To introduce the student to the major concepts involved in wide-area networks (WANs), local area networks (LANs) and Wireless LANs (WLANs).	
3	To provide an opportunity to do network programming	
4	To provide a WLAN measurement ideas.	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Introduction to Cyber Security, Importance and challenges in Cyber Security, Cyberspace, Cyber threats, Cyberwarfare, CIA Triad, Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Security of Critical Infrastructure, Cybersecurity - Organizational Implications.	6	
2	Hackers and Cyber Crimes: Types of Hackers, Hackers and Crackers, Cyber-Attacks and Vulnerabilities, Malware threats, Sniffing, Gaining Access, Escalating Privileges, Executing Applications, Hiding Files, Covering Tracks, Worms, Trojans, Viruses, Backdoors.	7	
3	Ethical Hacking and Social Engineering: Ethical Hacking Concepts and Scopes, Threats and Attack Vectors, Information Assurance, Threat Modelling, Enterprise Information Security Architecture, Vulnerability Assessment and Penetration Testing, Types of Social Engineering, Insider Attack, Preventing Insider Threats, Social Engineering Targets and Defence Strategies.	8	

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4.	Cyber Forensics and Auditing: Introduction to Cyber Forensics, Computer Equipment and associated storage media, Role of forensics Investigator, Forensics Investigation Process, Collecting Network based Evidence, Writing Computer Forensics Reports, Auditing, Plan an audit against a set of audit criteria, Information Security Management System Management. Introduction to ISO 27001:2013	10	
5	Cyber Ethics and Laws: Introduction to Cyber Laws, E-Commerce and E-Governance, Certifying Authority and Controller, Offences under IT Act, Computer Offences and its penalty under IT Act 2000, Intellectual Property Rights in Cyberspace. at Network Layer-IPSec.	5	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Cyber security , Nina Gobole & Sunit Belapune; Pub: Wiley India.
2. Information Security & Cyber Laws, Gupta & Gupta, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended - 2018)
3. Information Security and Cyber Laws, Pankaj Agarwal
4. Donaldson, S., Siegel, S., Williams, C.K., Aslam, A., Enterprise Cybersecurity -How to Build a Successful Cyberdefense Program Against Advanced Threats, A-press
5. Nina Godbole, SumitBelapure, Cyber Security, Willey
6. Hacking the Hacker, Roger Grimes, Wiley
7. Cyber Law By Bare Act, Govt Of india, It Act 2000.

**Operation Research**

**Code:** OEC-IT701A

**Contact:** 3L

Name of the Course:	<b>Operation Research</b>
Course Code: OEC-IT701A	Semester: VII
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>

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Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Basic LPP and Applications; Various Components of LP Problem Formulation.  Solution of Linear Programming Problems: Solution of LPP: Using Simultaneous Equations and Graphical Method; Definitions: Feasible Solution, Basic and non-basic Variables, Basic Feasible Solution, Degenerate and Non-degenerate Solution, Convex set and explanation with examples Solution of LPP by Simplex Method; Charnes' Big-M Method; Duality Theory. Transportation Problems and Assignment Problems.	17	
2	Network Analysis: Shortest Path: Floyd Algorithm; Maximal Flow Problem (Ford-Fulkerson); PERT-CPM (Cost Analysis, Crashing, Resource Allocation excluded). Inventory Control: Introduction to EOQ Models of Deterministic and Probabilistic ; Safety Stock; Buffer Stock.	9	
3	Game Theory: Introduction; 2-Person Zero-sum Game; Saddle Point; Mini-Max and Maxi-Min Theorems (statement only) and problems; Games without Saddle Point; Graphical Method; Principle of Dominance	5	
4.	Queuing Theory: Introduction; Basic Definitions and Notations; Axiomatic Derivation of the Arrival & Departure (Poisson Queue). Poisson Queue Models: (M/M/1): ( $\infty$ / FIFO) and (M/M/1: N / FIFO) and problems.	5	

**Text book and Reference books:**

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1. H. A. Taha, “Operations Research”, Pearson
2. P. M. Karak – “Linear Programming and Theory of Games”, ABS Publishing House
3. Ghosh and Chakraborty, “Linear Programming and Theory of Games”, Central Book Agency
4. Ravindran, Philips and Solberg - “Operations Research”, WILEY INDIA

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Introduction to Philosophical Thoughts

**Code:** OEC-IT701B

**Contact:** 3L

Name of the Course:	Introduction to Philosophical Thoughts		
Course Code: OEC-IT701B	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Nature of Indian Philosophy</b> : Plurality as well as common concerns. 2. Basic concepts of the Vedic and Upanisadic views : Atman, Jagrata, Svapna, Susupti, Turiya, Brahman, Karma, Rta,Rna,	17	
2	<b>Carvaka school</b> : its epistemology, metaphysics and ethics. Mukti	9	
3	<b>Jainism</b> : Concepts of sat, dravya, guna, paryaya, jiva, ajiva, anekantavada, syadvada, and nayavada ; pramanas, ahimsa, bondage and liberation.		
4	5. Buddhism : theory of pramanas, theory of dependent origination, the four noble truths; doctrine of momentaryness; theory of no soul. The interpretation of these theories in schools of Buddhism : Vaibhasika, Sautrantrika, Yogacara, Madhyamika.	5	
5	6. Nyaya : theory of Pramanas; the individual self and its liberation ; the idea of God and proofs for His existence.	5	

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**Text book and Reference books:**

1. M. Hiriyanna : Outlines of Indian Philosophy.
2. C.D.Sharma : A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy.
3. S.N.Das Gupta : A History of Indian Philosophy Vol – I to V.
4. S.Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy Vol – I & II.
5. T.R.V.Murti : Central Philosophy of Buddhism.
6. J.N.Mahanty : Reason and Tradition of Indian Thought.
7. R.D.Ranade : A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy.
8. P.T.Raju : Structural Depths of Indian Thought.
9. K.C.Bhattacharya : Studies in Philosophy Vol – 1.
10. Datta and Chatterjee : Introduction of Indian Philosophy

Soft Skills & Interpersonal Communication

**Code:** OEC-IT701C

**Contact:** 3L

Name of the Course:	Soft Skills & Interpersonal Communication		
Course Code: OEC-IT701C	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p><b>1. Soft Skills:</b> An Introduction – Definition and Significance of Soft Skills; Process, Importance and Measurement of Soft Skill Development.</p> <p><b>2. Self-Discovery:</b> Discovering the Self; Setting Goals; Beliefs, Values, Attitude, Virtue.</p> <p><b>3. Positivity and Motivation:</b> Developing Positive Thinking and Attitude; Driving out Negativity; Meaning and Theories of Motivation; Enhancing Motivation Levels.</p>	12	
2	<p><b>Interpersonal Communication:</b> Interpersonal relations; communication models, process and barriers; team communication; developing interpersonal relationships through effective</p>	12	

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	<p>communication; listening skills; essential formal writing skills; corporate communication styles – assertion, persuasion, negotiation.</p> <p><b>2. Public Speaking:</b> Skills, Methods, Strategies and Essential tips for effective public speaking.</p> <p><b>3. Group Discussion:</b> Importance, Planning, Elements, Skills assessed; Effectively disagreeing, Initiating, Summarizing and Attaining the Objective.</p> <p><b>4. Non-Verbal Communication:</b> Importance and Elements; Body Language.</p> <p><b>5. Teamwork and Leadership Skills:</b> Concept of Teams; Building effective teams; Concept of Leadership and honing Leadership skills.</p>		
3	<p><b>1. Interview Skills:</b> Interviewer and Interviewee – in-depth perspectives. Before, During and After the Interview. Tips for Success.</p> <p><b>2. Presentation Skills:</b> Types, Content, Audience Analysis, Essential Tips – Before, During and After, Overcoming Nervousness. 3. Etiquette and Manners – Social and Business.</p> <p><b>4. Time Management</b> – Concept, Essentials, Tips.</p> <p><b>5. Personality Development</b> – Meaning, Nature, Features, Stages, Models; Learning Skills; Adaptability Skills.</p>	12	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Managing Soft Skills for Personality Development – edited by B.N.Ghosh, McGraw Hill India, 2012.
2. English and Soft Skills – S.P.Dhanavel, Orient Blackswan India, 2010.

Project Management and Entrepreneurship

**Code:** HSMC 701

**Contact:** 2L+1T

Name of the Course:	Project Management and Entrepreneurship
Course Code: HSMC 701	Semester: VII
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100

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Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: 1hr		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

### ENTREPRENEURSHIP

1. Introduction: Meaning and Concept of Entrepreneurship, Innovation and entrepreneurship, Contributions of entrepreneurs to the society, risk-opportunities perspective and mitigation of risks [2L]
2. Entrepreneurship – An Innovation: Challenges of Innovation, Steps of Innovation Management, Idea Management System, Divergent v/s Convergent Thinking, Qualities of a prospective Entrepreneur [2L]
3. Idea Incubation: Factors determining competitive advantage, Market segment, blue ocean strategy, Industry and Competitor Analysis (market structure, market size, growth potential), Demand-supply analysis [4L]
4. Entrepreneurial Motivation: Design Thinking - Driven Innovation, TRIZ (Theory of Inventive Problem Solving), Achievement motivation theory of entrepreneurship – Theory of McClelland, Harvesting Strategies [2L]
5. Information: Government incentives for entrepreneurship, Incubation, acceleration. Funding new ventures – bootstrapping, crowd sourcing, angel investors, Government of India’s efforts at promoting entrepreneurship and innovation – SISI, KVIC, DGFT, SIDBI, Defense and Railways [4L]
6. Closing the Window: Sustaining Competitiveness, Maintaining Competitive Advantage, the Changing Role of the Entrepreneur. [2L]
7. Applications and Project Reports Preparation [4L]
8. PROJECT MANAGEMENT : Definitions of Project and Project Management, Issues and Problems in Project Management, Project Life Cycle - Initiation / Conceptualization Phase, Planning Phase, Implementation / Execution Phase, Closure / Termination Phase [4L]
9. Project Feasibility Studies – Pre-Feasibility and Feasibility Studies, Preparation of Detailed Project Report, Technical Appraisal, Economic/Commercial/Financial Appraisal including Capital Budgeting Process, Social Cost Benefit Analysis [2L]
10. Project Planning – Importance of Project Planning, Steps of Project Planning, Project Scope, Work Breakdown Structure (WBS) and Organization Breakdown Structure (OBS), Phased Project Planning [2L]
11. Project Scheduling and Costing – Gantt chart, CPM and PERT Analysis, Identification of the Critical Path and its Significance, Calculation of Floats and Slacks, Crashing, Time Cost Trade-off Analysis, Project Cost Reduction Methods. [6L]
12. Project Monitoring and Control – Role of Project Manager, MIS in Project Monitoring, Project Audit [2L]
13. Case Studies with Hands-on Training on MS-Project [4L]

### Text Books and References



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1. Innovation and Entrepreneurship by Drucker, P.F.; Harper and Row
2. Business, Entrepreneurship and Management: Rao, V.S.P. ;Vikas
3. Entrepreneurship: Roy Rajeev; OUP.
4. Text Book of Project Management: Gopalkrishnan, P. and Ramamoorthy, V.E.; McMillan
5. Project Management for Engineering, Business and Technology: Nicholas, J.M., and Steyn, H.; PHI
6. Project Management: The Managerial Process: Gray, C.F., Larson, E.W. and Desai, G.V.; MGH

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**Project**

**Code:** PROJ-IT781

**Contact: 12P**

**Project work I**

The object of Project Work I is to enable the student to take up investigative study in the broad field of Electronics & Communication Engineering, either fully theoretical/practical or involving both theoretical and practical work to be assigned by the Department on an individual basis or two/three students in a group, under the guidance of a Supervisor. This is expected to provide a good initiation for the student(s) in R&D work. The assignment to normally include:

**Project Work II & Dissertation**

The object of Project Work II & Dissertation is to enable the student to extend further the investigative study taken up under EC P1, either fully theoretical/practical or involving both theoretical and practical work, under the guidance of a Supervisor from the Department alone or jointly with a Supervisor drawn from R&D laboratory/Industry. This is expected to provide a good training for the student(s) in R&D work and technical leadership. The assignment to normally include:

1. In depth study of the topic assigned in the light of the Report prepared under EC P1;
2. Review and finalization of the Approach to the Problem relating to the assigned topic;
3. Preparing an Action Plan for conducting the investigation, including team work;
4. Detailed Analysis/Modelling/Simulation/Design/Problem Solving/Experiment as needed;
5. Final development of product/process, testing, results, conclusions and future directions;
6. Preparing a paper for Conference presentation/Publication in Journals, if possible;
7. Preparing a Dissertation in the standard format for being evaluated by the Department.
8. Final Seminar Presentation before a Departmental Committee.