

Maulana Abul Kalam Azad University of Technology, West Bengal
(Formerly West Bengal University of Technology)

Syllabus for B. Tech in Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning
(Applicable from the academic session 2020-2021)

SEMESTER – III

Analog & Digital Electronics

Code: ESC-301

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Analog & Digital Electronics		
Course Code: ESC-301	Semester: III		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam : 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		
Objective:			
1	To acquire the basic knowledge of different analog components and their applications		
2	To acquire the basic knowledge of digital logic levels and application of knowledge to understand digital electronics circuits.		
3	To prepare students to perform the analysis and design of various digital electronic circuits		
Pre-Requisite:			
1	Basic Electronics Parts I & II learned in the First year, semesters 1 & 2. Basic BJTs,.		
2	Basic concept of the working of P-N diodes, Schottky diodes,		
3	Basic FETs and OPAMP as a basic circuit component. Concept of Feedback		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Different Classes of Amplifiers - (Class-A, B, AB and C - basic concepts, power, efficiency; Recapitulation of basic concepts of Feedback and Oscillation, Phase Shift, Wein Bridge oscillators Astable & Monostable Multivibrators; Schmitt Trigger circuits, 555 Timer.	9	

2	Binary Number System & Boolean Algebra (recapitulation); BCD, ASCII, EBDIC, Gray codes and their conversions; Signed binary number representation with 1's and 2's complement methods, Binary arithmetic, Venn diagram, Boolean algebra (recapitulation); Representation in SOP and POS forms; Minimization of logic	11	
	expressions by algebraic method. Combinational circuits - Adder and Subtractor circuits (half & full adder & subtractor); Encoder, Decoder, Comparator, Multiplexer, De-Multiplexer and Parity Generator		
3	Sequential Circuits - Basic Flip-flop & Latch, Flip-flops -SR, JK, D, T and JK Master-slave Flip Flops, Registers (SISO, SIPO, PIPO, PISO) Ring counter, Johnson counter Basic concept of Synchronous and Asynchronous counters (detail design of circuits excluded), Design of Mod N Counter	10	
4.	A/D and D/A conversion techniques – Basic concepts (D/A :R-2-R only [2L] A/D: successive approximation [2L]) Logic families- TTL, ECL, MOS and CMOS - basic concepts. (2L)	6	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Microelectronics Engineering –Sedra & Smith-Oxford.
2. Analog Electronics, A.K. Maini, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended -2018)
3. Analog Electronics, L.K. Maheswari, Laxmi Publications (AICTE Recommended -2018)
4. Principles of Electronic Devices & circuits—B L Thereja & Sedha—S Chand
5. Digital Electronics – Kharate – Oxford
6. Digital Electronics – Logic & Systems by J.Bigmeil & R.Donovan; Cambridge Learning.
7. Digital Logic and State Machine Design (3rd Edition) – D.J.Comer, OUP
8. Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory – Boyelstad & Nashelsky - PHI
9. Bell-Linear IC & OP AMP—Oxford
10. P.Raja- Digital Electronics- Scitech Publications
11. Morris Mano- Digital Logic Design- PHI
12. R.P.Jain—Modern Digital Electronics, 2/e ,McGraw Hill
13. H.Taub & D.Shilling, Digital Integrated Electronics- McGraw Hill.
14. D.RayChaudhuri- Digital Circuits-Vol-I & II, 2/e- Platinum Publishers
15. Tocci, Widmer, Moss- Digital Systems,9/e- Pearson
16. J.Bignell & R.Donovan-Digital Electronics-5/e- Cenage Learning.
17. Leach & Malvino—Digital Principles & Application, 5/e, McGraw Hill
18. Floyd & Jain- Digital Fundamentals-Pearson.

Data Structure & Algorithm**Code: PCC-CS(AIML)301****Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Data Structure & Algorithm	
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)301	Semester: III	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	
Objective:		
1	To learn the basics of abstract data types.	
2	To learn the principles of linear and nonlinear data structures.	
3	To build an application using sorting and searching	
Pre-Requisite:		
1	CS 201 (Basic Computation and Principles of C	
2	M101 & M201 (Mathematics), basics of set theory	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Basic Terminologies: Elementary Data Organizations, Data Structure Operations: insertion, deletion, traversal etc.; Analysis of an Algorithm, Asymptotic Notations, Time-Space trade off. Searching: Linear Search and Binary Search Technique sand their complexity analysis.	10	
2	Stacks and Queues: ADT Stack and its operations: Algorithms and their complexity analysis, Applications of Stacks: Expression Conversion and evaluation – corresponding algorithms and complexity analysis. ADT queue, Types of Queue: Simple Queue, Circular Queue, Priority Queue; Operations on each types of Queues: Algorithms and their analysis.	9	

3	<p>Linked Lists: Singly linked lists: Representation in memory, Algorithms of several operations: Traversing, Searching, Insertion into, Deletion from linked list; Linked representation of Stack and Queue, Header nodes, Doubly linked list: operations on it and algorithmic analysis; Circular</p> <p>Linked Lists: all operations their algorithms and</p>	10	
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	the complexity analysis. Trees: Basic Tree Terminologies, Different types of Trees: Binary Tree, Threaded Binary Tree, Binary Search Tree, AVL Tree; Tree operations on each of the trees and their algorithms with complexity analysis. Applications of Binary Trees. B Tree, B+ Tree: definitions, algorithms and analysis		
4.	Sorting and Hashing: Objective and properties of different sorting algorithms: Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort; Performance and Comparison among all the methods, Hashing. Graph: Basic Terminologies and Representations, Graph search and traversal algorithms and complexity analysis.	9	

Text book and Reference books:

1. “Data Structures and Program Design In C”, 2/E by Robert L. Kruse, Bruce P. Leung.
2. “Data Structure & Algorithms Using C”, 5th Ed., Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended – 2018)
3. “Fundamentals of Data Structures of C” by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson-freed.
4. “Data Structures in C” by Aaron M. Tenenbaum.
5. “Data Structures” by S. Lipschutz.
6. “Data Structures Using C” by Reema Thareja.
7. “Data Structure Using C”, 2/e by A.K. Rath, A. K. Jagadev.
8. “Introduction to Algorithms” by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein
9. “Data Structures through C” by Yashwant Kanetkar, BPB Publications.
10. “Expert Data Structures with C++” by R.B Patel, Khanna Publishing House

Computer Organization**Code: PCC-****CS(AIML)302****Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Computer Organization		
Course Code: PCC- CS(AIML)302	Semester: III		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Basic organization of the stored program computer and operation sequence for execution of a program. Role of operating systems and compiler/assembler. Fetch, decode and execute cycle, Concept of operator, operand, registers and storage, Instruction format. Instruction sets and addressing modes. [7L] Commonly used number systems. Fixed and floating point representation of numbers.[1L]	8	
2	Overflow and underflow. Design of adders - ripple carry and carry look ahead principles. [3L] Design of ALU. [1L] Fixed point multiplication -Booth's algorithm. [1L] Fixed point division - Restoring and non-restoring algorithms. [2L] Floating point - IEEE 754 standard. [1L]	8	
	Memory unit design with special emphasis on		

3	implementation of CPU-memory interfacing. [2L] Memory organization, static and dynamic memory, memory hierarchy, associative memory. [3L] Cache memory, Virtual memory. Data path design for read/write access. [5L]	10	
4.	Design of control unit - hardwired and microprogrammed control. [3L] Introduction to instruction pipelining. [2L] Introduction to RISC architectures. RISC vs CISC architectures. [2L] I/O operations - Concept of handshaking, Polled I/O, interrupt and DMA. [3L]	10	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Mano, M.M., “Computer System Architecture”, PHI.
2. Behrooz Parhami “Computer Architecture”, Oxford University Press
3. Hayes J. P., “Computer Architecture & Organisation”, McGraw Hill,
4. Hamacher, “Computer Organisation”, McGraw Hill,
5. N. senthil Kumar, M. Saravanan, S. Jeevananthan, “Microprocessors and Microcontrollers” OUP
6. Chaudhuri P. Pal, “Computer Organisation & Design”, PHI,
7. P N Basu- “Computer Organization & Architecture” ,Vikas Pub
8. Rajaraman – “Computer Organization & Architecture”, PHI
9. B.Ram – “Computer Organization & Architecture”, Newage Publications

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

**Code: PCC-
CS(AIML)303
Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence	
Course Code: PCC- CS(AIML)303	Semester: III	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hours
1	Module I: Problem solving and Scope of AI Introduction to Artificial Intelligence. Applications- Games, theorem proving, natural language processing, vision and speech processing, robotics, expert systems. AI techniques- search knowledge, abstraction. Problem Solving State space search; Production systems, search space control: depth-first, breadth-first search. Heuristic search - Hill climbing, best-first search, branch and bound. Problem Reduction, Constraint Satisfaction End, Means-End Analysis. LA* Algorithm, L(AO*) Algorithm.	8
2	Module II: Knowledge Representation Knowledge Representation issues, first order predicate calculus, Horn Clauses, Resolution, Semantic Nets, Frames, Partitioned Nets, Procedural Vs Declarative knowledge, Forward Vs Backward Reasoning	7
3	Module III: Understanding Natural Languages Introduction to NLP, Basics of Syntactic Processing, Basics of Semantic Analysis, Basics of Parsing techniques, context free and transformational grammars, transition nets, augmented transition nets, Shanks Conceptual Dependency, Scripts ,Basics of grammar free analyzers, Basics of sentence generation, and Basics of translation.	8
4	Module IV Expert System: Need and justification for expert systems, knowledge acquisition, Case studies: MYCIN,R1 Learning: Concept of learning, learning automation, genetic algorithm, learning by inductions, neural nets. Programming Language: Introduction to programming Language, LISP and PROLOG. Handling Uncertainties: Non-monotonic reasoning, Probabilistic reasoning, use of certainty factors, Fuzzy logic.	7
5	Module V: Introduction to Robotics Fundamentals of Robotics, Robot Kinematics: Position Analysis, Dynamic Analysis and Forces, Robot Programming languages & systems: Introduction, the three levels of robot programming, requirements of a robot programming language, problems peculiar to robot programming languages.	10
7	Total	40

Text:

E. Rich and K. Knight, "Artificial intelligence", TMH, 2nd ed., 1992.

N.J. Nilsson, "Principles of AI", Narosa Publ. House, 1990.

John J. Craig, "Introduction to Robotics", Addison Wesley publication 24

Richard D. Klafter, Thomas A. Chmielewski, Michael Negin, "Robotic Engineering – An integrated approach", PHI Publication

Tsuneo Yoshikawa, "Foundations of Robotics", PHI Publication

References:

D.W. Patterson, "Introduction to AI and Expert Systems", PHI, 1992.

Peter Jackson, "Introduction to Expert Systems", AWP, M.A., 1992.

R.J. Schalkoff, "Artificial Intelligence - an Engineering Approach", McGraw Hill Int. Ed., Singapore, 1992.

M. Sasikumar, S. Ramani, "Rule Based Expert Systems", Narosa Publishing House, 1994.

Mathematics-III (Differential Calculus)

Code: BSC-301

Contacts: 2L

Name of the Course:	Mathematics-III (Differential Calculus)		
Course Code: BSC-301	Semester: III		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:2 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	2		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Convergence of sequence and series, tests for convergence, power series, Taylor's series. Series for exponential, trigonometric and logarithmic functions.	8	
2	Limit, continuity and partial derivatives, Chain rule, Implicit function, Jacobian, Directional derivatives, Total derivative; Maxima, minima and saddle points; Gradient, curl and divergence and related problems.	7	
3	Double and triple integrals (Cartesian and polar), change of order of integration in double integrals, Change of variables (Cartesian to polar). Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes (Statement only) and related problems.	8	
4.	First Order Differential Equation, Exact, Linear and Bernoulli's equations, Equations of first order but not of first degree: equations solvable for p, equations solvable for y, equations solvable for x	9	

	and Clairaut's form, general & singular solution. [5L] Second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, D-operator method, method of variation of parameters, Cauchy-Euler equation. [4L]		
5	Basic Concept of graph, Walk, Path Circuit, Euler and Hamiltonian graph, diagraph. Matrix Representation: Incidence & Adjacency matrix. Tree: Basic Concept of tree, Binary tree, Spanning Tree, Kruskal and Prim's algorithm for finding the minimal spanning tree.	8	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Higher Algebra, S. K. Mapa, Levant Books.
2. Advanced Higher Algebra, Chakravorty and Ghosh, U N Dhar Pvt. Ltd.
3. Co-ordinate Geometry, S. L. Loney
4. Integral Calculus, Das and Mukherjee, U N Dhar Pvt. Ltd.
5. Differential Calculus, Das and Mukherjee, U N Dhar Pvt. Ltd.
6. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, E Kreyszig
7. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Chandrika Prasad & Reena Garg, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended Textbook -2018)

Economics for Engineers (Humanities-II)

Code: HSMC-301

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Economics for Engineers (Humanities-II)		
Course Code: HSMC-301	Semester: III		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	1. Economic Decisions Making – Overview, Problems, Role, Decision making process. 2. Engineering Costs & Estimation – Fixed, Variable, Marginal & Average Costs, Sunk Costs, Opportunity Costs, Recurring And Nonrecurring Costs, Incremental Costs, Cash Costs vs Book Costs, Life-Cycle Costs; Types Of Estimate, Estimating Models - Per-Unit Model, Segmenting Model, Cost Indexes, Power-Sizing Model, Improvement & Learning Curve, Benefits.	9	
2	3. Cash Flow, Interest and Equivalence: Cash Flow – Diagrams, Categories & Computation, Time Value of Money, Debt repayment, Nominal& Effective Interest. 4. Cash Flow & Rate of Return Analysis – Calculations, Treatment of Salvage Value, Annual Cash Flow Analysis, Analysis Periods; Internal Rate of Return, Calculating Rate of Return, Incremental Analysis; Best Alternative Choosing an Analysis Method, Future Worth Analysis, Benefit-Cost Ratio Analysis, Sensitivity and Breakeven Analysis. Economic Analysis In The Public Sector -Quantifying And Valuing Benefits & drawbacks.	9	
3	5. Inflation and Price Change – Definition, Effects, Causes, Price Change with Indexes, Types of Index, Composite vs Commodity Indexes, Use of Price Indexes In Engineering Economic Analysis, Cash Flows that inflate at different Rates. 6. Present Worth Analysis: End-Of-Year Convention, Viewpoint Of Economic Analysis Studies, Borrowed Money Viewpoint, Effect Of Inflation & Deflation, Taxes, Economic Criteria, Applying Present Worth Techniques, Multiple Alternatives. 7. Uncertainty In Future Events - Estimates and Their Use in Economic Analysis, Range Of Estimates, Probability, Joint Probability Distributions, Expected Value, Economic Decision Trees, Risk, Risk vs Return, Simulation, Real Options.	9	

4.	8. Depreciation - Basic Aspects, Deterioration & Obsolescence, Depreciation And Expenses, Types Of Property, Depreciation Calculation Fundamentals, Depreciation And Capital Allowance Methods, Straight-Line Depreciation Declining Balance Depreciation, Common Elements Of Tax Regulations For Depreciation And Capital Allowances. 9. Replacement Analysis - Replacement Analysis Decision Map, Minimum Cost Life of a New Asset, Marginal Cost, Minimum Cost Life Problems. 10. Accounting – Function, Balance Sheet, Income Statement, Financial Ratios Capital Transactions, Cost Accounting, Direct and Indirect Costs, Indirect Cost Allocation.	9	
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Text book and Reference books:

1. James L.Riggs, David D. Bedworth, Sabah U. Randhawa : Economics for Engineers 4e , Tata McGraw-Hill
2. Donald Newnan, Ted Eschembach, Jerome Lavelle: Engineering Economics Analysis, OUP
3. John A. White, Kenneth E. Case, David B. Pratt : Principle of Engineering Economic Analysis, John Wiley
4. Sullivan and Wicks: Engineering Economy, Pearson
5. R.Paneer Seelvan: Engineering Economics, PHI
6. Michael R Lindeburg : Engineering Economics Analysis, Professional Pub
7. Premvir Kapoor, Sociology & Economics for Engineers, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)

Analog & Digital Electronics Lab

Code: ESC-391

Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Analog & Digital Electronics Lab
Course Code: ESC-391	Semester: III
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

Laboratory Experiments:

Analog Electronics

1	Design a Class A amplifier
2	Design a Phase-Shift Oscillator
3	Design of a Schmitt Trigger using 555 timer

Digital Electronics	
4	Design a Full Adder using basic gates and verify its output / Design a Full Subtractor circuit using basic gates and verify its output.
5	Construction of simple Decoder & Multiplexer circuits using logic gates.
6	Realization of RS / JK / D flip flops using logic gates
7	Design of Shift Register using J-K / D Flip Flop
8	Realization of Synchronous Up/Down counter
9	Design of MOD- N Counter
10	Study of DAC

Any experiment specially designed by the college
(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

Data Structure & Algorithm Lab

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)391

Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Data Structure & Algorithm Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)391	Semester: III
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

Laboratory Experiments:	
Linear Data Structure	
1	Implementation of array operations
2	Stacks and Queues: adding, deleting elements Circular Queue: Adding & deleting elements
3	Merging Problem: Evaluation of expressions operations on Multiple stacks & queues:
4	Implementation of linked lists: inserting, deleting, inverting a linked list. Implementation of stacks & queues using linked lists
5	Polynomial addition, Polynomial multiplication
Non Linear Data Structure	
6	Recursive and Non-recursive traversal of Trees
7	Threaded binary tree traversal. AVL tree implementation
8	Application of Trees. Application of sorting and searching algorithms
9	Hash tables implementation: searching, inserting and deleting, searching & sorting techniques.

Any experiment specially designed by the college

(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

Computer Organization Lab

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)392

Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Computer Organization Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)392	Semester: III
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

Laboratory Experiments:

1	Familiarity with IC-chips: a) Multiplexer, b) Decoder, c) Encoder b) Comparator Truth Table verification and clarification from Data-book.
2	Design an Adder/Subtractor composite unit.
3	Design a BCD adder.
4	Design of a ‘Carry-Look-Ahead’ Adder circuit.
5	Use a multiplexer unit to design a composite ALU
6	Use ALU chip for multibit arithmetic operation
7	Implement read write operation using RAM IC
8	8. (a) & (b) Cascade two RAM ICs for vertical and horizontal expansion.

Any experiment specially designed by the college

(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

IT Workshop (Sci Lab/MATLAB/Python/R)

Code: PCC CS(AIML)393

Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	IT Workshop (Sci Lab/MATLAB/Python/R
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)393	Semester: III
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: NIL	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assessment: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40

Practical Syllabus

Programming in R

1. Introduction to mechanism for statistics, data analysis, and machine learning;

Introduction of R Programming, How to install and run R, Use of R help files, R Sessions, R Objects – Vectors, Attributes, Matrices, Array, Class, List, Data Frames etc. Operators in R.

2. R Programming Structures, Control Statements, Loops, Repeat and Break, R-Function, RVector Function, Recursive Function in R.

3. R Packages (Install and Use), Input/Output Features in R, Reading or Writing in File. Data Manipulation in R. Rearranging data, Random Number and Simulation, Statistical methods like min, max, median, mean, length, Linear Regression, Normal Distribution, Decision tree

4. Graphics, Creating Graphs, The Workhorse of R Base Graphics, Graphical Functions – Customizing Graphs, Saving Graphs to Files, Pie chart, Bar Chart, Histogram.

Programming in Matlab

Introduction

Why MATLAB?, History, Its strengths, Competitors, Starting MATLAB, Using MATLAB as a calculator, Quitting MATLAB

Basics

Familiar with MATLAB windows, Basic Operations, MATLAB-Data types, Rules about variable names, Predefined variables

Programming-I

Vector, Matrix, Array Addressing, Built-in functions, Mathematical Operations, Dealing with strings (Array of characters), Array of array (cell) concept

Programming-II

Script file, Input commands, Output commands, Structure of function file, Inline functions, Feval command, Comparison between script file and function file

Conditional statements and Loop

Relational and Logical Operators, If-else statements, Switch-case statements, Forloop, While loop, Special commands (Break and continue), Import data from large database, Export data to own file or database

2D Plotting

In-built functions for plotting, Multiple plotting with special graphics, Curve fitting, Interpolation, Basic fitting interface

3D Plotting

Use of meshgrid function, Mesh plot, Surface plot, Plots with special graphics

Programming with Python

Introduction

History, Features, Setting up path, Working with Python, Basic Syntax, Variable and Data Types, Operator

Conditional Statements

If, If- else, Nested if-else, Looping, For, While, Nested loops

Control Statements

Break, Continue, Pass

String Manipulation

Accessing Strings, Basic Operations, String slices, Function and Methods

Lists

Introduction, Accessing list, Operations, Working with lists, Function and Methods
 Tuple
 Introduction, Accessing tuples, Operations, Working, Functions and Methods
 Dictionaries
 Introduction, Accessing values in dictionaries, Working with dictionaries, Properties
 Functions
 Defining a function, Calling a function, Types of functions, Function Arguments,
 Anonymous functions, Global and local variables
 Modules
 Importing module, Math module, Random module, Packages, Composition, Input-Output
 Printing on screen, Reading data from keyboard, Opening and closing file, Reading and
 writing files, Functions
 Exception Handling
 Exception, Exception Handling, Except clause, Try? finally clause, User Defined Exceptions.

SEMESTER – IV

Discrete Mathematics

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)401

Contacts: 3L+1T

Name of the Course:	Discrete Mathematics	
Course Code: CS(AIML)401	Semester: IV	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: 1 hour/week		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	4	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit
1	Sets, Relation and Function: Operations and Laws of Sets, Cartesian Products, Binary Relation, Partial Ordering Relation, Equivalence Relation, Image of a Set, Sum and Product of Functions, Bijective functions, Inverse and Composite Function, Size of a Set, Finite and infinite Sets, Countable and uncountable Sets, Cantor's diagonal argument and The Power Set theorem, Schroeder-Bernstein theorem. Principles of Mathematical Induction: The Well- Ordering Principle, Recursive definition, The Division algorithm: Prime Numbers, The Greatest Common Divisor: Euclidean Algorithm, The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic.	8

2	Basic counting techniques-inclusion and exclusion, pigeon-hole principle, permutation and combination	5
3	Propositional Logic: Syntax, Semantics, Validity and Satisfiability, Basic Connectives and Truth Tables,	8

	Logical Equivalence: The Laws of Logic, Logical Implication, Rules of Inference, The use of Quantifiers. Proof Techniques: Some Terminology, Proof Methods and Strategies, Forward Proof, Proof by Contradiction, Proof by Contraposition, Proof of Necessity and Sufficiency.		
4.	Algebraic Structures and Morphism: Algebraic Structures with one Binary Operation, Semi Groups, Monoids, Groups, Congruence Relation and Quotient Structures, Free and Cyclic Monoids and Groups, Permutation Groups, Substructures, Normal Subgroups, Algebraic Structures with two Binary Operation, Rings, Integral Domain and Fields. Boolean Algebra and Boolean Ring, Identities of Boolean Algebra, Duality, Representation of Boolean Function, Disjunctive and Conjunctive Normal Form	7	
5	Graphs and Trees: Graphs and their properties, Degree, Connectivity, Path, Cycle, Sub Graph, Isomorphism, Eulerian and Hamiltonian Walks, Graph Colouring, Colouring maps and Planar Graphs, Colouring Vertices, Colouring Edges, List Colouring, Perfect Graph, definition properties and Example, rooted trees, trees and sorting, weighted trees and prefix codes, Bi-connected component and Articulation Points, Shortest distances.	8	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Russell Merris, Combinatorics, Wiley-Interscience series in Discrete Mathematics and Optimisation
2. N. Chandrasekaran and M. Umapparvathi, Discrete Mathematics, PHI
3. Gary Haggard, John Schlipf and Sue Whitesides, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science, CENGAGE Learning
4. Gary Chartrand and Ping Zhang – Introduction to Graph Theory, TMH
5. J.K. Sharma, Discrete Mathematics, Macmillan
6. Winfried Karl Grassmann and Jean-Paul Tremblay, Logic and Discrete Mathematics, PEARSON.
7. S. K. Chakraborty and B. K. Sarkar, Discrete Mathematics, OXFORD University Press.
8. Douglas B. West, Introduction to graph Theory, PHI
9. C. L. Liu, Elements of Discrete Mathematics, 2nd Ed., Tata McGraw-Hill, 2000.
10. R. C. Penner, Discrete Mathematics: Proof Techniques and Mathematical Structures, World Scientific, 1999.
11. R. L. Graham, D. E. Knuth, and O. Patashnik, Concrete Mathematics, 2nd Ed., Addison-Wesley, 1994.
12. N. Deo, Graph Theory, Prentice Hall of India, 1974.
13. S. Lipschutz and M. L. Lipson, Schaum's Outline of Theory and Problems of Discrete

Mathematics, 2nd Ed., Tata McGraw-Hill, 1999.

14. J. P. Tremblay and R. P. Manohar, Discrete Mathematics with Applications to Computer Science, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1997.

15. Russell Merris, Combinatorics, Wiley-Interscience series in Discrete Mathematics and Optimisation

16. N. Chandrasekaran and M. Umavarvathi, Discrete Mathematics, PHI

17. Gary Haggard, John Schlipf and Sue Whitesides, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science, CENGAGE Learning

18. Gary Chartrand and Ping Zhang – Introduction to Graph Theory, TMH

19. S.B. Singh, Discrete Structures – Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)

20. S.B. Singh, Combinatorics and Graph Theory, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)

Computer Architecture

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)

402

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Computer Architecture	
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 402	Semester: IV	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit
1	Introduction: Review of basic computer architecture (Revisited), Quantitative techniques in computer design, measuring and reporting performance. (3L) Pipelining: Basic concepts, instruction and arithmetic pipeline, data hazards, control hazards and structural hazards, techniques for handling hazards. Exception handling. Pipeline optimization techniques; Compiler techniques for improving performance. (9L)	12

2	Hierarchical memory technology: Inclusion, Coherence and locality properties; Cache memory organizations, Techniques for reducing cache misses; Virtual memory organization, mapping and management techniques, memory replacement policies. (8L)	8
3	Instruction-level parallelism: basic concepts, techniques for increasing ILP, superscalar, super- pipelined and VLIW processor architectures. Array and vector processors. (6L)	6
4.	Multiprocessor architecture: taxonomy of parallel architectures; Centralized shared- memory architecture: synchronization, memory consistency, interconnection networks. Distributed shared- memory architecture. Cluster computers. (8L) Non von Neumann architectures: data flow computers, reduction computer architectures, systolic architectures. (4L)	14

Text/Reference Books:

1. V. Carl, G. Zvonko and S. G. Zaky, "Computer organization", McGraw Hill, 1978.
2. B. Brey and C. R. Sarma, "The Intel microprocessors", Pearson Education, 2000.
3. J. L. Hennessy and D. A. Patterson, "Computer Architecture A Quantitative Approach", Morgan Kaufman, 2011.
4. W. Stallings, "Computer organization", PHI, 1987.
5. P. Barry and P. Crowley, "Modern Embedded Computing", Morgan Kaufmann, 2012.
6. N. Mathivanan, "Microprocessors, PC Hardware and Interfacing", Prentice Hall, 2004.
7. Y. C. Lieu and G. A. Gibson, "Microcomputer Systems: The 8086/8088 Family", Prentice Hall India, 1986.
8. J. Uffenbeck, "The 8086/8088 Design, Programming, Interfacing", Prentice Hall, 1987.
9. B. Govindarajalu, "IBM PC and Clones", Tata McGraw Hill, 1991.
10. P. Able, "8086 Assembly Language Programming", Prentice Hall India
6. Winfried Karl Grassmann and Jean-Paul Tremblay, Logic and Discrete Mathematics, PEARSON.
11. Rajaraman – "Computer Organization & Architecture", PHI
12. B.Ram – "Computer Organization & Architecture", Newage Publications

Formal Language & Automata Theory

Code: PCC-CS403

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Formal Language & Automata Theory
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 403	Semester: IV
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100

Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit
1	Introduction: Alphabet, languages and grammars, productions and derivation, Chomsky hierarchy of languages.	6
2	Regular languages and finite automata: Regular expressions and languages, deterministic finite automata (DFA) and equivalence with regular expressions, nondeterministic finite automata (NFA) and equivalence with DFA, regular grammars and equivalence with finite automata, properties of regular languages, pumping lemma for regular languages, minimization of finite automata)	7
3	Context-free languages and pushdown automata: Context-free grammars (CFG) and languages (CFL), Chomsky and Greibach normal forms,	6
	nondeterministic pushdown automata (PDA) and equivalence with CFG, parse trees, ambiguity in CFG, pumping lemma for context-free languages, deterministic push down automata, closure properties of CFLs.	
4.	Context-sensitive languages: Context-sensitive grammars (CSG) and languages, linear bounded automata and equivalence with CSG.	6
5	Turing machines: The basic model for Turing machines (TM), Turing recognizable (recursively enumerable) and Turing-decidable (recursive) languages and their closure properties, variants of Turing machines, nondeterministic TMs and equivalence with deterministic TMs, unrestricted grammars and equivalence with Turing machines, TMs as enumerators	6
6	Undecidability: Church-Turing thesis, universal Turing machine, the universal and diagonalization languages, reduction between languages and Rice's theorem, undecidable problems about languages	6

Text books/ reference books:

1. John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani and Jeffrey D. Ullman, Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, and Computation, Pearson Education Asia.
2. Harry R. Lewis and Christos H. Papadimitriou, Elements of the Theory of Computation, Pearson Education Asia.
3. Dexter C. Kozen, Automata and Computability, Undergraduate Texts in Computer Science, Springer.
4. Michael Sipser, Introduction to the Theory of Computation, PWS Publishing.
5. John Martin, Introduction to Languages and The Theory of Computation, TataMcGraw Hill., PEARSON.
6. Dr. R.B.Patel, Theory of Computation, Khanna Publishing House

Design and Analysis of Algorithms

Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 404

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 404	Semester: IV	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit
1	Introduction: Characteristics of algorithm. Analysis of algorithm: Asymptotic analysis of complexity bounds – best, average and worst-case behavior; Performance measurements of Algorithm, Time and space trade-offs, Analysis of recursive algorithms through recurrence relations: Substitution method, Recursion tree method and Masters' theorem	8
2	Fundamental Algorithmic Strategies: Brute-Force, Greedy, Dynamic Programming, Branch and- Bound and Backtracking methodologies for the design of algorithms; Illustrations of these techniques for Problem-Solving, Bin Packing, Knap Sack TSP. Heuristics –characteristics and their application domains.	8

3	Graph and Tree Algorithms: Traversal algorithms: Depth First Search (DFS) and Breadth First Search (BFS); Shortest path algorithms, Transitive closure, Minimum Spanning Tree, Topological sorting, Network Flow Algorithm.	6
	Tractable and Intractable Problems: Computability	
4.	of Algorithms, Computability classes – P, NP, NP- complete and NP-hard. Cook’s theorem, Standard NP-complete problems and Reduction techniques.	10
5	Advanced Topics: Approximation algorithms, Randomized algorithms, Class of problems beyond NP – P SPACE	4

Text books/ reference books:

1. Introduction to Algorithms, 4TH Edition, Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Lieserson, Ronald L Rivest and Clifford Stein, MIT Press/McGraw-Hill.
2. Fundamentals of Algorithms – E. Horowitz et al.
4. Algorithm Design, 1ST Edition, Jon Kleinberg and ÉvaTardos, Pearson.
5. Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis, and Internet Examples, Second Edition, Michael T Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, Wiley.
6. Algorithms -- A Creative Approach, 3RD Edition, UdiManber, Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA
7. Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Gajendra Sharma, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)
8. Algorithms Design and Analysis, Udit Agarwal, Dhanpat Rai

Introduction to Machine Learning

Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 405

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Machine Learning	
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 405	Semester: IV	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
	Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week	End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3	

Unit I 10 L

Supervised Learning (Regression/Classification): Basic methods: Distance-based methods, Nearest-Neighbours, Decision Trees, Naive Bayes, Linear models: Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, Generalized Linear Models, Support Vector Machines, Nonlinearity and Kernel Methods ,Beyond Binary Classification: Multi- class/Structured Outputs, Ranking

Unit II 7 L

Unsupervised Learning: Clustering: K-means/Kernel K-means, Dimensionality Reduction: PCA and kernel PCA, Matrix Factorization and Matrix Completion, Generative Models (mixture models and latent factor models)

Unit III 6 L

Evaluating Machine Learning algorithms and Model Selection, Introduction to Statistical Learning Theory, Ensemble Methods (Boosting, Bagging, Random Forests)

Unit IV 9 L

Sparse Modelling and Estimation, Modelling Sequence/Time-Series Data, Deep Learning and Feature Representation Learning

Unit V 9 L

Scalable Machine Learning (Online and Distributed Learning) A selection from some other advanced topics, e.g., Semi-supervised Learning, Active Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Inference in Graphical Models, Introduction to Bayesian Learning and Inference.

Textbook(s):

- 1. Kevin Murphy, Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective, MIT Press, 2012

References:

- 1. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman, The Elements of Statistical Learning, Springer 2009.
2. Christopher Bishop, Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2007.

Biology

Code: BSC 401

Contacts: 2L+1T

Table with 2 columns: Name of the Course, Course Code, Duration, Teaching Scheme, Examination Scheme, Practical, Credit Points. Rows include details for Biology course, such as Semester IV, 6 months duration, and 3 credit points.

Table with 3 columns: Unit, Content, Hrs/Unit

1	<p>To convey that Biology is as important a scientific discipline as Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry Bring out the fundamental differences between science and engineering by drawing a comparison between eye and camera, Bird flying and aircraft. Mention the most exciting aspect of biology as an independent scientific discipline. Why we need to study biology? Discuss how biological observations of 18th Century that lead to major discoveries. Examples from Brownian motion and the origin of thermodynamics by referring to the original observation of Robert Brown and Julius Mayor. These examples will highlight the fundamental importance of observations in any scientific inquiry.</p>	2
2	<p>The underlying criterion, such as morphological, biochemical or ecological be highlighted. Hierarchy of life forms at phenomenological level. A common thread weaves this hierarchy Classification. Discuss classification based on (a) cellularity- Unicellular or multicellular (b) ultrastructure- prokaryotes or eucaryotes. (c)</p>	3
	<p>energy and Carbon utilisation -Autotrophs, heterotrophs, lithotropes (d) Ammonia excretion – aminotelic, uricotelic, ureotelic (e) Habitata- aquatic or terrestrial (e) Molecular taxonomy- three major kingdoms of life. A given organism can come under different category based on classification. Model organisms for the study of biology come from different groups. E.coli, S.cerevisiae, D. Melanogaster, C. elegance, A. Thaliana, M. musculus</p>	
3	<p>To convey that “Genetics is to biology what Newton’s laws are to Physical Sciences” Mendel’s laws, Concept of segregation and independent assortment. Concept of allele. Gene mapping, Gene interaction, Epistasis. Meiosis and Mitosis be taught as a part of genetics. Emphasis to be give not to the mechanics of cell division nor the phases but how genetic material passes from parent to offspring. Concepts of recessiveness and dominance. Concept of mapping of phenotype to genes. Discuss about the single gene disorders in humans. Discuss the concept of complementation using human genetics.</p>	4

4.	<p>Biomolecules: To convey that all forms of life have the same building blocks and yet the manifestations are as diverse as one can imagine Molecules of life. In this context discuss monomeric units and polymeric structures.</p> <p>Discuss about sugars, starch and cellulose. Amino acids and proteins. Nucleotides and DNA/RNA. Two carbon units and lipids.</p>	4
5	<p>Enzymes: To convey that without catalysis life would not have existed on earth</p> <p>Enzymology: How to monitor enzyme catalysed reactions. How does an enzyme catalyse reactions? Enzyme classification. Mechanism of enzyme action. Discuss at least two examples. Enzyme kinetics and kinetic parameters. Why should we know these parameters to understand biology? RNA catalysis.</p>	4
6	<p>Information Transfer:The molecular basis of coding and decoding genetic information is universal</p> <p>Molecular basis of information transfer. DNA as a genetic material. Hierarchy of DNA</p>	4
	<p>structure- from single stranded to double helix to nucleosomes. Concept of genetic code.</p> <p>Universality and degeneracy of genetic code.</p> <p>Define gene in terms of complementation and recombination.</p>	
7	<p>Macromolecular analysis: How to analyse biological processes at the reductionist level Proteins- structure and function. Hierarch in protein structure. Primary secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure. Proteins as enzymes, transporters, receptors and structural elements.</p>	5
8	<p>Metabolism: The fundamental principles of energy transactions are the same in physical and biological world. Thermodynamics as applied to biological systems. Exothermic and endothermic versus endergonic and exergoinc reactions. Concept of K_{eq} and its relation to standard free energy.</p> <p>Spontaneity. ATP as an energy currency. This should include the breakdown of glucose to $CO_2 + H_2O$ (Glycolysis and Krebs cycle) and synthesis of glucose from CO_2 and H_2O (Photosynthesis). Energy yielding and energy consuming reactions. Concept of Energy charge</p>	4

9	Microbiology Concept of single celled organisms. Concept of species and strains. Identification and classification of microorganisms. Microscopy. Ecological aspects of single celled organisms. Sterilization and media compositions. Growth kinetics.	3
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Text books/ reference books:

1. Biology: A global approach: Campbell, N. A.; Reece, J. B.; Urry, Lisa; Cain, M, L.; Wasserman, S. A.; Minorsky, P. V.; Jackson, R. B. Pearson Education Ltd
2. Outlines of Biochemistry, Conn, E.E; Stumpf, P.K; Bruening, G; Doi, R.H. John Wiley and Sons
3. Principles of Biochemistry (V Edition), By Nelson, D. L.; and Cox, M. M.W.H. Freeman and Company
4. Molecular Genetics (Second edition), Stent, G. S.; and Calender, R. W.H. Freeman and company, Distributed by Satish Kumar Jain for CBS Publisher
5. Microbiology, Prescott, L.M J.P. Harley and C.A. Klein 1995. 2nd edition Wm, C. Brown Publishers

Environmental Sciences

Code: MC-401

Contacts: 1L

Name of the Course:	Environmental Sciences	
Course Code: MC-401	Semester: IV	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:1hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	1	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit
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1	<p>Basic ideas of environment, basic concepts, man, society & environment, their interrelationship (1L)</p> <p>Mathematics of population growth and associated problems, Importance of population study in environmental engineering, definition of resource, types of resource, renewable, non-renewable, potentially renewable, effect of excessive use vis-à-vis population growth, Sustainable Development. (2L)</p> <p>Materials balance: Steady state conservation system, steady state system with non-conservative pollutants, step function. (1L)</p> <p>Environmental degradation: Natural environmental Hazards like Flood, earthquake, Landslide-causes, effects and control/management; Anthropogenic degradation like Acid rain-cause, effects and control. Nature and scope of Environmental Science and Engineering. (2L)</p>	6
2	<p>Elements of ecology: System, open system, closed system, definition of ecology, species, population, community, definition of ecosystem-components types and function. (1L)</p> <p>Structure and function of the following ecosystem: Forest ecosystem, Grassland ecosystem, Desert ecosystem, Aquatic ecosystems, Mangrove ecosystem (special reference to Sundar ban); Food chain [definition and one example of each food chain], Food web.(2L)</p> <p>Biogeochemical Cycle- definition, significance, flow chart of different cycles with only elementary reaction [Oxygen, carbon, Nitrogen, Phosphate, Sulphur]. (1L)</p> <p>Biodiversity- types, importance, Endemic species, Biodiversity Hot-spot, Threats to biodiversity, Conservation of biodiversity.(2L)</p>	6

3	<p>Atmospheric Composition: Troposphere, Stratosphere, Mesosphere, Thermosphere, Tropopause and Mesopause. (1L)</p> <p>Energy balance: Conductive and Convective heat transfer, radiation heat transfer, simple global temperature model [Earth as a black body, earth as albedo], Problems.(1L)</p> <p>Green house effects: Definition, impact of greenhouse gases on the global climate and consequently on sea water level, agriculture and marine food. Global warming and its consequence, Control of Global warming. Earth's heat budget.(1L)</p> <p>Lapse rate: Ambient lapse rate Adiabatic lapse rate, atmospheric stability, temperature inversion (radiation inversion).(2L)</p> <p>Atmospheric dispersion: Maximum mixing depth, ventilation coefficient, effective stack height, smokestack plumes and Gaussian plume model.(2L)</p> <p>Definition of pollutants and contaminants, Primary and secondary pollutants: emission standard, criteria pollutant. Sources and effect of different air pollutants- Suspended particulate matter, oxides of carbon, oxides of nitrogen, oxides of sulphur, particulate, PAN. (2L) Smog, Photochemical smog and London smog. Depletion Ozone layer: CFC, destruction of ozone layer by CFC, impact of other green-house gases, effect of ozone modification. (1L)</p> <p>Standards and control measures: Industrial, commercial and residential air quality standard, control measure (ESP. cyclone separator, bag house, catalytic converter, scrubber (ventury), Statement with brief reference). (1L)</p>	11
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4.	<p>Hydrosphere, Hydrological cycle and Natural water. Pollutants of water, their origin and effects: Oxygen demanding wastes, pathogens, nutrients, Salts, thermal application, heavy metals, pesticides, volatile organic compounds. (2L)</p> <p>River/Lake/ground water pollution: River: DO, 5-day BOD test, Seeded BOD test, BOD reaction rate constants, Effect of oxygen demanding wastes on river [deoxygenation, reaeration], COD, Oil, Greases, pH. (2L)</p> <p>Lake: Eutrophication [Definition, source and effect]. (1L)</p> <p>Ground water: Aquifers, hydraulic gradient, ground water flow (Definition only)(1L)</p> <p>Standard and control: Waste water standard [BOD, COD, Oil, Grease],</p> <p>Water Treatment system [coagulation and flocculation, sedimentation and filtration, disinfection, hardness and alkalinity, softening] Waste water treatment system, primary and secondary treatments [Trickling filters, rotating biological contractor, Activated sludge, sludge treatment, oxidation ponds] tertiary treatment definition. (2L)</p> <p>Water pollution due to the toxic elements and their biochemical effects: Lead, Mercury, Cadmium, and Arsenic (1L)</p>	9
5	<p>Lithosphere; Internal structure of earth, rock and soil (1L)</p> <p>Solid Waste: Municipal, industrial, commercial, agricultural, domestic, pathological and hazardous solid wastes;</p> <p>Recovery and disposal method- Open dumping, Land filling, incineration, composting, recycling.</p> <p>Solid waste management and control (hazardous and biomedical waste).(2L)</p>	3
6	<p>Definition of noise, effect of noise pollution, noise classification [Transport noise, occupational noise, neighbourhood noise] (1L)</p> <p>Definition of noise frequency, noise pressure, noise intensity, noise threshold limit value, equivalent noise level, L_{10} (18hr Index) , $n L_d$.Noise pollution control. (1L)</p>	3

7	Environmental impact assessment, Environmental Audit, Environmental laws and protection act of India, Different international environmental treaty/ agreement/ protocol. (2L)	
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Text books/ reference books:

1. M.P. Poonia & S.C. Sharma, Environmental Studies, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)
2. Masters, G. M., “Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science”, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.,1991.
3. De, A. K., “Environmental Chemistry”, New Age International

Computer Architecture Lab**Code:** PCC-CS(AIML) 492**Contacts: 4P**

Name of the Course:	Computer Architecture Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 492	Semester: IV
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

Laboratory Experiments:	
1	HDL introduction.
2	Basic digital logic base programming with HDL
3	8-bit Addition, Multiplication, Division
4	8-bit Register design
5	Memory unit design and perform memory operations.
6	8-bit simple ALU design
7	8-bit simple CPU design
8	Interfacing of CPU and Memory.

Any experiment specially designed by the college

(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

Design & Analysis Algorithm Lab

Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 494

Contact: 4P

Name of the Course:	Design & Analysis Algorithm Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 494	Semester: IV
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

Laboratory Experiments:	
Divide and Conquer:	
1	Implement Binary Search using Divide and Conquer approach Implement Merge Sort using Divide and Conquer approach
2	Implement Quick Sort using Divide and Conquer approach Find Maximum and Minimum element from a array of integer using Divide and Conquer approach
3	Find the minimum number of scalar multiplication needed for chain of matrix
4	Implement all pair of Shortest path for a graph (Floyed- Warshall Algorithm) Implement Traveling Salesman Problem
5	Implement Single Source shortest Path for a graph (Dijkstra , Bellman Ford Algorithm)
Brunch and Bound:	
6	Implement 15 Puzzle Problem
Backtracking:	
7	Implement 8 Queen problem
8	Graph Coloring Problem Hamiltonian Problem
Greedy method	
9	Knapsack Problem Job sequencing with deadlines
10	Minimum Cost Spanning Tree by Prim's Algorithm Minimum Cost Spanning Tree by Kruskal's Algorithm
Graph Traversal Algorithm:	
11	Implement Breadth First Search (BFS)

Implement Depth First Search (DFS)

Any experiment specially designed by the college
(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

Introduction to Machine Learning

Lab

Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 495

Contact: 4P

Name of the Course:	Machine Learning Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML) 495	Semester: IV
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

List of Experiments:

1. Implement and demonstrate the FIND-S algorithm for finding the most specific hypothesis based on a given set of training data samples. Read the training data from a .CSV file.
2. For a given set of training data examples stored in a .CSV file, implement and demonstrate the Candidate-Elimination algorithm to output a description of the set of all hypotheses consistent with the training examples.
3. Write a program to demonstrate the working of the decision tree based ID3 algorithm. Use an appropriate data set for building the decision tree and apply this knowledge to classify a new sample.
4. Build an Artificial Neural Network by implementing the Backpropagation algorithm and test the same using appropriate data sets.
5. Write a program to implement the naïve Bayesian classifier for a sample training data set stored as a .CSV file. Compute the accuracy of the classifier, considering few test data sets.
6. Study and Implement the Naive Bayes learner using WEKA. (The datasets taken can be: Breast Cancer data file or Reuters data set).
7. Study and Implement the Decision Tree learners using WEKA. (The datasets taken can be: Breast Cancer data file or Reuter's data set).
8. Estimate the accuracy of decision classifier on breast cancer dataset using 5-fold cross-validation. (You need to choose the appropriate options for missing values).
9. Estimate the precision, recall, accuracy, and F-measure of the decision tree classifier on the text classification task for each of the 10 categories using 10-fold cross-validation.
10. Develop a machine learning method to classifying your incoming mail.
11. Develop a machine learning method to Predict stock prices based on past price variation.
12. Develop a machine learning method to predict how people would rate movies, books, etc.
13. Develop a machine learning method to Cluster gene expression data, how to modify existing methods to solve the problem better
14. Select two datasets. Each dataset should contain examples from multiple classes. For training

purposes assume that the class label of each example is unknown (if it is known, ignore it). Implement the K-means algorithm and apply it to the data you selected. Evaluate performance by measuring the sum of Euclidean distance of each example from its class center. Test the performance of the algorithm as a function of the parameter k.

15. Implement the EM algorithm assuming a Gaussian mixture. Apply the algorithm to your datasets and report the parameters you obtain. Evaluate performance by measuring the sum of Mahalanobis distance of each example from its class center. Test performance as a function of the number of clusters.

16. Suggest and test a method for automatically determining the number of clusters.

17. Using a dataset with known class labels compare the labeling error of the K-means and EM algorithms. Measure the error by assigning a class label to each example. Assume that the number of clusters is known.

Text Books:

Hands-On ML With Scikit-Learn, Keras and TensorFlow By Aurélien Géron

Approaching (Almost) Any Machine Learning Problem By Abhishek Thakur

Python Machine Learning: Machine Learning and Deep Learning with Python, scikit-learn, and TensorFlow 2, 3rd Edition by Sebastian Raschka Vahid Mirjalili.

Tom M. Mitchell, Machine Learning .ISBN – 9781259096952, McGraw-Hill Series, Edition – First

Reference Books:

Bishop, Christopher. Neural Networks for Pattern Recognition. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 1995. ISBN: 9780198538646.

SEMESTER – V

Software

Engineering Code:

ESC501

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Software Engineering		
Course Code: ESC501	Semester: V		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
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1	Overview of System Analysis & Design , Business System Concept, System Development Life Cycle, Waterfall Model , Spiral Model, Feasibility Analysis, Technical Feasibility, Cost- Benefit Analysis, COCOMO model. [10L]	10	
2	System Design – Context diagram and DFD, Problem Partitioning, Top-Down And Bottom-Up design; Decision tree, decision table and structured English; Functional vs. Object- Oriented approach. [5L]	5	
3	Coding & Documentation – Structured Programming, OO Programming, Information Hiding, Reuse, System Documentation. [4L]	12	
	Testing – Levels of Testing, Integration Testing, Test case Specification, Reliability Assessment, Validation & Verification Metrics, Monitoring & Control. [8L]		
4.	Software Project Management – Project Scheduling, Staffing, Software Configuration Management, Quality Assurance, Project Monitoring. [7L]	7	
5	Static and dynamic models, why modeling, UML diagrams: Class diagram, interaction diagram: collaboration diagram, sequence diagram, state chart diagram, activity diagram, implementation diagram. [10 L]	10	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Pressman, Software Engineering : A practitioner’s approach– (TMH)
2. Pankaj Jalote, Software Engineering- (Wiley-India)
3. N.S. Gill, Software Engineering – (Khanna Publishing House)
4. Rajib Mall, Software Engineering- (PHI)
5. Agarwal and Agarwal, Software Engineering – (PHI)
6. Sommerville, Software Engineering – Pearson
7. Martin L. Shooman, Software Engineering – TMH

Compiler Design**Code: PCC-CS(AIML)501****Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Compiler Design	
Course Code: PCC-CS501	Semester:V	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction to Compiling [3L] Compilers, Analysis of the source program, The phases of the compiler, Cousins of the compiler.	3	
2	Lexical Analysis [6L] The role of the lexical analyzer, Tokens, Patterns, Lexemes, Input buffering, Specifications of a token, Recognition of a tokens, Finite automata, From a regular expression to an NFA, From a regular expression to NFA, From a regular expression to DFA, Design of a lexical analyzer generator (Lex).	6	
3	Syntax Analysis [9L] The role of a parser, Context free grammars, Writing a grammar, Top down Parsing, Non-recursive Predictive parsing (LL), Bottom up parsing, Handles, Viable prefixes, Operator precedence parsing, LR parsers (SLR, LALR), Parser generators (YACC). Error Recovery strategies for different parsing techniques.	9	
4	Syntax directed translation [5L] Syntax director definitions, Construction of syntax trees, Bottom-up evaluation of S attributed definitions, L attributed definitions, Bottom-up evaluation of inherited attributes.	5	
5	Type checking [4L] Type systems, Specification of a simple type checker, Equivalence of type expressions, Type conversions	4	

6	Run time environments [5L] Source language issues (Activation trees, Control stack, scope of declaration, Binding of names), Storage organization (Subdivision of run-time memory, Activation records), Storage allocation strategies, Parameter passing (call by value, call by reference, copy restore, call by name), Symbol tables, dynamic storage allocation techniques.	5	
7	Intermediate code generation [4L] Intermediate languages, Graphical representation, Three-address code, Implementation of three address statements (Quadruples, Triples, Indirect triples).	4	
8	Code optimization [5L] Introduction, Basic blocks & flow graphs, Transformation of basic blocks, Dag representation of basic blocks, The principle sources of optimization, Loops in flow graph, Peephole optimization.	5	
9	Code generations [4L] Issues in the design of code generator, a simple code generator, Register allocation & assignment.	4	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Aho, Sethi, Ullman - "Compiler Principles, Techniques and Tools" - Pearson Education.
2. Holub - "Compiler Design in C" - PHI.

Operating Systems

Code: PCC-

CS(AIML)502

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Operating Systems		
Course Code: PCC-CS502	Semester: V		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
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1	<p>Introduction: Concept of Operating Systems, Generations of Operating systems, Types of Operating Systems, OS Services, System Calls, Structure of an OS - Layered, Monolithic, Microkernel Operating Systems, Concept of Virtual Machine. Case study on UNIX and WINDOWS Operating System.</p>	3	
2	<p>Processes: Definition, Process Relationship, Different states of a Process, Process State transitions, Process Control Block (PCB), Context switching Thread: Definition, Various states, Benefits of threads, Types of threads, Concept of multithreads, Process Scheduling: Foundation and Scheduling objectives, Types of Schedulers, Scheduling criteria: CPU utilization, Throughput, Turnaround Time, Waiting Time, Response Time; Scheduling algorithms: Pre-emptive and Non pre-emptive, FCFS, SJF, RR; Multiprocessor scheduling: Real Time scheduling: RM and EDF.</p>	10	
3.	<p>Inter-process Communication: Critical Section, Race Conditions, Mutual Exclusion, Hardware Solution, Strict Alternation, Peterson's Solution, The Producer Consumer Problem, Semaphores, Event Counters, Monitors, Message Passing, Classical IPC Problems: Reader's & Writer Problem, Dinning Philosopher Problemetc.</p>	5	
4.	<p>Deadlocks: Definition, Necessary and sufficient conditions for Deadlock, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance: Banker's algorithm, Deadlock detection and Recovery.</p>	5	
5.	<p>Memory Management: Basic concept, Logical and Physical address map, Memory allocation: Contiguous Memory allocation– Fixed and variable partition– Internal and External fragmentation and Compaction; Paging: Principle of operation –Page allocation Hardware support for paging, Protection and sharing, Disadvantages of paging. Virtual Memory: Basics of Virtual Memory – Hardware and control structures – Locality of reference, Page fault , Working Set , Dirty page/Dirty bit – Demand paging, Page Replacement algorithms: Optimal, First in First Out (FIFO), Second Chance (SC), Not recently used (NRU) and Least Recently</p>	8	
	used(LRU).		

6.	<p>I/O Hardware: I/O devices, Device controllers, Direct memory access Principles of I/O Software: Goals of Interrupt handlers, Device drivers, Device independent I/O software, Secondary-Storage Structure: Disk structure, Disk scheduling algorithms</p> <p>File Management: Concept of File, Access methods, File types, File operation, Directory structure, File System structure, Allocation methods (contiguous, linked, indexed), Free-space management (bit vector, linked list, grouping), directory implementation (linear list, hash table), efficiency and performance.</p> <p>Disk Management: Disk structure, Disk scheduling - FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN, Disk reliability, Disk formatting, Boot-block, Bad blocks</p>	6	
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Text book and Reference books:

1. Operating System Concepts Essentials, 9th Edition by AviSilberschatz, Peter Galvin, Greg Gagne, Wiley Asia Student Edition.
2. Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles, 5th Edition, William Stallings, Prentice Hall of India.
3. Operating System Concepts, Ekta Walia, Khanna Publishing House (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)
4. Operating System: A Design-oriented Approach, 1st Edition by Charles Crowley, Irwin Publishing
5. Operating Systems: A Modern Perspective, 2nd Edition by Gary J. Nutt, Addison- Wesley
6. Design of the Unix Operating Systems, 8th Edition by Maurice Bach, Prentice-Hall of India
7. Understanding the Linux Kernel, 3rd Edition, Daniel P. Bovet, Marco Cesati, O'Reilly and Associates

Object Oriented Programming

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)503

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Computer Organization	
Course Code: PCC-CS9DS)503	Semester: V	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks

	Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: hrs./week	End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Abstract data types and their specification. How to implement an ADT. Concrete state space, concrete invariant, abstraction function. Implementing operations, illustrated by the Text example.	8	
2	Features of object-oriented programming. Encapsulation, object identity, polymorphism – but not inheritance.	8	
3	Inheritance in OO design. Design patterns. Introduction and classification. The iterator pattern.	6	
4	Model-view-controller pattern. Commands as methods and as objects. Implementing OO language features. Memory management.	6	
5	Generic types and collections GUIs. Graphical programming with Scale and Swing . The software development process	6	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Rambaugh, James Michael, Blaha – "Object Oriented Modelling and Design" – Prentice Hall, India
2. Ali Bahrami – "Object Oriented System Development" – Mc Graw Hill
3. Patrick Naughton, Herbert Schildt – "The complete reference-Java2" – TMH
4. R.K Das – "Core Java For Beginners" – VIKAS PUBLISHING
5. Deitel and Deitel – "Java How to Program" – 6th Ed. – Pearson
6. Ivor Horton's Beginning Java 2 SDK – Wrox
7. E. Balagurusamy – " Programming With Java: A Primer" – 3rd Ed. – TMH

Introduction to Industrial Management (Humanities III)

Code: HSMC-501

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Introduction to Industrial Management (Humanities III)
Course Code: HSMC-501	Semester: V
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100

Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p>Introduction System- concept, definition, types, parameters, variables and behavior. Management – definition and functions. Organization structure: i. Definition. ii. Goals. iii. Factors considered in formulating structure. iv. Types. v. Advantages and disadvantages. vi. Applications. Concept, meaning and importance of division of labor, scalar & functional processes, span of control, delegation of authority, centralization and decentralization in industrial management. Organizational culture and climate – meaning, differences and factors affecting them. Moral-factors affecting moral. Relationship between moral and productivity. Job satisfaction- factors influencing job satisfaction. Important provisions of factory act and labor laws.</p>	6	

2	<p>Critical Path Method (CPM) and Programme Evaluation Review Technique (PERT):</p> <p>2.1 CPM & PERT-meaning, features, difference, applications. 2.2 Understand different terms used in network diagram. Draw network diagram for a real life project containing 10-15 activities, computation of LPO and EPO.(Take minimum three examples). Determination of critical path on network. Floats, its types and determination of floats. Crashing of network, updating and its applications.</p>	8	
3	<p>Materials Management:</p> <p>Material management-definition, functions, importance, relationship with other departments. Purchase - objectives, purchasing systems, purchase procedure, terms and forms used in purchase department. Storekeeping- functions, classification of stores as centralized and decentralized with their advantages, disadvantages and application in actual practice. Functions of store, types of records maintained by store, various types and applications of storage equipment, need and general methods for codification of stores. Inventory control: i. Definition. ii. Objectives. iii. Derivation for expression for Economic Order Quantity (EOQ) and numeric examples. iv. ABC analysis and other modern methods of analysis. v. Various types of inventory models such as Wilson’s inventory model, replenishment model and two bin model. (Only sketch and understanding, no derivation.). 3.6 Material Requirement Planning (MRP)- concept, applications and brief details about software packages available in market.</p>	6	

4	<p>Production planning and Control (PPC):</p> <p>Types and examples of production. PPC : i. Need and importance. ii. Functions. iii. Forms used and their importance. iv. General approach for each type of production. Scheduling- meaning and need for productivity and utilisation. Gantt chart- Format and method to prepare. Critical ratio scheduling-method and numeric examples. Scheduling using Gantt Chart (for at least 5-7 components having 5-6</p>	8	
	<p>machining operations, with processes, setting and operation time for each component and process, resources available, quantity and other necessary data), At least two examples. 4.7 Bottlenecking- meaning, effect and ways to reduce.</p>		
5	<p>Value Analysis (VA) and Cost Control: 5.1 VA-definition, terms used, process and importance. 5.2 VA flow diagram. DARSIRI method of VA. Case study of VA-at least two. Waste-types, sources and ways to reduce them. Cost control-methods and important guide lines.</p>	4	
6	<p>Recent Trends in IM: ERP (Enterprise resource planning) - concept, features and applications. Important features of MS Project. Logistics- concept, need and benefits. Just in Time (JIT)-concept and benefits. Supply chain management-concept and benefits.</p>	4	

Text book and Reference books:

1. L.S. Srinath– “CPM & PERT principles and Applications”.
2. Buffa – “Modern Production Management”.
3. N. Nair – “Materials Management”.
4. O. P. Khanna – “Industrial Engineering & Management”.
5. Mikes – “Value Analysis”.
6. S.C. Sharma, “Engineering Management – Industrial Engineering & Management”, Khanna Book Publishing Company, New Delhi

**Theory of
Computation Code:**
PEC-IT501A
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Theory of Computation		
Course Code: PEC-IT501A	Semester: V		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p>Fundamentals: Basic definition of sequential circuit, block diagram, mathematical representation, concept of transition table and transition diagram (Relating of Automata concept to sequential circuit concept) Design of sequence detector, Introduction to finite state model [2L] Finite state machine: Definitions, capability & state equivalent, kth-equivalent concept [1L] Merger graph, Merger table, Compatibility graph [1L] Finite memory definiteness, testing table & testing graph. [1L] Deterministic finite automaton and non deterministic finite automaton. [1L] Transition diagrams and Language recognizers. [1L] Finite Automata: NFA with $\hat{\Gamma}$ transitions - Significance, acceptance of languages. [1L] Conversions and Equivalence: Equivalence between NFA with and without $\hat{\Gamma}$ transitions. NFA to DFA conversion. [2L] Minimization of FSM, Equivalence between two FSM's , Limitations of FSM [1L] Application of finite automata, Finite Automata with output- Moore & Melay machine. [2L]</p>	13	
2	<p>Regular Languages : Regular sets. [1L] Regular expressions, identity rules. Arden's theorem state and prove [1L] Constructing finite Automata for a given regular expressions, Regular string accepted by NFA/DFA [1L] Pumping lemma of regular sets. Closure properties of regular sets (proofs not required). [1L] Grammar Formalism: Regular grammars-right linear and left linear</p>	8	

	<p>9grammars. [1L] Equivalence between regular linear grammar and FA. [1L] Inter conversion, Context free grammar. [1L] Derivation trees, sentential forms. Right most and leftmost derivation of strings. (Concept only) [1L]</p>		
3.	<p>Context Free Grammars, Ambiguity in context free grammars. [1L] Minimization of Context Free Grammars. [1L] Chomsky normal form and Greibach normal form. [1L] Pumping Lemma for Context Free Languages. [1L] Enumeration of properties of CFL (proofs omitted). Closure property of CFL, Ogden's lemma & its applications [1L] Push Down Automata: Push down automata, definition. [1L] Acceptance of CFL, Acceptance by final state and acceptance by empty state and its equivalence. [1L] Equivalence of CFL and PDA, interconversion. (Proofs not required). [1L] Introduction to DCFL and DPDA. [1L]</p>	9	
4.	<p>Turing Machine : Turing Machine, definition, model [1L] Design of TM, Computable functions [1L] Church's hypothesis, counter machine [1L] Types of Turing machines (proofs not required) [1 L] Universal Turing Machine, Halting problem [2L]</p>	5	

Text book and Reference books:

1. "Introduction to Automata Theory Language and Computation", Hopcroft H.E. and Ullman J. D., Pearson education.
2. "Theory of Computation", R.B Patel, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi
3. "Theory of Computer Science ", Automata Languages and computation", Mishra and Chandra shekaran, 2nd edition, PHI.
4. "Formal Languages and Automata Theory", C.K.Nagpal, Oxford
5. "Switching & Finite Automata", ZVI Kohavi, 2nd Edn., Tata McGraw Hill
6. "Introduction to Computer Theory", Daniel I.A. Cohen, John Wiley
7. "Introduction to languages and the Theory of Computation", John C Martin, TMH
8. "Elements of Theory of Computation", Lewis H.P. & Papadimitrou C.H. Pearson, PHI.

Problem Solving Methods**Code: PEC-IT501B****Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Problem Solving Methods		
Course Code: PEC-IT501B	Semester: V		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	UNIT I General introduction of AI: What is AI?, The foundations of AI, The history of AI, The state of the art. Intelligent agents: Agents and environments, Good behavior: The concept of reality, The nature of environments, The structure of agents, AI applications.	6	
2.	UNIT II Solving problems by searching: Problem-solving agents, Example problems, Searching for solutions, Uninformed search strategies, Avoiding repeated states, Searching with partial information. Informed search and exploration: Informed search strategies, Heuristic functions, Local search algorithms and optimization problems, Local search in continuous spaces, Online search agents and unknown environments.	15	
3	UNIT III Constraint satisfaction problems: Backtracking search for CSPs, Local search for constraint satisfaction problems, The structure of problems. Adversarial search: Games, Optimal decisions in games, Alpha-beta pruning, Imperfect realtime decisions, Games that include an element of chance, State-of-the-art game		
4	UNIT IV Formalized symbolic logics: Introduction, Syntax and semantics for propositional logic, Syntax and semantics for first order propositional logic, Properties of WFFS, Connection to clausal form, Inference rules, The resolution principle, Non-deductive inference methods,	3	

	Representations using rules. Resolution refutation systems: Production systems for resolution refutations, Control strategies for resolution methods, Simplification strategies, Extracting answers from resolution refutations.		
4	Using predicate logic [2] Representing simple fact in logic, representing instant & ISA relationship, computable functions & predicates, resolution, natural deduction. Probabilistic reasoning [4] Representing knowledge in an uncertain domain, the semantics of Bayesian networks, Dempster-Shafer theory, Fuzzy sets & fuzzy logics.	8	
5	UNIT V The Planning problem: Planning with state-space search, Partial-order planning, Planning graphs, Planning with propositional logic, Analysis of planning approaches. Planning and acting in the real world: Time, schedules, and resources, Hierarchical task network planning, planning and acting in nondeterministic domains, Conditional planning, Execution monitoring and replanning, Continuous planning, Multi-agent planning. AI system architectures, Knowledge acquisition, Representational formalisms.	11	

Text book and Reference books:

Text Books:

1. D. W. Patterson: Introduction to AI & Expert System, PHI.
2. S. Russell and P. Norvig. AI: A Modern Approach, 2nd Edn., McGraw-Hill, 2003.

Reference Books:

1. J. Siekmann, R. Goebel, and W. Wahlster: Problem Solving Methods, Springer, 2000 edition
2. N.J.Nilsson: Principles of Artificial Intelligence, Narosa Publications.

Advanced Computer Architecture

Code: PEC-IT501C

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Advanced Computer Architecture
Course Code: PEC-IT501C	Semester: V
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100

Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Computer Architecture and Organization-Review, Fundamentals of Computer Design, Technology Trends Cost Performance Analysis (3L) Parallel Processing Architectures- Taxonomy- SISD, MISD, SIMD,MIMD, PRAM models (3L)	6	
2.	Data and Resource Dependencies, Program Partitioning and Scheduling, Control Flow vs. Data Flow (3L) Network topologies-Static, Dynamic, Types of Networks (3L) RISC vs. CISC, Memory Hierarchy, Virtual Memory (4L)	10	
3	Concepts of Pipelining, Instruction Pipelining, dynamic pipelining, arithmetic pipelines. (4L) Multiprocessors- Multistage Networks, Cache Coherence, Synchronization, Message- passing (4L) Vector Processing Principles- Instruction types, Compound, Vector Loops, Chaining (4L)	12	
4	Array Processors- Structure, Algorithms (3L) Data Flow Architecture- Graphs. Petri Nets, Static and Dynamic DFA, VLSI Computations (4L) Parallel Programming Models, Languages, Compilers (4L)	11	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Computer Architecture and Parallel Processing- Kai Hwang and A. Briggs International Edition, McGraw Hill
2. Advanced Computer Architecture: D. Sima, T. fountain, P. Kacsuk, Pearson
3. Parallel Computer Architecture: D. Culler, J.P.Singh, A.Gupta, Elsevier

Computer Graphics

Code: PEC-IT501D

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Computer Graphics
Course Code: PEC-IT501D	Semester: V
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100

Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p>Introduction to computer graphics & graphics systems [6L]: Overview of computer graphics, representing pictures, preparing, presenting & interacting with pictures for presentations; Visualization & image processing; RGB color model, direct coding, lookup table; storage tube graphics display, Raster scan display, 3D viewing devices, Plotters, printers, digitizers, Light pens etc.; Active & Passive graphics devices; Computer graphics software.</p> <p>Scan conversion [8L]: Points & lines, Line drawing algorithms; DDA algorithm, Bresenham's line algorithm, Circle generation algorithm; Ellipse generating algorithm; scan line polygon, fill algorithm, boundary fill algorithm, flood fill algorithm.</p>	14	
2	<p>2D transformation & viewing [15L]: Basic transformations: translation, rotation, scaling; Matrix representations & homogeneous coordinates, transformations between coordinate systems; reflection shear; Transformation of points, lines, parallel lines, intersecting lines. Viewing pipeline, Window to view port co-ordinate transformation, clipping operations, point clipping, line clipping, clipping circles, polygons & ellipse. Cohen and Sutherland line clipping, Sutherland-Hodgeman Polygon clipping, Cyrus-beck clipping method</p> <p>3D transformation & viewing [5L]: 3D transformations: translation, rotation, scaling & other transformations. Rotation about an arbitrary axis in space, reflection through an arbitrary plane; general parallel projection transformation; clipping, view port clipping, 3D viewing.</p>	20	
	Curves [3L]: Curve representation, surfaces, designs, Bezier curves,		

3.	<p>B-spline curves, end conditions for periodic B-spline curves, rational B-spline curves.</p> <p>Hidden surfaces [3L]: Depth comparison, Z-buffer algorithm, Back face detection, BSP tree method, the Painter's algorithm, scan-line algorithm; Hidden line elimination, wire frame methods , fractal - geometry.</p> <p>Color & shading models [2L]: Light & color model; interpolative shading model; Texture.</p> <p>Introduction to Ray-tracing: [3L] Human vision and color, Lighting, Reflection and transmission models.</p>	6	
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Text book and Reference books:

1. Hearn, Baker – “Computer Graphics (C version 2nd Ed.)” – Pearson education
2. Z. Xiang, R. Plastock – “Schaum's outlines Computer Graphics (2nd Ed.)” – TMH
3. D. F. Rogers, J. A. Adams – “Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics (2nd Ed.)” – TMH

Constitution of India

Code: MC-IT501

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Constitution of India		
Course Code: MC-IT501	Semester: V		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL			
Credit Points:	0		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
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1	Introduction: Constitution' meaning of the term,, Indian Constitution: Sources and constitutional history, Features: Citizenship, Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy	3	
2	Union Government and its Administration : Structure of the Indian Union: Federalism, Centre- State relationship, President: Role, power and position, PM and Council of ministers, Cabinet and Central Secretariat, Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha	6	

3.	State Government and its Administration Governor: Role and Position, CM and Council of ministers, State Secretariat: Organisation, Structure and Functions	6	
4.	Local Administration District's Administration head: Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO of Municipal Corporation, Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat, Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role, Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different 4.departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy	8	
5.	Election Commission Election Commission: Role and Functioning, Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners, State Election Commission: Role and Functioning, Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women		

Text book and Reference books:

1. 'Indian Polity' by Laxmikanth
2. 'Indian Administration' by Subhash Kashyap
3. 'Indian Constitution' by D.D. Basu
4. 'Indian Administration' by Avasti and Avasti

Software Engineering Lab

Code: ESC591

Contact: 4P

Name of the Course:	Software Engineering Lab
Course Code: ESC591	Semester:V
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2
Laboratory Experiments:	

- Problem Analysis and Project Planning -Thorough study of the problem – Identify Project scope, Objectives and Infrastructure.
- Software Requirement Analysis – Describe the individual Phases/modules of the project and Identify deliverables. Identify functional and non-functional requirements.
- Data Modeling – Use work products – data dictionary.
- Software Designing - Develop use case diagrams and activity diagrams, build and test class diagrams, sequence diagrams and add interface to class diagrams.
- Prototype model – Develop the prototype of the product.

The SRS and prototype model should be submitted for end semester examination.

Any experiment specially designed by the college

(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

Operating System

Lab Code: PCC-

CS592

Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Operating System Lab
Course Code: PCC- CS592	Semester:V
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2

1 1. Managing Unix/Linux Operating System [8P]:

Creating a bash shell script, making a script executable, shell syntax (variables, conditions, control structures, functions,

commands). Partitions, Swap space, Device files, Raw and Block files, Formatting disks, Making file systems, Superblock, I-nodes, File system checker, Mounting file systems, Logical Volumes, Network File systems, Backup schedules and methods Kernel loading, init and the inittab file, Run-levels, Run level scripts. Password file management, Password security, Shadow file, Groups and the group file, Shells, restricted shells, user-management commands, homes and permissions, default files, profiles, locking accounts, setting passwords, Switching user, Switching group, Removing users & user groups.

2. **Process [4P]**: starting new process, replacing a process image, duplicating a process image, waiting for a process, zombie process.

3. **Signal [4P]**: signal handling, sending signals, signal interface, signal sets.

4. **Semaphore [6P]**: programming with semaphores (use functions semctl, semget, semop, set_semvalue, del_semvalue, semaphore_p, semaphore_v).

5. **POSIX Threads [6P]**: programming with pthread functions (viz. pthread_create, pthread_join, pthread_exit, pthread_attr_init, pthread_cancel)

6. **Inter-process communication [6P]**: pipes (use functions pipe, popen, pclose), named pipes (FIFOs, accessing FIFO), message passing & shared memory (IPC version V).

Any experiment specially designed by the college
(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

Object Oriented Programming Lab

Code: PCC-CS593

Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Object Oriented Programming Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS593	Semester: V
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assessment: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

Laboratory Experiments:

1. Assignments on class, constructor, overloading, inheritance, overriding
2. Assignments on wrapper class, arrays
3. Assignments on developing interfaces- multiple inheritance, extending interfaces
4. Assignments on creating and accessing packages

5. Assignments on multithreaded programming

6. Assignments on applet programming

Note: Use Java for programming

Any experiment specially designed by the college

(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

SEMESTER – VI

Database Management Systems

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)601

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Database Management Systems		
Course Code: PCC-CS601	Semester: VI		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Database system architecture: Data Abstraction, Data Independence,Data Definition Language(DDL),Data Manipulation Language(DML). Data models: Entity-relationship model, network model, relational and object oriented data models, integrity constraints, data manipulation operations.	9	

2	<p>Relational query languages: Relational algebra, Tuple and domain relational calculus, SQL3, DDL and DML constructs, Open source and Commercial DBMS - MYSQL, ORACLE, DB2, SQLserver.</p> <p>Relational database design: Domain and data dependency, Armstrong's axioms, Normal forms, Dependency preservation, Lossless design.</p> <p>Query processing and optimization: Evaluation of relational algebra expressions, Query equivalence, Join strategies, Query optimization algorithms.</p>	13	
3	Storage strategies: Indices, B-trees, hashing.	3	
4.	Transaction processing: Concurrency control, ACID property, Serializability of scheduling, Locking and timestamp based schedulers, Multi-version and optimistic Concurrency Control schemes, Database recovery.	5	
5	Database Security: Authentication, Authorization and access control, DAC, MAC and RBAC models, Intrusion detection, SQL injection.	3	
6	Advanced topics: Object oriented and object relational databases, Logical databases, Web databases, Distributed databases, Data warehousing and data mining.	3	

Text book and Reference books:

1. "Database System Concepts", 6th Edition by Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, McGraw-Hill.
2. "Principles of Database and Knowledge – Base Systems", Vol 1 by J. D. Ullman, Computer Science Press.
3. Database Management Systems, R.P. Mahapatra, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)
4. "Fundamentals of Database Systems", 5th Edition by R. Elmasri and S.

Navathe, 5. Pearson Education "Foundations of Databases", Reprint by Serge Abiteboul, Richard Hull, Victor Vianu, Addison-Wesley

**Data Communication and
Computer Networks**

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)602

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Data Communication and Computer Networks	
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)602	Semester: VI	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Data communication Components: Representation of data and its flow Networks, Various Connection Topology, Protocols and Standards, OSI model, Transmission Media, LAN: Wired LAN, Wireless LANs, Connecting LAN and Virtual LAN, Techniques for Bandwidth utilization: Multiplexing - Frequency division, Time division and Wave division, Concepts on spread spectrum.	9	
2	Data Link Layer and Medium Access Sub Layer: Error Detection and Error Correction - Fundamentals, Block coding, Hamming Distance, CRC; Flow Control and Error control protocols - Stop and Wait, Go back – N ARQ, Selective Repeat ARQ, Sliding Window, Piggybacking,	8	

	Random Access, Multiple access protocols -Pure ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA,CSMA/CD,CDMA/CA		
3	Network Layer: Switching, Logical addressing – IPV4, IPV6; Address mapping – ARP, RARP, BOOTP and DHCP–Delivery, Forwarding and Unicast Routing protocols.	14	
4.	Transport Layer: Process to Process Communication, User Datagram Protocol (UDP), Transmission Control Protocol (TCP), SCTP Congestion Control; Quality of Service, QoS improving techniques: Leaky Bucket and Token Bucket algorithm.	8	
5	Application Layer: Domain Name Space (DNS), DDNS, TELNET, EMAIL, File Transfer Protocol (FTP), WWW, HTTP, SNMP, Bluetooth, Firewalls, Basic concepts of Cryptography.	8	

Text book and Reference books:

1. "Introduction to Algorithms" by Cormen, Leiserson, Rivest, Stein.
2. "The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms" by Aho, Hopcroft, Ullman.
3. "Algorithm Design" by Kleinberg and Tardos.
4. Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Gajendra Sharma, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi

Algorithm for Intelligent Systems and Robotics

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)603

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Algorithm for Intelligent Systems and Robotics
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)603	Semester: VI
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: hrs./week	End Semester Exam:70 Marks

Credit Points:

3

Unit I: 8L

Sorting: Review of various sorting algorithms, topological sorting Graph: Definitions and Elementary Algorithms: Shortest path by BFS, shortest path in edge-weighted case (Dijkstra's), depth-first search and computation of strongly connected components, emphasis on correctness proof of the algorithm and time/space analysis.

Unit II: 8L

Matroids: Introduction to greedy paradigm, algorithm to compute a maximum weight maximal independent set. Application to MST. Graph Matching: Algorithm to compute maximum matching. Characterization of maximum matching by augmenting paths, Edmond's Blossom algorithm to compute augmenting path.

Unit III: 18L

Flow-Networks: Max flow-mincut theorem, Ford-Fulkerson Method to compute maximum flow, Edmond-Karp maximum-flow algorithm. Matrix Computations: Strassen's algorithm and introduction to divide and conquer paradigm, inverse of a triangular matrix.

Shortest Path in Graphs: Floyd-Warshall algorithm and introduction to dynamic programming paradigm. More examples of dynamic programming. Modulo Representation of integers/polynomials: Chinese Remainder Theorem, Conversion between base-representation and modulo-representation. Application: Interpolation problem. Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT): In complex field, DFT in modulo ring. Fast Fourier Transform algorithm. Schonhage- Strassen Integer Multiplication algorithm.

Unit IV: 6L

Linear Programming: Geometry of the feasibility region and Simplex algorithm- completeness: Examples, proof of NP-hardness and NP-completeness. One or more of the following topics based on time and interest Approximation algorithms, Randomized Algorithms, Interior Point Method.

Advanced Algorithms
Code: PEC-IT601 A
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Advanced Algorithms	
Course Code: PEC-IT601A	Semester: VI	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Sorting: Review of various sorting algorithms, topological sorting Graph: Definitions and Elementary Algorithms: Shortest path by BFS, shortest path in edge-weighted case (Dijkasra's), depth-first search and computation of strongly connected components, emphasis on correctness proof of the algorithm and time/space analysis, example of amortized analysis.	6	
2	Matroids: Introduction to greedy paradigm, algorithm to compute a maximum weight maximal independent set. Application to MST. Graph Matching: Algorithm to compute maximum matching. Characterization of maximum matching by augmenting paths, Edmond's Blossom algorithm to compute augmenting path.	8	
	Flow-Networks: Maxflow-mincut theorem, Ford-Fulkerson Method to compute maximum flow, Edmond-Karp maximum-flow algorithm. Matrix Computations: Strassen's algorithm and introduction to divide and conquer paradigm, inverse of a triangular matrix, relation between the time complexities of basic matrix operations, LUP-decomposition.	9	

3	<p>Shortest Path in Graphs: Floyd-Warshall algorithm and introduction to dynamic programming paradigm. More examples of dynamic programming.</p> <p>Modulo Representation of integers/polynomials: Chinese Remainder Theorem, Conversion between base-representation and modulo-representation. Extension to polynomials. Application: Interpolation problem.</p> <p>Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT): In complex field, DFT in modulo ring. Fast Fourier Transform algorithm. Schonhage-Strassen Integer Multiplication algorithm</p>	10	
4.	<p>Linear Programming: Geometry of the feasibility region and Simplex algorithm</p> <p>NP-completeness: Examples, proof of NP-hardness and NP-completeness.</p> <p>One or more of the following topics based on time and interest</p> <p>Approximation algorithms, Randomized Algorithms, Interior Point Method, Advanced Number Theoretic Algorithm</p>	10	
5	Recent Trends in problem solving paradigms using recent searching and sorting techniques by applying recently proposed data structures.	5	

Text book and Reference books:

1. "Introduction to Algorithms" by Cormen, Leiserson, Rivest, Stein.
2. "The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms" by Aho, Hopcroft, Ullman.
3. "Algorithm Design" by Kleinberg and Tardos.
4. Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Gajendra Sharma, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi

Distributed Systems

Code: PEC-IT601B

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Distributed Systems	
Course Code: PEC-IT601B	Semester: VI	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
	Attendance: 5 marks	

Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p>INTRODUCTION Distributed data processing; What is a DDBS; Advantages and disadvantages of DDBS; Problem areas; Overview of database and computer network concepts DISTRIBUTED DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE Transparencies in a distributed DBMS; Distributed DBMS architecture; Global directory issues</p>	8	
2	<p>DISTRIBUTED DATABASE DESIGN Alternative design strategies; Distributed design issues; Fragmentation; Data allocation SEMANTICS DATA CONTROL View management; Data security; Semantic Integrity Control QUERY PROCESSING ISSUES Objectives of query processing; Characterization of query processors; Layers of query processing; Query decomposition; Localization of distributed data</p>	11	
3	<p>DISTRIBUTED QUERY OPTIMIZATION Factors governing query optimization; Centralized query optimization; Ordering of fragment queries; Distributed query optimization algorithms TRANSACTION MANAGEMENT The transaction concept; Goals of transaction management; Characteristics of transactions; Taxonomy of transaction models CONCURRENCY CONTROL Concurrency control in centralized database systems; Concurrency control in DDBSs; Distributed concurrency control algorithms; Deadlock management</p>	11	
4.	<p>Reliability issues in DDBSs; Types of failures; Reliability techniques; Commit protocols; Recovery protocols Algorithm</p>	8	
5	<p>PARALLEL DATABASE SYSTEMS Parallel architectures; parallel query processing and</p>	6	

6	ADVANCED TOPICS Mobile Databases, Distributed Object Management, Multi-databases	4	
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Text book and Reference books:

1. Principles of Distributed Database Systems, M.T. Ozsu and PValduriez, Prentice-Hall, 1991.
2. Distributed Database Systems, D. Bell and J. Grimson, Addison-Wesley, 1992.

Signals & Systems

Code: PEC-IT601C

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Signals & Systems		
Course Code: PEC-IT601C	Semester: VI		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction to Signals and Systems : Signals and systems as seen in everyday life, and in various branches of engineering and science. Signal properties: periodicity, absolute integrability, determinism and stochastic character. Some special signals of importance: the unit step, the unit impulse, the sinusoid, the complex exponential, some special time-limited signals; continuous and discrete time signals, continuous and discrete amplitude signals. System properties: linearity: additivity and homogeneity, shift-invariance, causality, stability, realizability.Examples.	3	

2	<p>Behavior of continuous and discrete-time LTI systems (8 hours)</p> <p>Impulse response and step response, convolution, input-output behavior with periodic convergent inputs, cascade interconnections. Characterization of causality and stability of LTI systems. System representation through differential equations and difference equations. State-space Representation of systems. State-Space Analysis, Multi-input, multi-output representation. State Transition Matrix and its Role. Periodic inputs to an LTI system, the notion of a frequency response and its relation to the impulse response.</p>	8	
3	<p>Fourier, Laplace and z- Transforms</p> <p>Fourier series representation of periodic signals, Waveform Symmetries, Calculation of Fourier Coefficients. Fourier Transform, convolution/multiplication and their effect in the frequency domain, magnitude and phase response, Fourier domain duality. The Discrete- Time Fourier Transform (DTFT) and the Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT). Parseval's Theorem. Review of the Laplace Transform for continuous time signals and systems, system functions, poles and zeros of system functions and signals, Laplace domain analysis, solution to differential equations and system behavior. The z-Transform for discrete time signals and systems, system functions, poles and zeros of systems and sequences, z-domain analysis.</p>	10	
4.	<p>The Sampling Theorem and its implications. Spectra of sampled signals. Reconstruction: ideal interpolator, zero- order hold, first-order hold. Aliasing and its effects. Relation between continuous and discrete time systems. Introduction to the applications of signal and system theory: modulation for communication, filtering, feedback control systems.</p>	9	

Text book and Reference books:

1. A. V. Oppenheim, A. S. Willsky and S. H. Nawab, “ Signals and systems”, Prentice Hall India, 1997.
2. J. G. Proakis and D. G. Manolakis, “ Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms, and Applications” , Pearson, 2006.

3. H. P. Hsu, “ Signals and systems”, Schaum’sseries, McGraw Hill Education,2010.
4. S. Haykinand B. V. Veen, “ Signals and Systems”, John Wiley and Sons,2007.
5. A. V. Oppenheim and R. W. Schafer, “ Discrete-Time Signal Processing”, Prentice Hall,2009.
6. M. J. Robert “ Fundamentals of Signals and Systems”, McGraw Hill Education, 2007.
7. B. P. Lathi, “ LinearSystems and Signals”, Oxford University Press,2009.
8. A. V. Oppenheim and R. W. Schafer, “ Discrete-Time Signal Processing”, Prentice Hall,2009.
9. M. J. Robert “ Fundamentals of Signals and Systems”, McGraw Hill Education, 2007.
10. B. P. Lathi, “ LinearSystems and Signals”, Oxford University Press,2009.
11. R. Anand, “Signals and Systems, Khanna Publishing House, 2018.

Image Processing

Code:PEC-IT601 D

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Image Processing
Course Code: PEC-IT601D	Semester: VI
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction [3L] Background, Digital Image Representation, Fundamental steps in Image Processing, Elements of Digital Image Processing - Image Acquisition, Storage, Processing, Communication, Display.	9	
	Digital Image Formation [4L] A Simple Image Model, Geometric Model- Basic Transformation (Translation, Scaling, Rotation), Perspective Projection, Sampling & Quantization - Uniform & Non uniform.		

3	Mathematical Preliminaries[9L] Neighbour of pixels, Connectivity, Relations, Equivalence & Transitive Closure; Distance Measures, Arithmetic/Logic Operations, Fourier Transformation, Properties of The Two Dimensional Fourier Transform, Discrete Fourier Transform, Discrete Cosine & SineTransform.	9	
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4.	Image Enhancement [8L] Spatial Domain Method, Frequency Domain Method, Contrast Enhancement -Linear & Nonlinear Stretching, Histogram Processing; Smoothing - Image Averaging, Mean Filter, Low-pass Filtering; Image Sharpening. High-pass Filtering, High- boost Filtering, Derivative Filtering, Homomorphic Filtering; Enhancement in the frequency domain - Low pass filtering, High pass filtering.	8	
5	Image Restoration [7L] Degradation Model, Discrete Formulation, Algebraic Approach to Restoration - Unconstrained & Constrained; Constrained Least Square Restoration, Restoration by Homomorphic Filtering, Geometric Transformation - Spatial Transformation, Gray Level Interpolation.	7	
6	Image Segmentation [7L] Point Detection, Line Detection, Edge detection, Combined detection, Edge Linking & Boundary Detection - Local Processing, Global Processing via The Hough Transform; Thresholding - Foundation, Simple Global Thresholding, Optimal Thresholding; Region Oriented Segmentation - Basic Formulation, Region Growing by Pixel Aggregation, Region Splitting & Merging.	7	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Hearn, Baker – “Computer Graphics (C version 2nd Ed.)” – Pearson education
2. Z. Xiang, R. Plastock – “Schaum’s outlines Computer Graphics (2nd Ed.)” – TMH
3. D. F. Rogers, J. A. Adams – “Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics (2nd Ed.)” – TMH

Parallel and Distributed Algorithms

Code: PEC-IT602A

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Parallel and Distributed Algorithms		
Course Code PEC-IT602A	Semester: VI		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		

Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	UNIT-I :Basic Techniques, Parallel Computers for increase Computation speed, Parallel & Cluster Computing	8	
2	UNIT-II :Message Passing Technique- Evaluating Parallel programs and debugging, Portioning and Divide and Conquer strategies examples	8	
3	UNIT-III :Pipelining- Techniques computing platform, pipeline programs examples	8	
4.	UNIT-IV :Synchronous Computations, load balancing, distributed termination examples, programming with shared memory, shared memory multiprocessor constructs for specifying parallel sharing data parallel programming languages and constructs, open MP	11	
5	UNIT-V :Distributed shared memory systems and programming achieving constant memory distributed shared memory programming primitives, algorithms – sorting and numerical algorithms.	9	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Parallel Programming, Barry Wilkinson, Michael Allen, Pearson Education, 2nd Edition.
2. Introduction to Parallel algorithms by Jaja from Pearson, 1992.

Data Mining and prediction by machines

Code: PEC-IT602B

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Data Mining and prediction by machines
Course Code PEC-IT602B	Semester: VI
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
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	Unit 1:		
1	Overview of data mining and predictive analytics. Where does it apply and where does it not apply. The emerging interdisciplinary field of Data Science – what on Earth is it? The potential pitfalls of analytics including big bad data and the problem of local sparsity in large data sets - big never guarantees sufficient. Brief discussion of Career Opportunities including an overview of the UNH MS Analytics program.	4	
2	Unit 2: Data preprocessing and cleanup including informative missing values and imputation.	3	
3	Unit 3: Unsupervised learning: Exploring data with visualization (primarily JMP Pro and Enterprise Guide), Principal Components, Cluster Analysis, Variables Clustering, and Market Basket analysis (association analysis). The problem of explanatory (traditional) vs predictive modeling and why it matters.	8	
4.	Unit 4: The under and overfitting dilemma of predictive modeling. Includes a discussion of measures of overfitting and underfitting such as AICc, BIC, and the very new ERIC.	6	
5	Unit 5: Validation strategies to assess model predictive behavior and predictive inference	2	
6	Unit 6: Supervised learning for classification: k-nearest neighbors, Decision Trees and Random Forests, Naïve Bayes, Neural Nets, Logistic Regression, Generalized Regression, Support Vector Machines, Discriminant Analysis. Topics include boosted neural and tree models.	5	
7	Unit 7: Supervised learning for prediction: review of multiple linear regression and related topics like influence and multi-collinearity, PCR, Neural Nets, Generalized Regression including the LASSO (adaptive), LARS, Ridge, and Elastic Net (adaptive). Traditional variable Selection strategies such as Forward Selection and All Possible Models will also be covered.	6	
8	Unit 8: Model assessment measures for predictive and classification models: model scoring, prediction error analysis, ROC and Lift curves, profit matrices for	6	

	classification, various model comparison criteria. Ensemble Modeling: combining predictive models to create even more powerful models; includes boosting and bagging strategies.		
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Text book and Reference books:

1. Data Mining for Business Intelligence: Concepts, Techniques and Applications with JMP Pro; Shmueli, Bruce, Stephens, Patel 2017, Wiley & Sons
2. Preparing Data for Analysis with JMP by Robert Carver
3. Introduction to Statistical Learning, sixth printing, by Gareth, Tibshirani, Hastie, and Whitten

Human Computer Interaction

Code:PEC-IT602C

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Human Computer Interaction		
Course Code: PEC-IT602C	Semester: VI		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Human: I/O channels – Memory – Reasoning and problem solving; The computer: Devices – Memory – processing and networks; Interaction: Models – frameworks – Ergonomics – styles – elements – interactivity- Paradigms.	9	
2	Interactive Design basics – process – scenarios – navigation – screen design – Iteration and prototyping. HCI in software process – software life cycle – usability engineering – Prototyping in practice – design rationale. Design rules – principles, standards, guidelines, rules. Evaluation Techniques – Universal Design.	11	

3.	Cognitive models –Socio-Organizational issues and stake holder requirements –Communication and collaboration models-Hypertext, Multimedia and WWW.	8	
4.	Mobile Ecosystem: Platforms, Application frameworks- Types of Mobile Applications: Widgets, Applications, Games- Mobile Information Architecture, Mobile 2.0, Mobile Design: Elements of Mobile Design, Tools.	8	
5.	Designing Web Interfaces – Drag & Drop, Direct Selection, Contextual Tools, Overlays, Inlays and Virtual Pages, Process Flow. Case Studies.	8	
6.	Recent Trends: Speech Recognition and Translation, Multimodal System	3	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Theodor Richardson, Charles N Thies, Secure Software Design, Jones & Bartlett
2. Kenneth R. van Wyk, Mark G. Graff, Dan S. Peters, Diana L. Burley, Enterprise Software Security, Addison Wesley.

Pattern and Anomaly
 Detection **Technique**
Code: PEC-IT602D
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Pattern and Anomaly Detection		
Course Code: PEC-IT602D	Semester: VI		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Module – I

Introduction – Definitions, data sets for Pattern Recognition
Different Paradigms of Pattern Recognition
Representations of Patterns and Classes
Metric and non-metric proximity measures

Module - II

Feature extraction
Different approaches to Feature Selection
Nearest Neighbour Classifier and variants
Efficient algorithms for nearest neighbour classification

Module - III

Different Approaches to Prototype Selection
Bayes Classifier
Decision Trees
Linear Discriminant Function

Module - IV

Support Vector Machines
Clustering
Clustering Large datasets
Combination of Classifiers
Applications – Document Recognition

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction – Definitions, data sets for Pattern Recognition Different Paradigms of Pattern Recognition Representations of Patterns and Classes Metric and non-metric proximity measures	11	

2	Feature extraction Different approaches to Feature Selection Nearest Neighbour Classifier and variants Efficient algorithms for nearest neighbour classification	10	
3	Different Approaches to Prototype Selection Bayes Classifier Decision Trees Linear Discriminant Function	9	
4.	Support Vector Machines Clustering Clustering Large datasets Combination of Classifiers Applications – Document Recognition	10	

Numerical Methods
Code: OEC-IT601A
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Numerical Methods		
Course Code: OEC-IT601A	Semester: VI		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Approximation in numerical computation: Truncation and rounding errors, Fixed and floating-point arithmetic, Propagation of errors.	2	
2	Interpolation: Newton forward/backward interpolation, Lagrange's and Newton's divided difference Interpolation.	8	

3	Numerical integration: Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3 rule, Expression for corresponding error terms.	3	
4.	Numerical solution of a system of linear equations: Gauss elimination method, Matrix inversion, LU Factorization method, Gauss-Seidel iterative method.	8	
5	Numerical solution of Algebraic equation: Bisection method, Regula-Falsi method, Newton-Raphson method.	3	
6	Numerical solution of ordinary differential equation: Euler's method, Runge-Kutta methods, Predictor-Corrector methods and Finite Difference method.	2	

Text book and Reference books:

1. R.S. Salaria: Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, Khanna Publishing House
2. C.Xavier: C Language and Numerical Methods.
3. Dutta & Jana: Introductory Numerical Analysis.
4. J.B.Scarborough: Numerical Mathematical Analysis.
5. Jain, Iyengar , & Jain: Numerical Methods (Problems and Solution).
6. Balagurusamy: Numerical Methods, Scitech.
7. Baburam: Numerical Methods, Pearson Education.
8. N. Dutta: Computer Programming & Numerical Analysis, Universities Press.

Human Resource Development and Organizational Behavior

Code: OEC-IT601 B

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Human Resource Development and Organizational Behavior		
Course Code: OEC-IT601 B	Semester: VI		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Organizational Behaviour: Definition, Importance, Historical Background, Fundamental Concepts of OB, Challenges and Opportunities for OB. [2] Personality and Attitudes: Meaning of personality, Personality Determinants and Traits, Development of Personality, Types of Attitudes, Job Satisfaction.	4	
2	Perception: Definition, Nature and Importance, Factors influencing Perception, Perceptual Selectivity, Link between Perception and Decision Making. [2] 4. Motivation: Definition, Theories of Motivation - Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs Theory, McGregor's Theory X & Y, Herzberg's Motivation-Hygiene Theory, Alderfer's ERG Theory, McClelland's Theory of Needs, Vroom's Expectancy Theory.	8	
3	Group Behaviour: Characteristics of Group, Types of Groups, Stages of Group Development, Group Decision Making. [2] Communication: Communication Process, Direction of Communication, Barriers to Effective Communication. [2] Leadership: Definition, Importance, Theories of Leadership Styles.	4	
4.	Organizational Politics: Definition, Factors contributing to Political Behaviour. [2] Conflict Management: Traditional vis-a-vis Modern View of Conflict, Functional and Dysfunctional Conflict, Conflict Process, Negotiation – Bargaining Strategies, Negotiation Process. [2] Organizational Design: Various Organizational Structures and their Effects on Human Behaviour, Concepts of Organizational Climate and Organizational Culture.	8	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Robbins, S. P. & Judge, T.A.: Organizational Behavior, Pearson Education, 15th Edn.
2. Luthans, Fred: Organizational Behavior, McGraw Hill, 12th Edn.

3. Shukla, Madhukar: Understanding Organizations – Organizational Theory & Practice in India, PHI
4. Fincham, R. & Rhodes, P.: Principles of Organizational Behaviour, OUP, 4th Edn.
5. Hersey, P., Blanchard, K.H., Johnson, D.E.- Management of Organizational Behavior Leading Human Resources, PHI, 10th Edn.

Research Methodology

Code: PROJ- CS601

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Research Methodology		
Course Code: PROJ- CS601	Semester: VI		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	RESEARCH FORMULATION AND DESIGN Motivation and objectives – Research methods vs. Methodology. Types of research – Descriptive vs. Analytical, Applied vs. Fundamental, Quantitative vs. Qualitative, Conceptual vs. Empirical, concept of applied and basic research process, criteria of good research. Defining and formulating the research problem, selecting the problem, necessity of defining the problem, importance of literature review in defining a problem, literature review-primary and secondary sources, reviews, monograph, patents, research databases, web as a source, searching the web, critical literature review, identifying gap areas from literature and research database, development of working hypothesis.	9	
2	DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS Accepts of method validation, observation and collection of data, methods of data collection, sampling methods, data processing and analysis strategies and tools,data analysis with statically package (Sigma	9	

	STAT,SPSS for student t-test, ANOVA, etc.), hypothesis testing.		
3	RESEARCH ETHICS, IPR AND SCHOLARY PUBLISHING Ethics-ethical issues, ethical committees (human & animal); IPR- intellectual property rights and patent law, commercialization, copy right, royalty, trade related aspects of intellectual property rights (TRIPS); scholarly publishing- IMRAD concept and design of research paper, citation and acknowledgement, plagiarism, reproducibility and accountability.	9	
4.	INTERPRETATION AND REPORT WRITING Meaning of Interpretation, Technique of Interpretation, Precaution in Interpretation, Significance of Report Writing, Different Steps in Writing Project Report, Layout of the Project/Research Report, Types of Reports, Oral Presentation, Mechanics of Writing a Project/Research Report, Precautions for Writing Research Reports, Conclusions.	9	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.
2. Kothari, C.R., 1990. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. New Age International. 418p.
3. Sinha, S.C. and Dhiman, A.K., 2002. Research Methodology, Ess Ess Publications. 2 volumes.
4. Trochim, W.M.K., 2005. Research Methods: the concise knowledge base, Atomic Dog Publishing. 270p.
5. Wadehra, B.L. 2000. Law relating to patents, trade marks, copyright designs and geographical indications. Universal Law Publishing.

Additional reading

1. Anthony, M., Graziano, A.M. and Raulin, M.L., 2009. Research Methods: A Process of Inquiry, Allyn and Bacon.
2. Carlos, C.M., 2000. Intellectual property rights, the WTO and developing countries: the TRIPS agreement and policy options. Zed Books, New York.
3. Coley, S.M. and Scheinberg, C. A., 1990, "Proposal Writing", Sage Publications.
4. Day, R.A., 1992. How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press.
5. Fink, A., 2009. Conducting Research Literature Reviews: From the Internet to Paper. Sage

Publications

6. Leedy, P.D. and Ormrod, J.E., 2004 Practical Research: Planning and Design, Prentice Hall.
7. Satarkar, S.V., 2000. Intellectual property rights and Copy right. Ess Ess Publications.

Database Management System Lab

Code: PCC-CS(AIML)691

Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Database Management System Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)691	Semester:VI
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2

Laboratory Experiments:

Structured Query Language

1. Creating Database

- ☒ Creating a Database
- ☒ Creating a Table
- ☒ Specifying Relational Data Types
- ☒ Specifying Constraints
- ☒ Creating Indexes

2. Table and Record Handling

- ☒ INSERT statement
- ☒ Using SELECT and INSERT together
- ☒ DELETE, UPDATE, TRUNCATE statements
- ☒ DROP, ALTER statements

3. Retrieving Data from a Database

1. The SELECT statement
2. Using the WHERE clause
3. Using Logical Operators in the WHERE clause
4. Using IN, BETWEEN, LIKE , ORDER BY, GROUP BY and HAVING

Clause

5. Using Aggregate Functions
6. Combining Tables Using JOINS
 - Subqueries Database Management Creating Views Creating Column Aliases
 - Creating Database Users
 - Using GRANT and REVOKE

Cursors in Oracle PL / SQL
Writing Oracle PL / SQL Stored Procedures

Any experiment specially designed by the college
(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

**Data Communication and
Computer Networks Lab**
Code: PCC-CS(AIML)692
Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Data Communication and Computer Networks Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)692	Semester:VI
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2

Laboratory Experiments:

- 1) NIC Installation & Configuration (Windows/Linux)
- 2) Understanding IP address, subnet etc
Familiarization with
 - Networking cables (CAT5, UTP)
 - Connectors (RJ45, T-connector)
 - Hubs, Switches
- 3) TCP/UDP Socket Programming
 - Simple, TCP based, UDP based
 - Multicast & Broadcast Sockets
 - Implementation of a Prototype Multithreaded Server
- 4) Implementation of
 - Data Link Layer Flow Control Mechanism (Stop & Wait, Sliding Window)
 - Data Link Layer Error Detection Mechanism (Cyclic Redundancy Check)
 - Data Link Layer Error Control Mechanism (Selective Repeat, Go Back N)
- 5) Server Setup/Configuration
FTP, TelNet, NFS, DNS, Firewall

Any experiment specially designed by the college
(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

**Artificial Intelligence &
Functional Programming
Lab**
Code: PCC-CS(AIML)693
Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Artificial Intelligence & Functional Programming Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)693	Semester:VI
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2

Week 1

Prolog Representation: Introduction, Logic-Based Representation, Prolog Syntax, Creating, Changing, and Tracing a Prolog Computation, Lists and Recursion in Prolog.
Structured Representation and Inheritance Search: Abstract Data Types and Search, Using cut, Control Search in prolog, Abstract Data Types (ADTs) in Prolog.

Week 2

1. Write a program to implementation of DFS
2. Write a program to implementation of BFS

Week 3

1. Write a Program to find the solution for traveling salesman Problem

Week 4

1. Write a program to implement Simulated Annealing Algorithm
2. Write a program to find the solution for wampus world problem

Week 5

1. Write a program to implement 8 puzzle problem

Week 6

1. Write a program to implement Tower of Hanoi problem

Week 7

1. Write a program to implement A* Algorithm

Week 8

1. Write a program to implement Hill Climbing Algorithm

Week 9

1. To Study JESS expert system

Week 10

1. To Study RVD expert system

Week 11

1. Write a Program to Perform Fibonacci Series
2. Write a Program to Check Sides of a Triangle

Week 12

1. Write a Program to Perform Length of List
2. Write a Program to Perform Reverse in List.

Week 13

1. Write a Prolog program to perform Arithmetic Mean.
2. Write a Program to Check Vowels or Not.

Week 14

Machine Learning Algorithms in Prolog: Machine Learning: Version Space Search, Explanation Based Learning in Prolog.

Programming in Lisp: S-Expressions, Syntax of LISP, Lists and Recursive Search, Variables, Datatypes, High Order Functions, Logic Programming in LISP, Lisp-Shell.

Week 15

Semantic Networks, Inheritance and Machine Learning: Sematic Nets, Inheritance, Object Oriented Lisp, Learning ID3 Algorithm, Implementing ID3 Algorithm.

Java, Representation and Object-Oriented Programming, Problem Spaces and Search, A Logic-Based Reasoning System, An Expert System Shell

SEMESTER – VII

Application of machine learning in industries

Code: PCC- CS(AIML)701

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Application of machine learning in industries	
Course Code: PCC-CS(AIML)701	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

- Introduction to linear regression (and multivariate linear regression)
- Logistic Regression and regularization
- Practical aspects of implementation
- Decision trees and pruning, implementation of decision trees
- Support vector machines and making them work in practice
- Boosting - implementing different boosting methods with decision trees.
- Using the algorithms for several tasks - how to set up the problem, debug, select features and develop the learning algorithm.

- Unsupervised learning - k-means, PCA, hierarchical clustering.
- Implementing the clustering algorithms
- Parallelizing the learning algorithms
- Applications
- Choosing from multiple algorithms - What will work?

Quantum Computing

Code: PEC-
CS(AIML)701A
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Quantum Computing		
Course Code: PEC- CS(AIML)701A	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Qubit & Quantum States: The Qubit, Vector Spaces. Linear Combination Of Vectors, Uniqueness of a spanning set, basis & dimensions, inner Products, orthonormality, gram-schmidt orthogonalization, bra-ket formalism, the Cauchyschwarz and triangle Inequalities.	3	
2	Matrices & Operators: Observables, The Pauli Operators, Outer Products, The Closure Relation, Representation of operators using matrices, outer products & matrix representation, matrix representation of operators in two dimensional spaces, Pauli Matrix, Hermitian unitary and normal operator, Eigen values & Eigen Vectors, Spectral Decomposition, Trace of an operator, important properties of Trace, Expectation Value of Operator, Projection Operator, Positive Operators,	10	
3.	Commutator Algebra, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, polar decomposition & singular values, Postulates of Quantum Mechanics.	5	
4.	Tensor Products: Representing Composite States in Quantum Mechanics, Computing inner products, Tensor products of	5	

	column vectors, operators and tensor products of Matrices. Density Operator: Density Operator of Pure & Mix state, Key Properties, Characterizing Mixed State, Practical Trace & Reduce Density Operator, Density Operator & Bloch Vector.		
5.	Quantum Measurement Theory: Distinguishing Quantum states & Measures, Projective Measurements, Measurement on Composite systems, Generalized Measurements, Positive Operator- Valued Measures.	8	
6.	Recent trends in Quantum Computing Research, Quantum Computing Applications of Genetic Programming.	6	

Text book and Reference books:

- Quantum Computing without Magic by Zdzislaw Meglicki
 2. Quantum Computing Explained By DAVID Mc MAHON
 3. Quantum Computer Science By Marco Lanzagorta, Jeffrey Uhlmann
 4. An Introduction to Quantum Computing Phillip Kaye, Raymond Laflamme, Michele Mosca.

Cloud Computing

Code: PEC-
 CS(AIML)701B
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Cloud Computing		
Course Code: PEC- CS(AIML)701B	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<u>Definition of Cloud Computing and its Basics (Lectures)</u> . Defining a Cloud, Cloud Types – NIST model, Cloud Cube	9	

	<p>model, Deployment models (Public , Private, Hybrid and Community Clouds), Service Platform as a Service, Software as a Service with examples of services/ service providers, models – Infrastructure as a Service, Cloud Reference model, Characteristics of Cloud Computing – a shift in paradigm Benefits and advantages of Cloud Computing, A brief introduction on Composability, Infrastructure, Platforms, Virtual Appliances, Communication Protocols, Applications, Connecting to the Cloud by Clients, IaaS – Basic concept, Workload, partitioning of virtual private server instances, Pods, aggregations, silos PaaS – Basic concept, tools and development environment with examples</p> <p>SaaS - Basic concept and characteristics, Open SaaS and SOA, examples of SaaS platform Identity as a Service (IDaaS) Compliance as a Service (CaaS)</p>		
2	<p>Use of Platforms in Cloud Computing</p> <p>Concepts of Abstraction and Virtualization</p> <p>Virtualization technologies : Types of virtualization (access, application, CPU, storage), Mobility patterns (P2V, V2V, V2P, P2P, D2C, C2C, C2D, D2D) Load Balancing and Virtualization: Basic Concepts, Network resources for load balancing, Advanced load balancing (including ApplicationDelivery Controller and Application Delivery Network), Mention of The Google Cloud as an example of use of load balancing Hypervisors: Virtual machine technology and types, VMware vSphere Machine Imaging (including mention of Open Virtualization Format – OVF)</p> <p>Porting of applications in the Cloud: The simple Cloud API and AppZero Virtual Application appliance, Concepts of Platform as a Service, Definition of services, Distinction between SaaS and PaaS (knowledge of Salesforce.com and Force.com), Application development Use of PaaS Application frameworks,</p>	12	

	<p>Discussion of Google Applications Portfolio – Indexed search, Dark Web, Aggregation and disintermediation, Productivity applications and service, Adwords, Google Analytics, Google Translate, a brief discussion on Google Toolkit (including introduction of Google APIs in brief), major features of Google App Engine service., Discussion of Google Applications Portfolio – Indexed search, Dark Web, Aggregation and disintermediation, Productivity applications and service, Adwords, Google Analytics, Google Translate, a brief discussion on Google Toolkit (including introduction of Google APIs in brief), major features of Google App Engine service, Windows Azure platform: Microsoft’s approach, architecture, and main elements, overview of Windows Azure AppFabric, Content Delivery Network, SQL Azure, and Windows Live services,</p>		
3	<p><u>Cloud Infrastructure:</u> Cloud Management: An overview of the features of network management systems and a brief introduction of related products from large cloud vendors, Monitoring of an entire cloud computing deployment stack – an overview with mention of some products, Lifecycle management of cloud services (six stages of lifecycle). Concepts of Cloud Security: Cloud security concerns, Security boundary, Security service boundary Overview of security mapping Security of data: Brokered cloud storage access, Storage location and tenancy, encryption, and auditing and compliance Identity management (awareness of Identity protocol standards)</p>	7	
4.	<p><u>Concepts of Services and Applications :</u></p> <p>Service Oriented Architecture: Basic concepts of message-based transactions, Protocol stack for an SOA architecture, Event-driven SOA, Enterprise Service Bus, Service catalogs, Applications in the Cloud: Concepts of cloud transactions, functionality mapping,</p>	8	

	<p>Application attributes, Cloud service attributes, System abstraction and Cloud Bursting, Applications and Cloud APIs</p> <p>Cloud-based Storage: Cloud storage definition – Manned and Unmanned</p> <p>Webmail Services: Cloud mail services including Google Gmail, Mail2Web, Windows Live Hotmail, Yahoo mail, concepts of Syndication services</p>		
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Text book and Reference books:

1. Cloud Computing Bible by Barrie Sosinsky, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2013
2. Mastering Cloud Computing by Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, S. Thamarai Selvi, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013
3. Cloud computing: A practical approach, Anthony T. Velte, Tata Mcgraw-Hill
4. Cloud Computing, Miller, Pearson
5. Building applications in cloud: Concept, Patterns and Projects, Moyer, Pearson
6. Cloud Computing – Second Edition by Dr. Kumar Saurabh, Wiley India

Digital Signal Processing
Code: PEC-CS(AIML)701C
Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Digital Signal Processing	
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)701C	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Module 1: Discrete-time signals and systems (6 hours) Discrete time signals and systems: Sequences; representation of signals on orthogonal basis; Representation of discrete systems using difference equations, Sampling and reconstruction of signals - aliasing; Sampling theorem and Nyquist rate.	6	
2	Module 2: Z-transform (6 hours) z-Transform, Region of Convergence, Analysis of Linear Shift Invariant systems using z transform, Properties of z-transform for causal signals, Interpretation of stability in z-domain, Inverse z-transforms.	6	
3	Module 2: Discrete Fourier Transform (10 hours) Frequency Domain Analysis, Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT), Properties of DFT, Convolution of signals, Fast Fourier Transform Algorithm, Parseval's Identity, Implementation of Discrete Time Systems.	10	
4.	Module 3: Design of Digital filters (12 hours) Design of FIR Digital filters: Window method, Park-McClellan's method. Design of IIR Digital Filters: Butterworth, Chebyshev and Elliptic Approximations; Low-pass, Band-pass, Band stop and High-pass filters. Effect of finite register length in FIR filter design. Parametric and non-parametric spectral estimation. Introduction to multi-rate signal processing.	12	
	Module 4: Applications of Digital Signal Processing (6 hours) Correlation Functions and Power Spectra, Stationary Processes, Optimal filtering using ARMA Model, Linear Mean-Square Estimation, Wiener Filter.	6	

Text book and Reference books:

1. S. K. Mitra, "Digital Signal Processing: A computer based approach", McGraw Hill, 2011.
2. A.V. Oppenheim and R. W. Schaffer, "Discrete Time Signal Processing", Prentice Hall, 1989.
3. J. G. Proakis and D.G. Manolakis, "Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms And Applications", Prentice Hall, 1997.
4. L. R. Rabiner and B. Gold, "Theory and Application of Digital Signal Processing", Prentice Hall, 1992.
5. J. R. Johnson, "Introduction to Digital Signal Processing", Prentice Hall, 1992.
6. D. J. DeFatta, J. G. Lucas and W. S. Hodgkiss, "Digital Signal Processing", John Wiley & Sons, 1988.

Multi-agent Intelligent Systems**Code: PEC-CS(AIML)701D****Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Multi-agent Intelligent Systems		
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)701D	Semester: VII		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: what is an agent?: agents and objects; agents and expert systems; agents and distributed systems; typical application areas for agent systems.	3	
2	Intelligent Agents: the design of intelligent agents - reasoning agents (eg AgentO), agents as reactive systems (eg subsumption architecture); hybrid agents (eg PRS); layered agents (eg Interrap) a contemporary (Java-based) framework for programming agents (eg the Jack language, the JAM! system).	9	
3	Multi-Agent Systems: Classifying multi-agent interactions - cooperative versus non-cooperative; zero-sum and other interactions; what is cooperation? how cooperation occurs - the Prisoner's dilemma and Axelrod's experiments; Interactions between self-interested agents: auctions & voting systems: negotiation; Interactions between benevolent agents: cooperative distributed problem solving (CDPS), partial global planning; coherence and coordination; Interaction languages and protocols: speech acts, KQML/KIF, the FIPA framework.	12	
4.	Advanced topics: One issue selected from the contemporary research literature, perhaps by guest lecturer.	9	

Text book and Reference books:

1. An Introduction to Multi Agent Systems - Second Edition. Michael Wooldridge (Wiley, 2009)
2. Programming Multi-agent Systems in Agent Speak Using Jason. Rafael H. Bordini, Jomi Fred Hubner and Michael Wooldridge (Wiley, 2007)

Data Mining and prediction by machines

**Code: PEC
CS(AIML)701E**

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Data Mining and Prediction by Machines	
Course Code: PCC-CS(DS)701	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

1. Overview of data mining and predictive analytics. Where does it apply and where does it not apply. The emerging interdisciplinary field of Data Science – what on Earth is it? The potential pitfalls of analytics including big bad data and the problem of local sparsity in large data sets -- big never guarantees sufficient. Brief discussion of Career Opportunities including an overview of the UNH MS Analytics program.
2. Data preprocessing and cleanup including informative missing values and imputation.
3. Unsupervised learning: Exploring data with visualization (primarily JMP Pro and Enterprise Guide), Principal Components, Cluster Analysis, Variables Clustering, and Market Basket analysis (association analysis). The problem of explanatory (traditional) vs predictive modeling and why it matters.
4. The under and overfitting dilemma of predictive modeling. Includes a discussion of measures of overfitting and underfitting such as AICc, BIC, and the very new ERIC.
5. Validation strategies to assess model predictive behavior and predictive inference.
6. Supervised learning for classification: k-nearest neighbors, Decision Trees and Random Forests, Naïve Bayes, Neural Nets, Logistic Regression, Generalized Regression, Support Vector Machines, Discriminant Analysis. Topics include boosted neural and tree models.

7. Supervised learning for prediction: review of multiple linear regression and related topics like influence and multi-collinearity, PCR, Neural Nets, Generalized Regression including the LASSO (adaptive), LARS, Ridge, and Elastic Net (adaptive). Traditional variable Selection strategies such as Forward Selection and All Possible Models will also be covered.

8. Model assessment measures for predictive and classification models: model scoring, prediction error analysis, ROC and Lift curves, profit matrices for classification, various model comparison criteria.

9. Ensemble Modeling: combining predictive models to create even more powerful models; includes boosting and bagging strategies.

Neural Networks and Deep Learning

Code: PEC-CS(AIML)702A

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Neural Networks and Deep Learning	
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)702A	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Various paradigms of learning problems, Perspectives and Issues in deep learning framework, review of fundamental learning techniques.	3	
2	Feed forward neural network: Artificial Neural Network, activation function, multi-layer neural network, cardinality, operations, and properties of fuzzy relations.	6	
3	Training Neural Network: Risk minimization, loss function, backpropagation, regularization, model selection, and optimization.	6	
4.	Conditional Random Fields: Linear chain, partition function, Markov network, Belief propagation, Training CRFs, Hidden Markov Model, Entropy.	9	
5	Deep Learning: Deep Feed Forward network, regularizations, training deep models, dropouts, Convolutional Neural Network, Recurrent Neural Network, Deep Belief Network.	6	
6	Deep Learning research: Object recognition, sparse coding, computer vision, natural language	6	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Goodfellow, I., Bengio, Y., and Courville, A., Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2016.
2. Bishop, C. ,M., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
3. Yegnanarayana, B., Artificial Neural Networks PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
4. Golub, G.,H., and Van Loan,C.,F., Matrix Computations, JHU Press,2013.
5. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2004.
6. Dr. Rajiv Chopra, Deep Learning, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)

Soft Computing**Code: PEC- CS(AIML)702B****Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Soft Computing		
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)702B	Semester: VII		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical:		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Introduction to soft computing; introduction to fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic systems; introduction to biological and artificial neural network; introduction to Genetic Algorithm	8	

2	<p>Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic systems:</p> <p>Classical Sets and Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy relations : Operations on Classical sets, properties of classical sets, Fuzzy set operations, properties of fuzzy sets, cardinality, operations, and properties of fuzzy relations.</p> <p>Membership functions : Features of membership functions, standard forms and boundaries, different fuzzification methods.</p> <p>Fuzzy to Crisp conversions: Lambda Cuts for fuzzy sets, fuzzy Relations, Defuzzification methods.</p> <p>Classical Logic and Fuzzy Logic: Classical predicate logic, Fuzzy Logic, Approximate reasoning and Fuzzy Implication Fuzzy Rule based Systems: Linguistic Hedges, Fuzzy Rule based system – Aggregation of fuzzy Rules, Fuzzy Inference System- Mamdani Fuzzy Models – Sugeno Fuzzy Models.</p> <p>Applications of Fuzzy Logic: How Fuzzy Logic is applied in Home Appliances, General Fuzzy Logic controllers, Basic Medical Diagnostic systems and Weather forecasting</p>	10	
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3	<p>Neural Network</p> <p>Introduction to Neural Networks: Advent of Modern Neuroscience, Classical AI and Neural Networks, Biological Neurons and Artificial neural network; model of artificial neuron.</p> <p>Learning Methods : Hebbian, competitive, Boltzman etc., Neural Network models: Perceptron, Adaline and Madaline networks; single layer network; Back-propagation and multi layer networks.</p> <p>Competitive learning networks: Kohonen self organizing networks, Hebbian learning; Hopfield Networks. Neuro-Fuzzy modelling: Applications of Neural Networks: Pattern Recognition and classification</p>	10	
4.	<p>Genetic Algorithms: Simple GA, crossover and mutation, Multi-objective Genetic Algorithm (MOGA). Applications of Genetic Algorithm: genetic algorithms in search and optimization, GA based clustering Algorithm, Image processing and pattern Recognition</p>	10	
5	<p>PSO:Other Soft Computing techniques: Simulated Annealing, Tabu search, Ant colony optimization (ACO), Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO).</p>	4	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Fuzzy logic with engineering applications, Timothy J. Ross, John Wiley and Sons.
2. S. Rajasekaran and G.A.V.Pai, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms", PHI
3. Principles of Soft Computing , S N Sivanandam, S. Sumathi, John Wiley & Sons
4. Genetic Algorithms in search, Optimization & Machine Learning by David E. Goldberg
5. Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft computing, Jang, Sun, Mizutani, PHI
6. Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, 1/e by Kumar Satish, TMH,
7. Genetic Algorithms in search, Optimization & Machine Learning by David E. Goldberg, Pearson/PHI
8. A beginners approach to Soft Computing, Samir Roy & Udit Chakraborty, Pearson
9. Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic: Theory and Applications, George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, Prentice Hall
10. Neural Networks: A Comprehensive Foundation (2nd Edition), Simon Haykin, Prentice Hall.

Adhoc –Sensor Network Code:
PEC-CS(AIML)702C
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Adhoc –Sensor Network	
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)702C	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: 4 hrs		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction and Overview [4L] :Overview of wireless networks, types, infrastructure-based and infrastructure-less, introduction to MANETs (Mobile Ad-hoc Networks), characteristics, reactive and proactive routing protocols with examples, introduction to sensor networks, commonalities and differences with MANETs, constraints and challenges, advantages, applications, enabling technologies for WSNs.	4	
2	Architectures Single-node architecture - hardware components, design constraints, energy consumption of sensor nodes , operating systems and execution environments, examples of sensor nodes,	9	

	sensor network scenarios, types of sources and sinks – single hop vs. multi hop networks, multiple sources and sinks – mobility, optimization goals and figures of merit, gateway concepts, design princip		
3	Communication Protocols [9L]: Physical layer and transceiver design considerations, MAC protocols for wireless sensor networks, low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts - S-MAC , the mediation device protocol, wakeup radio concepts, address and name management, assignment of MAC addresses, routing protocols-classification, gossiping, flooding, energy-efficient routing, unicast protocols, multi-path routing, data-centric routing, data aggregation, SPIN, LEACH, Directed-Diffusion, geographic routing.	9	
4.	Infrastructure Establishment: Topology control, flat network topologies, hierarchical networks by clustering, time synchronization, properties, protocols based on sender-receiver and receiver-receiver synchronization, LTS, TPSN, RBS, HRTS, localization and positioning, properties and approaches, single-hop localization, positioning in multi-hop environment, range based localization algorithms – location services, sensor tasking and control		
5	Sensor Network Platforms and Tools [9L]: Sensor node hardware, Berkeley motes, programming challenges, node-level software platforms, node-level simulators, state-centric programming, Tiny OS, nesC components, NS2 simulator, TOSSIM.		

Text book and Reference books:

1. Holger Karl & Andreas Willig, “Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks”, John Wiley, 2005.

2. Feng Zhao & Leonidas J. Guibas, "Wireless Sensor Networks- An Information Processing Approach", Elsevier, 2007.
3. REFERENCES
 1. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, & Taieb Znati, "Wireless Sensor Networks- Technology, Protocols, and Applications", John Wiley, 2007.
 2. Anna Hac, "Wireless Sensor Network Designs", John Wiley, 2003.
 3. Thomas Haenselmann, "Sensor Networks", available online for free, 2008.

Information Theory and Coding Code:
PEC-CS(AIML)702D
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Information Theory and Coding		
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)702D	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		
Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Source Coding [7L] Uncertainty and information, average mutual information and entropy, information measures for continuous random variables, source coding	7	

	theorem, Huffman codes		
2	Channel Capacity And Coding [7L] Channel models, channel capacity, channel coding, information capacity theorem, The Shannon limit	7	
3	Linear And Block Codes For Error Correction [8L] Matrix description of linear block codes, equivalent codes, parity check matrix, decoding of a linear block code, perfect codes, Hamming codes	8	
4.	Cyclic Codes [7L] Polynomials, division algorithm for polynomials, a method for generating cyclic codes, matrix description of cyclic codes, Golay codes..	7	
5	BCH Codes [8L] Primitive elements, minimal polynomials, generator polynomials in terms of minimal polynomials, examples of BCH codes.	8	
6	Convolutional Codes [8L] Tree codes, trellis codes, polynomial description of convolutional codes, distance notions for convolutional codes, the generating function, matrix representation of convolutional codes, decoding of convolutional codes, distance and performance bounds for convolutional codes, examples of convolutional codes, Turbo codes, Turbo decoding	8	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Information theory, coding and cryptography - Ranjan Bose; TMH.
2. Information and Coding - N Abramson; McGraw Hill.
3. Introduction to Information Theory - M Mansurpur; McGraw Hill.
4. Information Theory - R B Ash; Prentice Hall.
5. Error Control Coding - Shu Lin and D J Costello Jr; Prentice Hall.

Cyber Security**Code: PEC-CS(AIML)702E****Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Cyber Security		
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)702E	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Introduction to Cyber Security, Importance and challenges in Cyber Security, Cyberspace, Cyber threats, Cyberwarfare, CIA Triad, Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Security of Critical Infrastructure, Cybersecurity - Organizational Implications.	6	
2	Hackers and Cyber Crimes: Types of Hackers, Hackers and Crackers, Cyber-Attacks and Vulnerabilities, Malware threats, Sniffing, Gaining Access, Escalating Privileges, Executing Applications, Hiding Files, Covering Tracks, Worms, Trojans, Viruses, Backdoors.	7	
3	Ethical Hacking and Social Engineering: Ethical Hacking Concepts and Scopes, Threats and Attack Vectors, Information Assurance, Threat Modelling, Enterprise Information Security Architecture, Vulnerability Assessment and Penetration Testing, Types of Social Engineering, Insider Attack, Preventing Insider Threats, Social Engineering Targets and Defence Strategies.	8	

4.	Cyber Forensics and Auditing: Introduction to Cyber Forensics, Computer Equipment and associated storage media, Role of forensics Investigator, Forensics Investigation Process, Collecting Network based Evidence, Writing Computer Forensics Reports, Auditing, Plan an audit against a set of audit criteria, Information Security Management System Management. Introduction to ISO 27001:2013	10	
5	Cyber Ethics and Laws: Introduction to Cyber Laws, E-Commerce and E-Governance, Certifying Authority and Controller, Offences under IT Act, Computer Offences and its penalty under IT Act 2000, Intellectual Property Rights in Cyberspace. at Network Layer-IPSec.	5	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Cyber security , Nina Gobole & Sunit Belapune; Pub: Wiley India.
2. Information Security and Cyber Laws, Pankaj Agarwal
3. Donaldson, S., Siegel, S., Williams, C.K., Aslam, A., Enterprise Cybersecurity -How to Build a Successful Cyberdefense Program Against Advanced Threats, A-press
4. Nina Godbole, SumitBelapure, Cyber Security, Willey
5. Hacking the Hacker, Roger Grimes, Wiley
6. Cyber Law By Bare Act, Govt Of india, It Act 2000.
7. Information Security & Cyber Laws, Gupta & Gupta, Khanna Publishing House, (AICTE Recommended Textbook- 2018)

Operation Research

Code: OEC-
CS(AIML)701A
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Operation Research
Course Code: OEC- CS(AIML)701A	Semester: VII

Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
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Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p>Basic LPP and Applications; Various Components of LP Problem Formulation.</p> <p>Solution of Linear Programming Problems: Solution of LPP: Using Simultaneous Equations and Graphical Method; Definitions: Feasible Solution, Basic and non-basic Variables, Basic Feasible Solution, Degenerate and Non-degenerate Solution, Convex set and explanation with examples Solution of LPP by Simplex Method; Charnes' Big-M Method; Duality Theory. Transportation Problems and Assignment Problems.</p>	17	
2	<p>Network Analysis: Shortest Path: Floyd Algorithm; Maximal Flow Problem (Ford-Fulkerson); PERT-CPM (Cost Analysis, Crashing, Resource Allocation excluded).</p> <p>Inventory Control: Introduction to EOQ Models of Deterministic and Probabilistic ; Safety Stock; Buffer Stock.</p>	9	
3	<p>Game Theory:</p> <p>Introduction; 2-Person Zero-sum Game; Saddle Point; Mini-Max and Maxi-Min Theorems (statement only) and problems; Games without Saddle Point; Graphical Method; Principle of Dominance</p>	5	
4.	<p>Queuing Theory:</p> <p>Introduction; Basic Definitions and Notations; Axiomatic Derivation of the Arrival & Departure (Poisson Queue). Poisson Queue Models: (M/M/1): (∞ / FIFO) and (M/M/1: N / FIFO) and problems.</p>	5	

Text book and Reference books:

1. H. A. Taha, “Operations Research”, Pearson
2. P. M. Karak – “Linear Programming and Theory of Games”, ABS Publishing House
3. Ghosh and Chakraborty, “Linear Programming and Theory of Games”, Central Book Agency
4. Ravindran, Philips and Solberg - “Operations Research”, WILEY INDIA

Multimedia Technology**Code:** OEC-

CS(AIML)701B

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Multimedia Technology
Course Code: OEC-CS(AIML)701B	Semester: VII
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: Nil	End Semester Exam :70 Marks

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction: Multimedia today, Impact of Multimedia, Multimedia Systems, Components and Its Applications	2	
2	Text and Audio, Image and Video(14L) Text: Types of Text, Ways to Present Text, Aspects of Text Design, Character, Character Set, Codes, Unicode, Encryption; Audio: Basic Sound Concepts, Types of Sound, Digitizing Sound, Computer Representation of Sound (Sampling Rate, Sampling Size, Quantization), Audio Formats, Audio tools, MIDI Image: Formats, Image Color Scheme, Image Enhancement; Video: Analogue and Digital Video, Recording Formats and Standards (JPEG, MPEG, H.261) Transmission of Video Signals, Video Capture, and	14	

	Computer based Animation.		
3.	Synchronization, Storage models and Access Techniques: Temporal relationships, synchronization accuracy specification factors, quality of service, Magnetic media, optical media, file systems (traditional, multimedia) Multimedia devices – Output devices, CD-ROM, DVD, Scanner, CCD	8	
4.	Image and Video Database, Document Architecture and Content Management (17L): Image representation, segmentation, similarity based retrieval, image retrieval by color, shape and texture; indexing- k- d trees, R-trees, quad trees; Case studies- QBIC, Virage. Video Content, querying, video segmentation, indexing, Content Design and Development, General Design Principles Hypertext: Concept, Open Document Architecture (ODA), Multimedia and Hypermedia Coding Expert Group (MHEG), Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML), Document Type Definition (DTD), Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) in Web Publishing. Case study of Applications	17	
5.	Multimedia Applications(4L): Interactive television, Video-on-demand, Video Conferencing, Educational Applications, Industrial Applications, Multimedia archives and digital libraries, media editors	4	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Multimedia: Computing, Communications & Applications , Pearson Ed.
2. Nalin K. Sharda , Multimedia Information System , PHI.
3. Fred Halsall , Multimedia Communications , Pearson Ed.
4. Koegel Buford , Multimedia Systems , Pearson Ed.
5. Fred Hoffstetter , Multimedia Literacy , McGraw Hill.
6. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Multimedia Fundamentals: Vol. 1- Media Coding and Content Processing , PHI.
7. J. Jeffcoate , Multimedia in Practice: Technology and Application , PHI.
8. V.K. Jain, Multimedia and Animation, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)

Introduction to Philosophical Thoughts**Code: OEC-CS(AIML)701C****Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Introduction to Philosophical Thoughts		
Course Code: OEC-CS701C	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Nature of Indian Philosophy : Plurality as well as common concerns. 2. Basic concepts of the Vedic and Upanisadic views : Atman, Jagrata, Svapna, Susupti, Turiya, Brahman, Karma, Rta,Rna,	17	
2	Carvaka school : its epistemology, metaphysics and ethics. Mukti	9	
3	Jainism : Concepts of sat, dravya, guna, paryaya, jiva, ajiva, anekantavada, syadvada, and nayavada ; pramanas, ahimsa, bondage and liberation.		
4	5. Buddhism : theory of pramanas, theory of dependent origination, the four noble truths; doctrine of momentaryness; theory of no soul. The interpretation of these theories in schools of Buddhism : Vaibhasika, Sautrantrika, Yogacara, Madhyamika.	5	
5	6. Nyaya : theory of Pramanas; the individual self and its liberation ; the idea of God and proofs for His existence.	5	

Text book and Reference books:

1. M. Hiriyanna : Outlines of Indian Philosophy.

2. C.D.Sharma : A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy.
3. S.N.Das Gupta : A History of Indian Philosophy Vol – I to V.
4. S.Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy Vol – I & II.
5. T.R.V.Murti : Central Philosophy of Buddhism.
6. J.N.Mahanty : Reason and Tradition of Indian Thought.
7. R.D.Ranade : A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy.
8. P.T.Raju : Structural Depths of Indian Thought.
9. K.C.Bhattacharya : Studies in Philosophy Vol – 1.
10. Datta and Chatterjee : Introduction of Indian Philosophy

Project Management and Entrepreneurship

Code: HSMC 701

Contact: 2L+1T

Name of the Course:	Project Management and Entrepreneurship	
Course Code: HSMC 701	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: 1hr	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
	Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3	

ENTREPRENEURSHIP

1. Introduction: Meaning and Concept of Entrepreneurship, Innovation and entrepreneurship, Contributions of entrepreneurs to the society, risk-opportunities perspective and mitigation of risks [2L]
2. Entrepreneurship – An Innovation: Challenges of Innovation, Steps of Innovation Management, Idea Management System, Divergent v/s Convergent Thinking, Qualities of a prospective Entrepreneur [2L]
3. Idea Incubation: Factors determining competitive advantage, Market segment, blue ocean strategy, Industry and Competitor Analysis (market structure, market size, growth potential), Demand-supply analysis [4L]
4. Entrepreneurial Motivation: Design Thinking - Driven Innovation, TRIZ (Theory of Inventive Problem Solving), Achievement motivation theory of entrepreneurship – Theory of McClelland, Harvesting Strategies [2L]
5. Information: Government incentives for entrepreneurship, Incubation, acceleration. Funding new ventures – bootstrapping, crowd sourcing, angel investors, Government of India’s efforts at promoting entrepreneurship and innovation – SISI, KVIC, DGFT, SIDBI, Defense and Railways [4L]
6. Closing the Window: Sustaining Competitiveness, Maintaining Competitive Advantage, the Changing Role of the Entrepreneur. [2L]

7. Applications and Project Reports Preparation [4L]
8. PROJECT MANAGEMENT : Definitions of Project and Project Management, Issues and Problems in Project Management, Project Life Cycle - Initiation / Conceptualization Phase, Planning Phase, Implementation / Execution Phase, Closure / Termination Phase [4L]
9. Project Feasibility Studies – Pre-Feasibility and Feasibility Studies, Preparation of Detailed Project Report, Technical Appraisal, Economic/Commercial/Financial Appraisal including Capital Budgeting Process, Social Cost Benefit Analysis [2L]
10. Project Planning – Importance of Project Planning, Steps of Project Planning, Project Scope, Work Breakdown Structure (WBS) and Organization Breakdown Structure (OBS), Phased Project Planning [2L]
11. Project Scheduling and Costing – Gantt chart, CPM and PERT Analysis, Identification of the Critical Path and its Significance, Calculation of Floats and Slacks, Crashing, Time Cost Trade-off Analysis, Project Cost Reduction Methods. [6L]
12. Project Monitoring and Control – Role of Project Manager, MIS in Project Monitoring, Project Audit [2L]
13. Case Studies with Hands-on Training on MS-Project [4L]

Text Books and References

1. Innovation and Entrepreneurship by Drucker, P.F.; Harper and Row
2. Business, Entrepreneurship and Management: Rao, V.S.P. ;Vikas
3. Entrepreneurship: Roy Rajeev; OUP.
4. Text Book of Project Management: Gopalkrishnan, P. and Ramamoorthy, V.E.; McMillan
5. Project Management for Engineering, Business and Technology: Nicholas, J.M., and Steyn, H.; PHI
6. Project Management: The Managerial Process: Gray, C.F., Larson, E.W. and Desai, G.V.; MGH

Application of machine learning in industries Lab

Code: PCC- CS(AIML)791

Contacts: 4P

Name of the Course:	Application of machine learning in industries Lab
Course Code: PCC- CS(AIML)791	Semester: VII
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme:	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2

1. Explore visualization features of the tool for analysis and WEKA.
2. Perform data preprocessing tasks and Demonstrate performing association rule mining on data sets

3. Demonstrate performing classification on data sets
4. Demonstrate performing clustering on data sets
5. Sample Programs using German Credit Data
6. One approach for solving the problem encountered in the previous question is using cross-validation? Describe what is cross validation briefly. Train a decision tree again using cross validation and report your results. Does accuracy increase/decrease? Why?
7. Check to see if the data shows a bias against “foreign workers” or “personal-status”.. Did removing these attributes have any significantly effect? Discuss
8. Another question might be, do you really need to input so many attributes to get good results? Try out some combinations.
9. Train your decision tree and report the Decision Tree and cross validation results. Are they significantly different from results obtained in problem 6
10. How does the complexity of a Decision Tree relate to the bias of the model?
11. One approach is to use Reduced Error Pruning. Explain this idea briefly. Try reduced error pruning for training your Decision Trees using cross validation and report the Decision Trees you obtain? Also Report your accuracy using the pruned model Does your Accuracy increase?
12. How Can you Convert Decision Tree in to “If then else Rules”. Make Up your own Small Decision Tree consisting 2-3 levels and convert into a set of rules. Report the rule obtained by training a one R classifier. Rank the performance of j48, PART, oneR.

Project-II

Code: PROJ-IT781

Contact: 12P

Project work I

The object of Project Work I is to enable the student to take up investigative study in the broad field of Electronics & Communication Engineering, either fully theoretical/practical or involving both theoretical and practical work to be assigned by the Department on an individual basis or two/three students in a group, under the guidance of a Supervisor. This is expected to provide a good initiation for the student(s) in R&D work. The assignment to normally include:

Project Work II & Dissertation

The object of Project Work II & Dissertation is to enable the student to extend

further the investigative study taken up under EC P1, either fully theoretical/practical or involving both theoretical and practical work, under the guidance of a Supervisor from the Department alone or jointly with a Supervisor drawn from R&D laboratory/Industry. This is expected to provide a good training for the student(s) in R&D work and technical leadership. The assignment to normally include:

1. In depth study of the topic assigned in the light of the Report prepared under EC P1;
2. Review and finalization of the Approach to the Problem relating to the assigned topic;
3. Preparing an Action Plan for conducting the investigation, including team work;
4. Detailed Analysis/Modelling/Simulation/Design/Problem Solving/Experiment as needed;
5. Final development of product/process, testing, results, conclusions and future directions;
6. Preparing a paper for Conference presentation/Publication in Journals, if possible;
7. Preparing a Dissertation in the standard format for being evaluated by the Department.
8. Final Seminar Presentation before a Departmental Committee.

SEMESTER – VIII

Signal and Networks

Code: PEC-
CS(AIML)801A
Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Signal and Networks	
Course Code: PEC- CS(AIML)801A	Semester: VIII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam : 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
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1	Objective and overview, signal and system types and classifications, step response, impulse response and convolution integral;	3	
2	Periodic signal analysis: Fourier series and properties; Aperiodic signal analysis : Fourier Transform - its properties and sinusoidal steady state analysis of systems;	7	
3	Elements of electrical network : dependent and independent sources, active and passive components; classical differential equations for description of transient conditions of Network; Solutions of linear time invariant networks with initial conditions; Unilateral and Bilateral Laplace Transforms and properties; Transient solutions of networks using Laplace Transform; Network functions: poles, zeros, transfer function, Bode plot;	12	
4.	One and two port network parameters and functions : Z, Y and ABCD parameters, driving point and transfer impedances and admittances; Network Theorems and Formulation of Network equations: generalized formulation of KCL, KVL, State Variable descriptions; Thevenin, Norton, Maximum Power Transfer, Tellegen and Reciprocity Theorems;	10	
5	Graph theory: Tree, Co-tree, fundamental cut-set, fundamental loop analysis of network; Analog filter design: Butterworth, Sallen Key, frequency transformation and scaling;	6	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Signals and Systems by P. Ramesh Babu & R. Ananda Natarajan, Scitech Publications (India) .
2. Signals & Systems by A. V. Oppenheim, A. S. Willsky and S. H. Nawab, Prentice-Hall India .
3. Networks & Systems by D Roy Choudhury .
4. Networks & Systems by Asfhaq Husain.

Cryptography & Network Security

Code: PEC-CS(AIML)801B

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Cryptography & Network Security	
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)801B	Semester: VIII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam : 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Computer Security Concepts, The OSI Security Architecture, Security Attacks, Security Services, Security Mechanisms , A Model for Network Security, Classical Encryption Techniques, Symmetric Cipher Model, Substitution Techniques, Transposition Techniques, Rotor Machines, Steganography, Cryptographic Tools, Confidentiality with Symmetric Encryption, Message Authentication and Hash Functions, Public-Key Encryption, Digital Signatures and Key Management, Random and Pseudorandom Numbers, Practical Application: Encryption of Stored Data, User Authentication, Means of Authentication, Password-Based Authentication, Token-Based Authentication, Biometric Authentication, Remote User Authentication, Security Issues for User Authentication, Malicious Software, Types of Malicious Software (Malware), Propagation—Infected Content—Viruses, Propagation—Vulnerability Exploit—Worms, Propagation—Social Engineering—SPAM Email, Trojans, Payload—System Corruption, Payload—Attack Agent—Zombie, Bots, Payload—Information Theft—Key loggers, Phishing, Spyware, Payload—Stealth— Backdoors, Rootkits, Countermeasures, Firewalls and Intrusion Prevention Systems, the Need for Firewalls, Firewall Characteristic, Types of Firewalls, Firewall Basing, Firewall Location and Configurations, Intrusion Prevention Systems.

Text Books:

1. Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice by William Stallings 6th Edition published by PHI (2011)
2. Computer security principles and practice, William Stallings, Lawrie Brown, third edition, Prentice-Hall, 2011
3. Cryptography and Network Security, V.K. Jain, Khanna Publishing House

Natural Language Processing

Code: PEC-CS801C

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Natural Language Processing
Course Code: PEC-	Semester: VIII

CS(AIML)801C	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance : 5 marks
Practical:NIL	End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p>Regular Expressions and Automata(Recap) - Introduction to NLP, Regular Expression, Finite State Automata [2L]</p> <p>Tokenization - Word Tokenization, Normalization, Sentence Segmentation, Named Entity Recognition, Multi Word Extraction, Spell Checking – Bayesian Approach, Minimum Edit Distance [5L]</p> <p>Morphology - Morphology – Inflectional and Derivational Morphology, Finite State Morphological Parsing, The Lexicon and Morphotactics, Morphological Parsing with Finite State Transducers, Orthographic Rules and Finite State Transducers, Porter Stemmer [4L]</p>	11	
2	<p>Language Modeling Introduction to N-grams, Chain Rule, Smoothing – Add-One Smoothing, Witten-Bell Discounting; Backoff, Deleted Interpolation, N-grams for Spelling and Word Prediction, Evaluation of language models. [4L]</p> <p>Hidden Markov Models and POS Tagging Markov Chain, Hidden Markov Models, Forward Algorithm, Viterbi Algorithm, Part of Speech Tagging – Rule based and Machine Learning based approaches, Evaluation. [4L]</p>	8	
3	<p>Text Classification Text Classification, Naïve Bayes’ Text Classification, Evaluation, Sentiment Analysis – Opinion Mining and Emotion Analysis, Resources and Techniques. [4L]</p> <p>Context Free Grammar Context Free Grammar and Constituency, Some common CFG phenomena for</p>	9	
	English, Top-Down and Bottom-up parsing, Probabilistic Context Free Grammar, Dependency Parsing [4L]		

4.	<p>Computational Lexical Semantics Introduction to Lexical Semantics – Homonymy, Polysemy, Synonymy, Thesaurus – WordNet, Computational Lexical Semantics – Thesaurus based and Distributional Word Similarity [4L]</p> <p>Information Retrieval Boolean Retrieval, Term- document incidence, The Inverted Index, Query Optimization, Phrase Queries, Ranked Retrieval – Term Frequency – Inverse Document Frequency based ranking, Zone Indexing, Query term proximity, Cosine ranking, Combining different features for ranking, Search Engine Evaluation, Relevance Feedback [5L]</p>	9	
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Text book and Reference books:

1. Speech and Language Processing, Jurafsky and Martin, Pearson Education
2. Foundation of Statistical Natural Language Processing, Manning and Schutze, MIT Press
3. Multilingual Natural Language Processing Applications from Theory to Practice: Bikel, Pearson.

Web and Internet Technology

Code: PEC-CS(AIML)801D

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Web and Internet Technology		
Course Code: PEC-CS(AIML)801D	Semester: VIII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical:NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction (1L): Overview, Network of Networks, Intranet, Extranet	6	

	<p>and Internet.</p> <p>World Wide Web (1L): Domain and Sub domain, Address Resolution, DNS, Telnet, FTP, HTTP.</p> <p>Review of TCP/IP (1L): Features, Segment, Three-Way Handshaking, Flow Control, Error Control, Congestion control, IP Datagram, IPv4 and IPv6.</p> <p>IP Subnetting and addressing (1L): Classful and Classless Addressing, Subnetting. NAT, IP masquerading, IP tables.</p> <p>Internet Routing Protocol (1L): Routing -Intra and Inter Domain Routing, Unicast and Multicast Routing, Broadcast.</p> <p>Electronic Mail (1L): POP3, SMTP.</p>		
2	<p>HTML (3L): Introduction, Editors, Elements, Attributes, Heading, Paragraph. Formatting, Link, Head, Table, List, Block, Layout, CSS. Form, Iframe, Colors, Colorname, Colorvalue.</p> <p>Image Maps (1L): map, area, attributes of image area.</p> <p>Extensible Markup Language (XML) (4L): Introduction, Tree, Syntax, Elements, Attributes, Validation, Viewing. XHTML in brief.</p> <p>CGI Scripts (1L): Introduction, Environment Variable, GET and POST Methods.</p>	9	
3	<p>PERL (3L): Introduction, Variable, Condition, Loop, Array, Implementing data structure, Hash, String, Regular Expression, File handling, I/O handling.</p> <p>JavaScript (4L): Basics, Statements, comments, variable, comparison, condition, switch, loop, break. Object – string, array, Boolean, reg-ex. Function, Errors, Validation.</p> <p>Cookies (1L): Definition of cookies, Create and Store a cookie with example.</p> <p>Java Applets (2L): Container Class, Components, Applet Life Cycle, Update method; Parameter passing applet, Applications.</p>	10	
	Client-Server programming In Java (2L):		

4.	<p>Java Socket, Java RMI.</p> <p>Threats (1L): Malicious code-viruses, Trojan horses, worms; eavesdropping, spoofing, modification, denial of service attacks.</p> <p>Network security techniques (2L): Password and Authentication; VPN, IP Security, security in electronic transaction, Secure Socket Layer (SSL), Secure Shell (SSH).</p> <p>Firewall (1L): Introduction, Packet filtering, Stateful, Application layer, Proxy.</p>	4	
	<p>Internet Telephony (1L): Introduction, VoIP.</p> <p>Multimedia Applications (2L): Multimedia over IP: RSVP, RTP, RTCP and RTSP. Streaming media, Codec and Plugins, IPTV.</p> <p>Search Engine and Web Crawler (2L): Definition, Meta data, Web Crawler, Indexing, Page rank, overview of SEO.</p>	5	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Web Technology: A Developer's Perspective, N.P. Gopalan and J. Akilandeswari, PHI Learning, Delhi, 2013. (Chapters 1-5,7,8,9).
2. Internetworking Technologies, An Engineering Perspective, Rahul Banerjee, PHI Learning, Delhi, 2011. (Chapters 5,6,12)

Internet of Things

**Code: PEC-
CS(AIML)801E
Contacts: 3L**

Course Code	PEC-CS(AIML)801 E
Course Name	Internet of Things
Credits	3
Pre-Requisites	Wireless Networks

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF LECTURES
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Unit 1: Environmental Parameters Measurement and Monitoring: Why measurement and monitoring are important, effects of adverse parameters for the living being for IOT	7
Unit 2: Sensors: Working Principles: Different types; Selection of Sensors for Practical Applications Introduction of Different Types of Sensors such as Capacitive, Resistive, Surface Acoustic Wave for Temperature, Pressure, Humidity, Toxic Gas etc	8
Unit 3: Important Characteristics of Sensors: Determination of the Characteristics Fractional order element: Constant Phase Impedance for sensing applications such as humidity, water quality, milk quality Impedance Spectroscopy: Equivalent circuit of Sensors and Modelling of Sensors Importance and Adoption of Smart Sensors	11
Unit 4: Architecture of Smart Sensors: Important components, their features Fabrication of Sensor and Smart Sensor: Electrode fabrication: Screen printing, Photolithography, Electroplating Sensing film deposition: Physical and chemical Vapor, Anodization, Sol-gel	10
Unit 5: Interface Electronic Circuit for Smart Sensors and Challenges for Interfacing the Smart Sensor, Usefulness of Silicon Technology in Smart Sensor And Future scope of research in smart sensor	7
Unit 6: Recent trends in smart sensor for day to day life, evolving sensors and their architecture.	5

References:

1. Yasuura, H., Kyung, C.-M., Liu, Y., Lin, Y.-L., Smart Sensors at the IoT Frontier, Springer International Publishing
2. Kyung, C.-M., Yasuura, H., Liu, Y., Lin, Y.-L., Smart Sensors and Systems, Springer International Publishing
3. Jeeva Jose, Internet of Things, Khanna Publishing House.
4. Internet of Things, Arsheep Bahga and Vijay Madiseti

Big Data Analytics

Code: OEC-
CS(AIML)801A

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Big Data Analytics
Course Code: OEC- CS(AIML)801A	Semester:VIII
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks: 100

Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

LECTURE WITH BREAKUP	NO. OF LECTUR
<p>Unit 1: What is big data, why big data, convergence of key trends, unstructured data, industry examples of big data, web analytics, big data and marketing, fraud and big data, risk and big data, credit risk management, big data and algorithmic trading, big data and healthcare, big data in medicine, advertising and big data, big data technologies, introduction to Hadoop, open source technologies, cloud and big data, mobile business intelligence, Crowd sourcing analytics, inter and trans firewall analytics.</p>	8
<p>Unit 2: Introduction to NoSQL, aggregate data models, aggregates, key-value and document data models, relationships, graph databases, schemaless databases, materialized views, distribution models, sharding, master-slave replication, peer-peer replication, sharding and replication, consistency, relaxing consistency, version stamps, map-reduce, partitioning and combining, composing map-reduce calculations.</p>	8
<p>Unit 3: Data format, analyzing data with Hadoop, scaling out, Hadoop streaming, Hadoop pipes, design of Hadoop distributed file system (HDFS), HDFS concepts, Java interface, data flow, Hadoop I/O, data integrity, compression, serialization, Avro, file-based datastructures</p>	9
<p>Unit 4: MapReduce workflows, unit tests with MRUnit, test data and local tests, anatomy of MapReduce job run, classic Map-reduce, YARN, failures in classic Map-reduce and YARN, job scheduling, shuffle and sort, task execution, MapReduce types, input formats, output formats</p>	10
<p>Unit 5: Hbase, data model and implementations, Hbase clients, Hbase examples, praxis.Cassandra, Cassandra data model, Cassandra examples, Cassandra clients, Hadoop integration.</p>	7
<p>Unit 6: Pig, Grunt, pig data model, Pig Latin, developing and testing Pig Latin scripts. Hive, data types and file formats, HiveQL data definition, HiveQL data manipulation, HiveQL queries.</p>	6

References:

1. Michael Minelli, Michelle Chambers, and AmbigaDhiraj, "Big Data, Big Analytics: Emerging

2. V.K. Jain, Big Data and Hadoop, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (2017).
3. V.K. Jain, Data Analysis, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (2019).
4. Business Intelligence and Analytic Trends for Today's Businesses", Wiley, 2013.
5. P. J. Sadalage and M. Fowler, "NoSQL Distilled: A Brief Guide to the Emerging World of Polyglot Persistence", Addison-Wesley Professional, 2012.
6. Tom White, "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide", Third Edition, O'Reilley, 2012.
7. Eric Sammer, "Hadoop Operations", O'Reilley, 2012.
8. E. Capriolo, D. Wampler, and J. Rutherglen, "Programming Hive", O'Reilley, 2012.
9. Lars George, "HBase: The Definitive Guide", O'Reilley, 2011.
10. Eben Hewitt, "Cassandra: The Definitive Guide", O'Reilley, 2010.
11. Alan Gates, "Programming Pig", O'Reilley, 2011.

Cyber Law and Ethics

Code: OEC-CS(AIML)801B

Contacts: 3L

Name of the Course:	Cyber Law and Ethics		
Course Code: OEC-CS(AIML)801B	Semester: VIII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Intellectual Property: Intellectual property, copyrights, patents, trade secrets and its laws, employees and trade secret, key intellectual property issues, plagiarism, reverse engineering, open source code, competitive intelligence, trademark infringement, cybersquatting.	8	
2	Software Development: Strategies for engineering quality software, importance of software quality, software product liability, software development process, capability maturity model integration, safety critical system, quality management standards.	8	
3	The Impact of Information Technology on Productivity and Quality of Life: Impact of IT, IT investment and productivity, digital divide, impact of it on healthcare cost, electronic health records, use of mobile and	8	

	wireless technology in healthcare industry, telemedicine, medical information websites.		
4.	Social Networking: Social networking website, business Application of online social networking, social networking ethical issues: cyberbullying, cyber stalking, sexual predators, uploading inappropriate material. Online virtual world: crime in virtual world, educational and business uses.	8	
5	Ethics of IT Organization: Key ethical issues, non-traditional Workers, contingent workers, H-1 B workers, outsourcing, whistle blowing, green computing, ICT industry code of conduct.	8	

Text book and Reference books:

1. "Ethics in Information Technology", 4th Edition, George Reynolds Strayer University, 2012.
2. "Ethics and Technology: Controversies, Questions, and Strategies for Ethical Computing", 3rd Edition, Herman T. Tavani, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
2. "Information Technology Ethics: Cultural Perspectives", Soraj Hon ladarom, Charles Ess, Idea Group Inc (IGI), 2007.

Mobile Computing

**Code: OEC-
CS(AIML)801C
Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Mobile Computing		
Course Code: OEC- CS(AIML)801C	Semester: VIII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: 3L		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
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1	Introduction to Personal Communications Services (PCS): PCS Architecture, Mobility management, Networks signalling. Global System for Mobile Communication (GSM) system overview: GSM Architecture, Mobility management, Network signalling.	5	
2	General Packet Radio Services (GPRS): GPRS Architecture, GPRS Network Nodes. Mobile Data Communication: WLANs (Wireless LANs) IEEE 802.11 standard, Mobile IP.	5	
3	Wireless Application Protocol (WAP): The Mobile Internet standard, WAP Gateway and Protocols, wireless mark up Languages (WML). Wireless Local Loop(WLL): Introduction to WLL Architecture, wireless Local Loop Technologies.	7	
4.	Third Generation (3G) Mobile Services: Introduction to International Mobile Telecommunications 2000 (IMT 2000) vision, Wideband Code Division Multiple Access (W-CDMA), and CDMA 2000, Quality of services in 3G	7	
5	Global Mobile Satellite Systems; case studies of the IRIDIUM and GLOBALSTAR systems. Wireless Enterprise Networks: Introduction to Virtual Networks, Blue tooth technology, Blue tooth Protocols.	7	
6	Server-side programming in Java, Pervasive web application architecture, Device independent example Application	8	

Text book and Reference books:

1. "Pervasive Computing", Burkhardt, Pearson
2. "Mobile Communication", J. Schiller, Pearson
3. "Wireless and Mobile Networks Architectures", Yi-Bing Lin & Imrich Chlamtac, John Wiley & Sons, 2001
4. "Mobile and Personal Communication systems and services", Raj Pandya, Prentice Hall of India, 2001.
5. "Guide to Designing and Implementing wireless LANs", Mark Ciampa, Thomson learning, Vikas Publishing House, 2001.
6. "Wireless Web Development", Ray Rischpater, Springer Publishing,
7. "The Wireless Application Protocol", Sandeep Singhal, Pearson .
8. "Third Generation Mobile Telecommunication systems", by P.Stavronlakis, Springer Publishers,
9. Brijesh Gupta "Mobile Computing", Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi

Robotics**Code: OEC-CS(AIML)801D****Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Robotics		
Course Code: OEC-CS(AIML)801D	Semester: VIII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15		
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks		
	Attendance: 5 marks		
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam: 70 Marks		
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Introduction :Introduction -- brief history, types, classification and usage, Science and Technology of robots, Some useful websites, textbooks and research journals.	1	
2	Elements of robots – links, joints, actuators, and sensors Position and orientation of a rigid body, Homogeneous transformations, Representation of joints, link representation using D-H parameters, Examples of D-H parameters and link transforms, different kinds of actuators – stepper, DC servo and brushless motors, model of a DC servo motor, Types of transmissions, Purpose of sensors, internal and external sensors, common sensors – encoders, tachometers, strain gauge based force-torque sensors, proximity and distance measuring sensors, and vision.	5	
3	Kinematics of serial robots Introduction, Direct and inverse kinematics problems, Examples of kinematics of common serial manipulators, workspace of a serial robot, Inverse kinematics of constrained and redundant robots, Tractrix based approach for fixed and free robots and multi-body systems, simulations and experiments, Solution procedures using theory of elimination, Inverse kinematics solution for the general 6R serial manipulator.	4	

4.	Kinematics of parallel robots Degrees-of-freedom of parallel mechanisms and manipulators, Active and passive joints, Constraint and loop-closure equations, Direct kinematics problem, Mobility of parallel manipulators, Closed-form and numerical solution, Inverse kinematics of parallel manipulators and mechanisms, Direct kinematics of Gough-Stewart platform.	5	
5.	Velocity and static analysis of robot manipulators Linear and angular velocity of links, Velocity propagation, Manipulator Jacobians for serial and parallel manipulators, Velocity ellipse and ellipsoids, Singularity analysis for serial and parallel manipulators, Loss and gain of degree of freedom, Statics of serial and parallel manipulators, Statics and force transformation matrix of a Gough-Stewart platform, Singularity analysis and statics.	5	
6	Dynamics of serial and parallel manipulators Mass and inertia of links, Lagrangian formulation for equations of motion for serial and parallel manipulators, Generation of symbolic equations of motion using a computer, Simulation (direct and inverse) of dynamic equations of motion, Examples of a planar 2R and four-bar mechanism, Recursive dynamics, Commercially available multi-body simulation software (ADAMS) and Computer algebra software Maple.	4	
7	Motion planning and control Joint and Cartesian space trajectory planning and generation, Classical control concepts using the example of control of a single link, Independent joint PID control, Control of a multi-link manipulator, Non-linear model based control schemes, Simulation and experimental case studies on serial and parallel manipulators, Control of constrained manipulators, Cartesian control, Force control and hybrid position/force control, Advanced topics in non-linear control of manipulators. 8 Module 8: Modeling and	6	
8	Modeling and control of flexible robots Models of flexible links and joints, Kinematic modeling of multi-link flexible robots, Dynamics and control of flexible link manipulators, Numerical simulations results, Experiments with a planar two-link flexible manipulator.	4	

9	Modeling and analysis of wheeled mobile robots 3Introduction and some well known wheeled mobile robots (WMR), two and three-wheeled WMR on flat surfaces, Slip and its modeling, WMR on uneven terrain, Design of slip-free motion on uneven terrain, Kinematics, dynamics and static stability of a three-wheeled WMR's on uneven terrain, Simulations using Matlab and ADAMS.	3	
10	Selected advanced topics in robotics Introduction to chaos, Non-linear dynamics and chaos in robot equations, Simulations of planar 2 DOF manipulators, Analytical criterion for unforced motion. Gough-Stewart platform and its singularities, use of near singularity for fine motion for sensing, design of Gough-Stewart platform based sensors. Over- constrained mechanisms and deployable structures, Algorithm to obtain redundant links and joints, Kinematics and statics of deployable structures with pantographs or scissor-like elements (SLE's).	3	

Text book and Reference books:

1. Robotics Process Automation, Khanna Publishing House
2. Saha, S.K., "Introduction to Robotics, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill Higher Education, New Delhi, 2014
3. Ghosal, A., "Robotics", Oxford, New Delhi, 2006.

Soft Skill & Interpersonal Communication

Code: OEC-CS(AIML)801E

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Soft Skill & Interpersonal Communication		
Course Code: OEC-CS(AIML)801E	Semester: VII		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
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1	Introduction: A New Approach To Learning, Planning And Goal-Setting, Human Perceptions: Understanding People, Types Of Soft Skills: Self-Management Skills, Aiming For Excellence: Developing Potential And Self-Actualization, Need Achievement And Spiritual Intelligence	5	
2	Conflict Resolution Skills: Seeking Win-Win Solution, Inter-Personal Conflicts: Two Examples, Inter-Personal Conflicts: Two Solutions, Types Of Conflicts: Becoming A Conflict Resolution Expert Types Of Stress: Self-Awareness About Stress, Regulating Stress: Making The Best Out Of Stress	5	
3	Habits: Guiding Principles, Habits: Identifying Good And Bad Habits, Habits: Habit Cycle, Breaking Bad Habits, Using The Zeigarnik Effect For Productivity And Personal Growth,	5	
	Forming Habits Of Success		
4.	Communication: Significance Of Listening, Communication: Active Listening, Communication: Barriers To Active Listening, Telephone Communication: Basic Telephone Skills , Telephone Communication: Advanced Telephone Skills, Telephone Communication: Essential Telephone Skills	5	

5.	Technology And Communication: Technological Personality, Technology And Communication: Mobile Personality?, Topic: Technology And Communication: E-Mail Principles, Technology And Communication: How Not To Send E-Mails!, Technology And Communication: Netiquette, Technology And Communication: E-Mail Etiquette	5	
6	Communication Skills: Effective Communication, Barriers To Communication: Arising Out Of Sender/Receiver's Personality, Barriers To Communication: Interpersonal Transactions, Barriers To Communication: Miscommunication, Non-Verbal Communication: Pre-Thinking Assessment-1, Non-Verbal Communication: Pre-Thinking Assessment-2	5	
7	Nonverbal Communication: Introduction And Importance, Non-Verbal Communication: Issues And Types, Non-Verbal Communication: Basics And Universals, Non-Verbal Communication: Interpreting Non-Verbal Cues, Body Language: For Interviews, Body Language: For Group Discussions	5	
	Presentation Skills: Overcoming Fear,	5	
8	Presentation Skills: Becoming A Professional, Presentation Skills: The Role Of Body Language, Presentation Skills: Using Visuals, : Reading Skills: Effective Reading, Human Relations: Developing Trust And Integrity		

TEXT BOOKS AND REFERENCES

Dorch, Patricia. *What Are Soft Skills?* New York: Execu Dress Publisher, 2013.

Kamin, Maxine. *Soft Skills Revolution: A Guide for Connecting with Compassion for Trainers, Teams, and Leaders.* Washington, DC: Pfeiffer & Company, 2013.

Klaus, Peggy, Jane Rohman & Molly Hamaker. *The Hard Truth about Soft Skills*. London: HarperCollins E-books, 2007.

Petes S. J., Francis. *Soft Skills and Professional Communication*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2011.

Stein, Steven J. & Howard E. Book. *The EQ Edge: Emotional Intelligence and Your Success*. Canada: Wiley & Sons, 2006.

Recommender Systems

Code: OEC-CS(AIML)802A

Contact: 3L

Name of the Course:	Recommender Systems	
Course Code: OEC-CS(AIML)802A	Semester: VII	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
Teaching Scheme		Examination Scheme
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit I 9 L

Introduction: Overview of Information Retrieval, Retrieval Models, Search and Filtering Techniques: Relevance Feedback, User Profiles, Recommender system functions, Matrix operations, covariance matrices, Understanding ratings, Applications of recommendation systems, Issues with recommender system.

Unit II 13 L

Content-based Filtering: High level architecture of content-based systems, Advantages and drawbacks of content based filtering, Item profiles, Discovering features of documents, preprocessing and feature extraction, Obtaining item features from tags, Methods for learning user profiles, Similarity based retrieval, Classification algorithms.

Unit III 14 L

Collaborative Filtering: User-based recommendation, Item-based recommendation, Model based approaches, Matrix factorization, Attacks on collaborative recommender systems.

Unit IV 13 L

Hybrid approaches: Opportunities for hybridization, Monolithic hybridization design: Feature combination, Feature augmentation, Parallelized hybridization design: Weighted, Switching, Mixed, Pipelined hybridization design: Cascade Meta-level, Limitations of hybridization strategies

Unit V 14 L

Evaluating Recommender System: Introduction, General properties of evaluation research,

Evaluation designs: Accuracy, Coverage, confidence, novelty, diversity, scalability, serendipity, Evaluation on historical datasets, Offline evaluations, Types of Recommender System

Textbook(s):

1. Jannach D., Zanker M., Fel Fering A., Recommender Systems: An Introduction, 1/e, Cambridge University Press, 2011.

References:

1. Charu C. Aggarwal, Recommender Systems: The Textbook, 1/e, Springer, 2016.

2. Ricci F., Rokach L., Shapira D., Kantor B.P., Recommender Systems Handbook, Springer, 2011.

3. Manouselis N., Drachsler H., Verbert K., Duval E., Recommender Systems for Learning, Springer, 2013.

E-Commerce & ERP:

Code: OEC-CS(AIML)802B

Contacts: 3L

1. Overview, Definitions, Advantages & Disadvantages of E – Commerce, Threats of E – Commerce, Managerial Prospective, Rules & Regulations For Controlling E – Commerce, Cyber Laws. [3 L]

2. Technologies : Relationship Between E – Commerce & Networking, Different Types of Networking Commerce, Internet, Intranet & Extranet, EDI Systems Wireless Application Protocol : Definition, Hand Held Devices, Mobility & Commerce, Mobile Computing, Wireless Web, Web Security, Infrastructure Requirement For E – Commerce . [5 L]

3. Business Models of e – commerce : Model Based On Transaction Type, Model Based On Transaction Party - B2B, B2C, C2B, C2C, E – Governance. [2 L]

4. E – strategy : Overview, Strategic Methods for developing E – commerce. [2 L]

5. Four C's : (Convergence, Collaborative Computing, Content Management & Call Center).

Convergence : Technological Advances in Convergence – Types, Convergence and its implications, Convergence & Electronic Commerce. Collaborative Computing : Collaborative product development, contract as per CAD, Simultaneous Collaboration, Security. Content Management : Definition of content, Authoring Tools & Content Management, Content – partnership, repositories, convergence, providers, Web Traffic & Traffic Management ; Content Marketing. Call Center : Definition, Need, Tasks Handled, Mode of Operation, Equipment , Strength & Weaknesses of Call Center, Customer Premises Equipment (CPE). [6 L]

7. Supply Chain Management : E – logistics, Supply Chain Portal, Supply Chain Planning Tools (SCP Tools), Supply Chain Execution (SCE), SCE - Framework, Internet's effect on Supply Chain Power. [3 L]
8. E – Payment Mechanism : Payment through card system, E – Cheque, E – Cash, E – Payment Threats & Protections. [1 L]
9. E – Marketing :. Home –shopping, E-Marketing, Tele-marketing [1 L]
10. Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) : Meaning, Benefits, Concepts, Application, EDI Model, Protocols (UN EDI FACT / GTDI, ANSI X – 12), Data Encryption (DES / RSA). [2 L]
11. Risk of E – Commerce : Overview, Security for E – Commerce, Security Standards, Firewall, Cryptography, Key Management, Password Systems, Digital certificates, Digital signatures. [4 L]
12. Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) : Features, capabilities and Overview of Commercial Software, re-engineering work processes for IT applications, Business Process Redesign, Knowledge engineering and data warehouse . Business Modules: Finance, Manufacturing (Production), Human Resources, Plant Maintenance, Materials Management, QualityManagement, Sales&Distribution ERPPackage, ERP Market: ERP Market Place, SAP AG, PeopleSoft, BAAN, JD Edwards, Oracle Corporation ERP-Present and Future: Enterprise Application Integration (EAI), ERP and E-Commerce, ERP and Internet, Future Directions in ERP [10]

Reference :

1. E-Commerce, M.M. Oka, EPH
2. Kalakotia, Whinston : Frontiers of Electronic Commerce , Pearson Education.
3. Bhaskar Bharat : Electronic Commerce - Technologies & Applications. TMH
4. Loshin Pete, Murphy P.A. : Electronic Commerce , Jaico Publishing Housing.
5. Murthy : E – Commerce , Himalaya Publishing.
6. E – Commerce : Strategy Technologies & Applications, Tata McGraw Hill.
7. Global E-Commerce, J. Christopher & T.H.K. Clerk, University Press
8. Beginning E-Commerce, Reynolds, SPD
9. Krishnamurthy, E-Commerce Mgmt, Vikas

Micro-electronics and VLSI Design

Code: OEC-CS(AIML)802C

Contact: 3L

Credits: 3

Allotted Hrs: 39L

Introduction to CMOS circuits: MOS Transistors, MOS transistor switches, CMOS Logic, The inverter, Combinational Logic, NAND gate, NOT Gate, Compound Gates, Multiplexers, Memory-Latches and Registers. [6L]

Processing Technology: Silicon Semiconductor Technology- An Overview, wafer processing, oxidation, epitaxy deposition, Ion-implantation and diffusion, The Silicon Gate Process- Basic CMOS Technology, basic n-well CMOS process, p-well CMOS process, Twin tub process, Silicon on insulator, CMOS process enhancement-Interconnect, circuit elements, 3-D CMOS. Layout Design Rule: Layer Representations, CMOS n-well Rules, Design Rule of background scribe line, Layer Assignment, SOI Rule [10L] .

Power Dissipation: Static dissipation, Dynamic dissipation, short-circuit dissipation, total power dissipation. Programmable Logic, Programmable Logic structure, Programmable interconnect, and Reconfigurable Gate Array: Xilinx Programmable Gate Array, Design Methods: Behavioural Synthesis, RTL synthesis [8L]

Placement: placement: Mincut based placement – Iterative improvement placement simulated annealing. Routing: Segmented channel routing – maze routing – routability and routing resources – net delays. [5L]

Verification and Testing: Verification Versus Testing, Verification: logic simulation design validation – timing verification – Testing concepts: failures – mechanisms and faults – fault coverage – ATPG methods – types of tests – FPGAs – programmability failures – design for testability. [5L]

Overview of VHDL [5L]

Text Book:

1. “Digital Integrated Circuit”, J.M.Rabaey, Chandrasan, Nicolic, Pearson
2. “CMOS Digital Integrated Circuit”, S.M.Kang & Y.Leblebici, TMH
3. “Modern VLSI Design” Wayne Wolf, Pearson
4. “Algorithm for VLSI Design & Automation”, N.Sherwani, Kluwer
5. “VHDL”, Bhaskar, PHI

References:

1. “ Digital Integrated Circuits” Demassa & Ciccone, Willey Pub.
2. “Modern VLSI Design: system on silicon” Wayne Wolf; Addison Wesley Longman Publisher
3. “Basic VLSI Design” Douglas A. Pucknell & Kamran Eshranghian; PHI
4. “CMOS Circuit Design, Layout & Simulation”, R.J.Baker, H.W.Lee, D.E. Boyee, PHI

Economic Policies in India

Code: OEC-

CS(AIML)802D

Contacts: 3L

Economic Development and its Determinants

Approaches to economic development and its measurement – sustainable development; Role of State, market and other institutions; Indicators of development – PQLI, Human Development Index (HDI), gender development indices.

Planning in India

Objectives and strategy of planning; Failures and achievements of Plans; Developing grass-root organizations for development – Panchayats, NGOs and pressure groups.

Demographic Features, Poverty and Inequality

Broad demographic features of Indian population; rural-urban migration; Urbanization and civic amenities; Poverty and Inequality.

Resource Base and Infrastructure

Energy; social infrastructure – education and health; Environment; Regional imbalance; Issues and policies in financing infrastructure development.

The Agricultural Sector

Institutional Structure – land reforms in India; Technological change in agriculture – pricing of agricultural inputs and output; industry; Agricultural finance policy; Agricultural Marketing and Warehousing; Issues Terms of trade between agriculture and in food security – policies for sustainable agriculture.

Section – II

Industrial policy; Public Sector enterprises and their performance; Problem of sick units in India;

Privatization and

disinvestment debate; Growth and pattern of industrialization; Small-scale sector;

Productivity in industrial sector; Exit

policy – issues in labour market reforms; approaches for employment generation.

Public Finances

Fiscal federalism – Centre-State financial relations; Finances of central government;

Finances of state governments; Parallel

economy; Problems relating to fiscal policy; Fiscal sector reforms in India.

Money, Banking and Prices

Analysis of price behaviour in India; Financial sector reforms; Interest rate policy;

Review of monetary policy of RBI; Money

and capital markets; Working of SEBI in India.

External Sector

Structure and direction of foreign trade; Balance of payments; Issues in export-import policy and FEMA; Exchange rate

policy; Foreign capital and MNCs in India; The progress of trade reforms in India.

Economic Reforms

Rationale of internal and external reforms; Globalization of Indian economy;

WTO and its impact on the different sectors of

the economy; Need for and issues in good governance; Issues in competition and safety nets in Indian economy.

BASIC READING LIST

1. Ahluwalia, I. J. and I. M. D Little (Eds.) (1999), India's Economic Reforms and Development (Essays in honour of Manmohan Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Bardhan, P. K. (9th Edition) (1999), The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Bawa, R. s. and P. S. Raikhy (Ed.) (1997), Structural Changes in Indian Economy, Guru Nanak Dev University Press,

Amritsar.

4. Brahmananda, P. R. and V. R. Panchmukhi (Eds.) (2001), Development Experience in the Indian Economy: Inter-State Perspectives, Book well, Delhi.
5. Chakravarty, S. (1987), Development Planning : The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Dantwala, M. L. (1996), Dilemmas of Growth : The Indian Experience, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
7. Datt, R. (Ed.) (2001), Second Generation Economic Reforms in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
8. Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual), Ministry of Finance, New Delhi.
9. Jain, a. K. (1986), Economic Planning in India, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Jalan, B. (1992), The Indian Economy – Problems and Prospects, Viking, New Delhi.